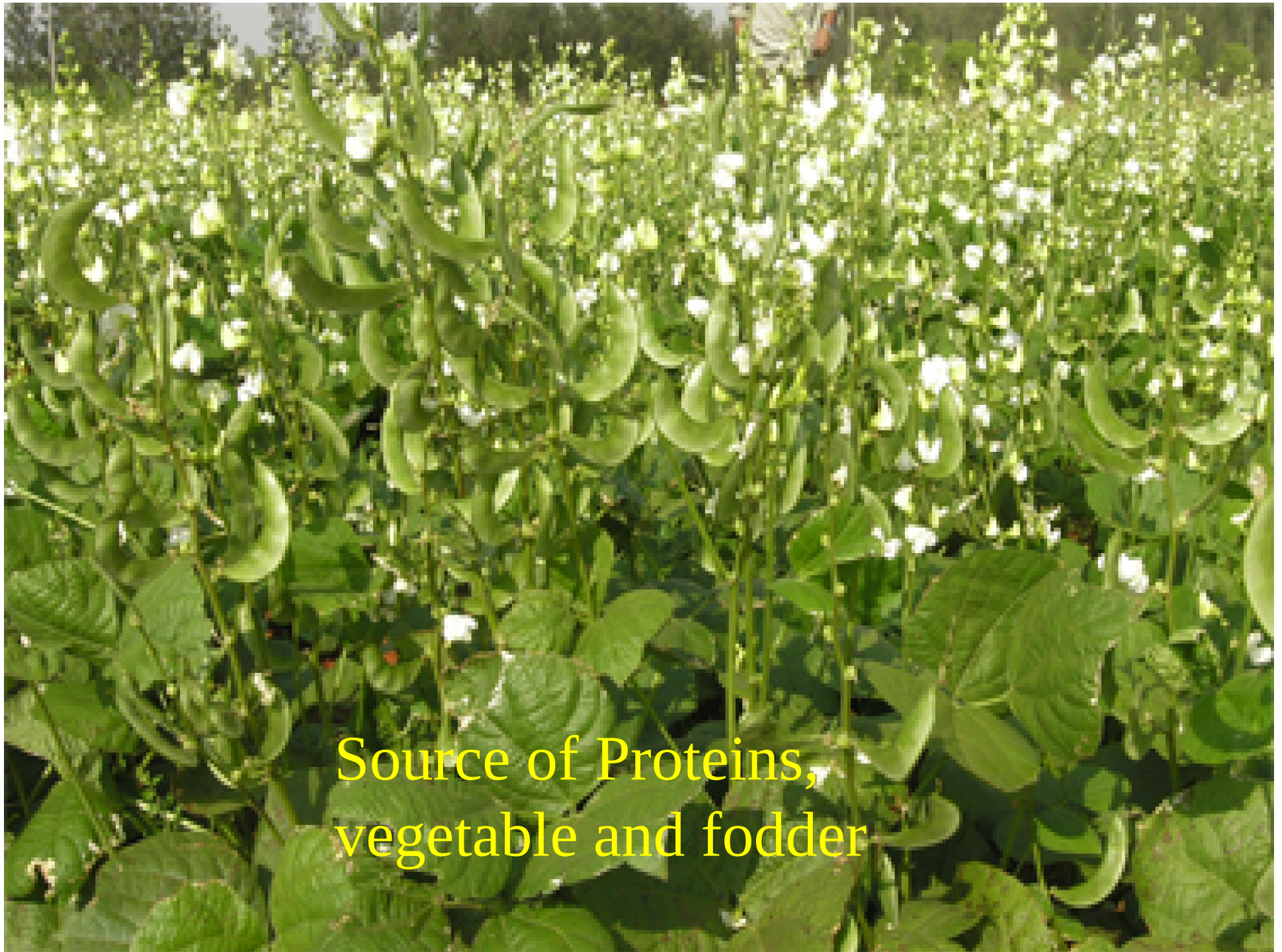


AGROBIODIVERSITY IN SOLE AND MIXED FIELD BEAN (*LABLAB NIGER* MEDICK) AGROECOSYSTEMS IN SOUTH KARNATAKA



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Source of Proteins,
vegetable and fodder

Objectives

1. Documentation of Biodiversity

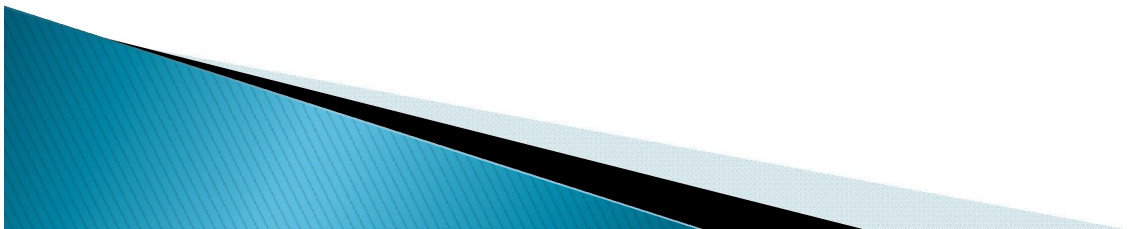
} Plants

} Insects

} Birds

2. Crop yield

3. Cost benefit ratio



Finger millet



Castor



Fodder Sorghum



Niger



Plant community parameters in sole and mixed field bean agroecosystem

Plants	Species	Total No. of individuals /4m ²		Plant density /4m ²		Species frequency /4m ²	
		Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed
Cultivated	Field bean	47	24	11.75	6.00	0.08	0.05
	Finger millet	---	0	-----	0.00	-----	0.00
	Sorghum	---	34	-----	8.50	-----	0.08
	Castor	---	4	-----	1.00	-----	0.00
Weeds	<i>Phyllanthus amara</i>	42	20	10.50	5.00	0.07	0.04
	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	46	30	11.50	7.50	0.08	0.07
	<i>Richardia scabra</i>	62	54	15.50	13.50	0.11	0.12
	<i>Mitracarpus hispida</i>	57	51	14.25	12.75	0.10	0.12
	<i>Cynadon dactylon</i>	71	78	17.75	19.50	0.13	0.18
	<i>Cyprus rotundus</i>	86	84	21.50	21.00	0.16	0.19
	<i>Chromoleana odorata</i>	73	24	18.25	6.00	0.13	0.05
	<i>Bocrhavia diffusa</i>	25	10	6.25	2.50	0.04	0.02
	<i>Synedrella vialis</i>	25	12	6.25	3.00	0.04	0.02

Bird community.....

Drongo



Bee eaters



White breasted kingfisher



Magpie robin



Red vented bulbul



House crow



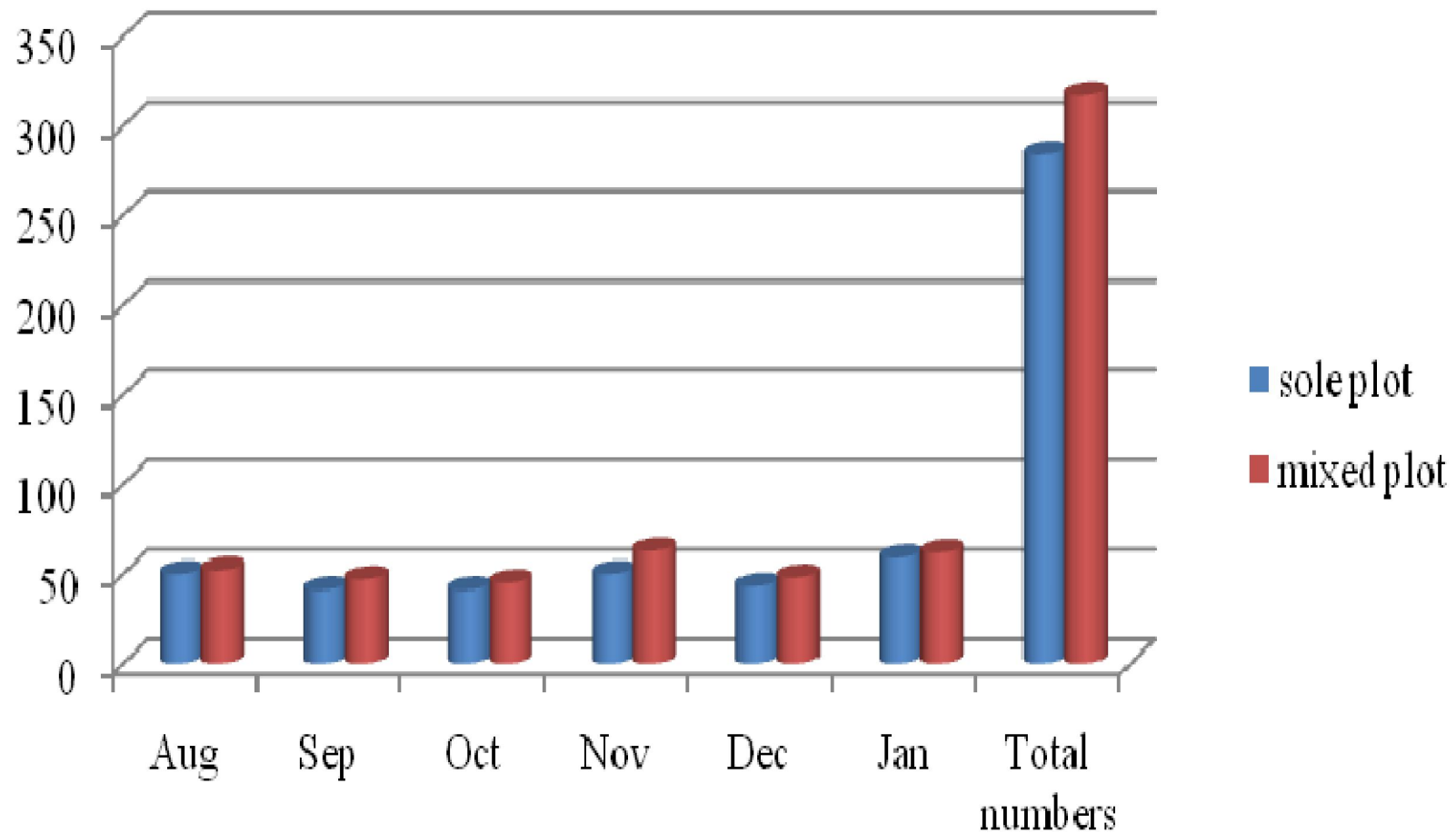
Indian Roller



State Bird

Common myna





Comparison of Bird community in sole and mixed field bean agroecosystems

Bee community.....

Apis dorsata



Apis florea

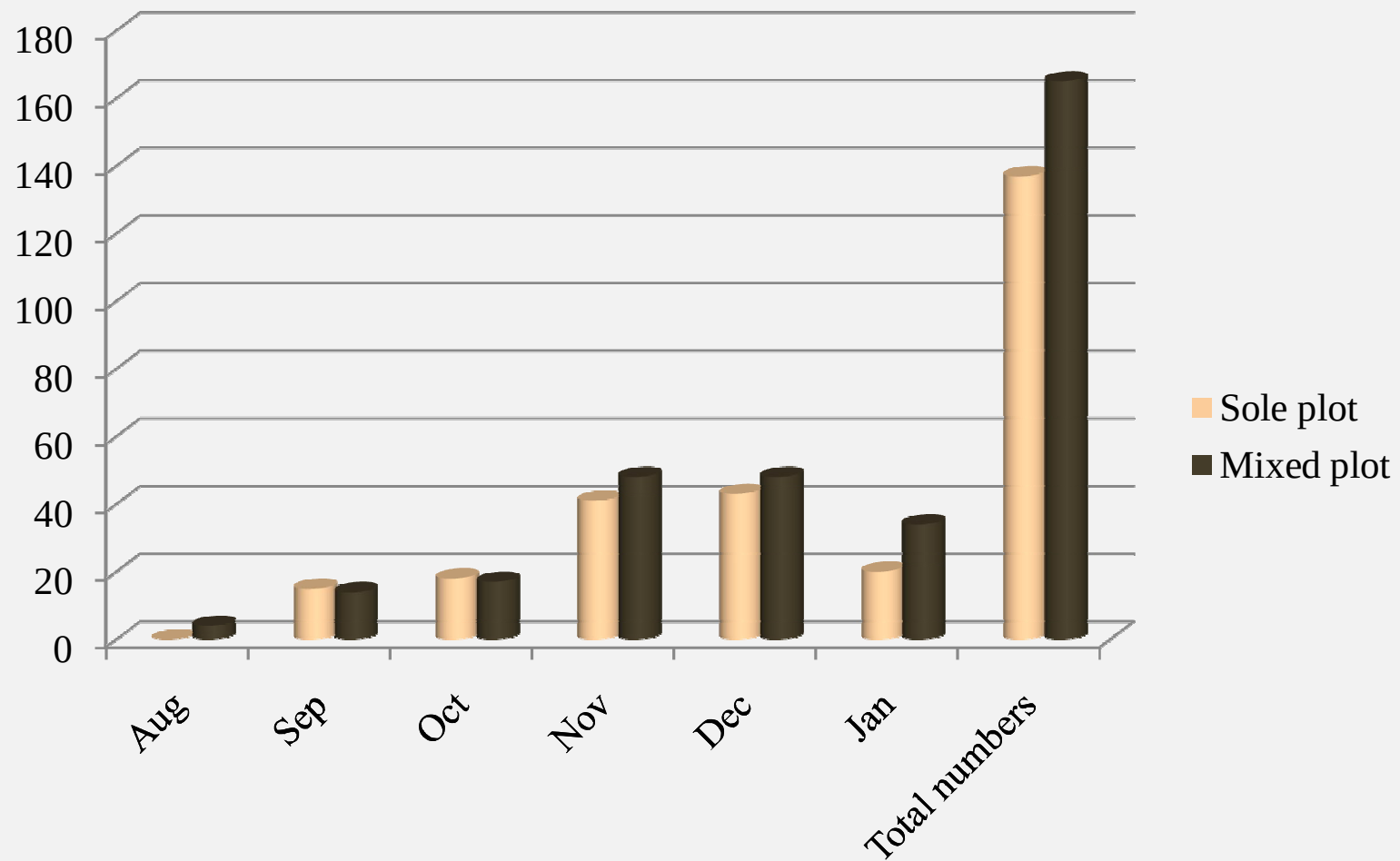


Apis cerana indica



Xylocopus spp.





Comparison of bee community in both the field bean agroecosystems

Beetles community.....

Chrysomelidae



Coccinellidae

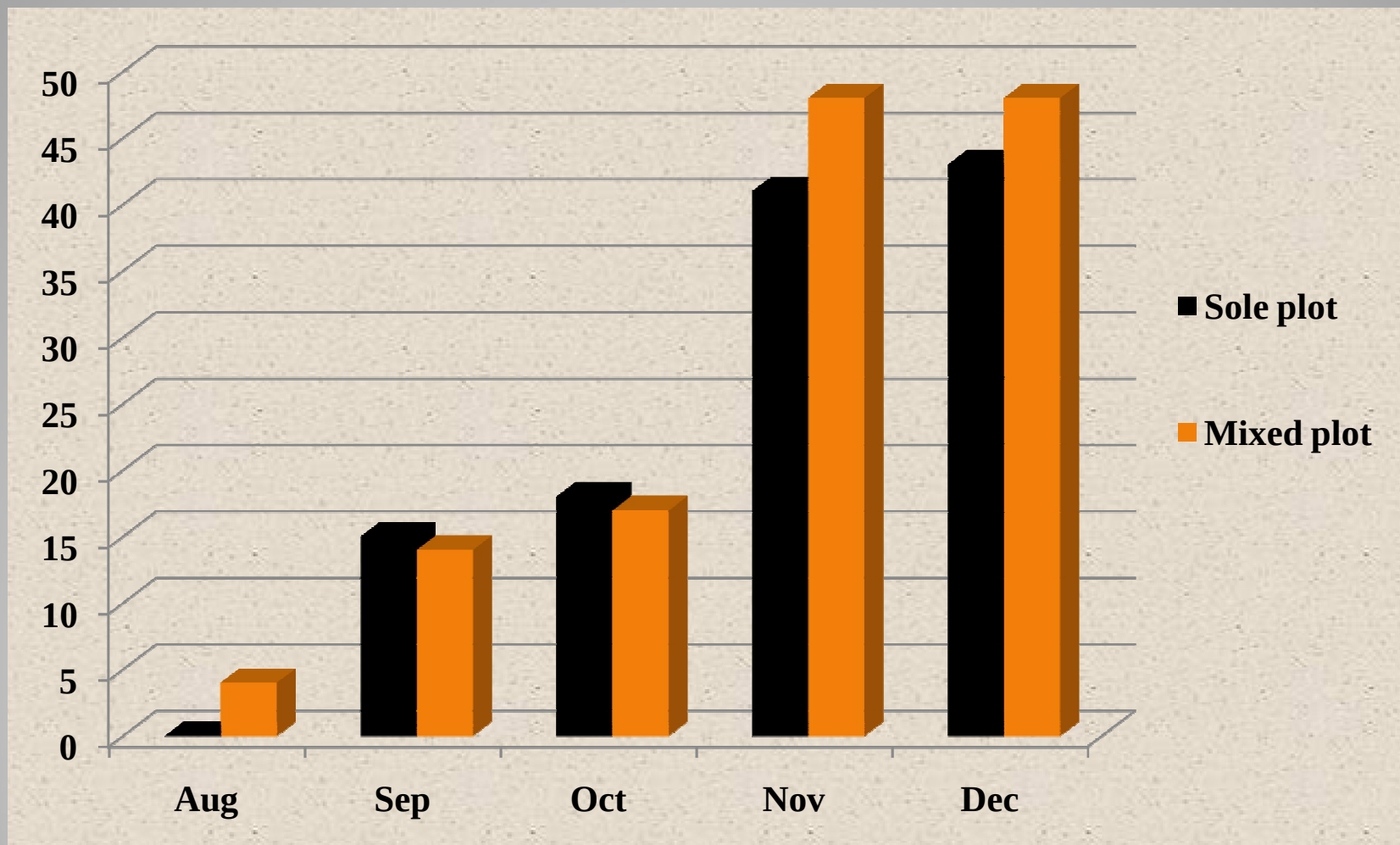


Curculionidae



Ground beetle





Comparison of beetles community in both the field bean agroecosystems

Butterfly community



Common grass yellow



Common castor



Common Indian crow



Danaid egg fly



Blue tiger



Crimson rose

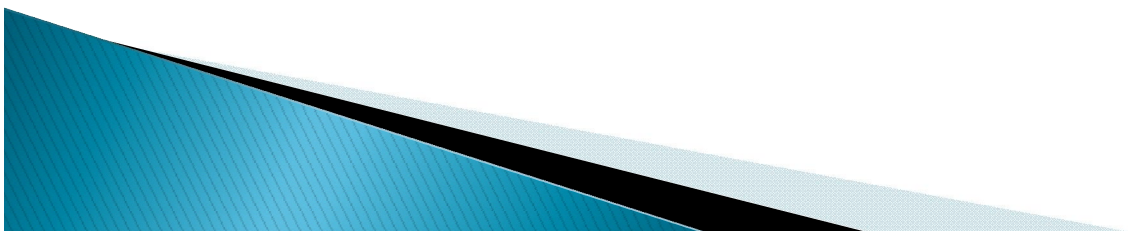
**Butterfly community parameters during different plant phenotypic stages
(August 2009 to January 2010) of sole and mixed field bean
agroecosystem**

Species	Aug		Sep		Oct		Nov		Dec		Jan		Total numbers	
	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed	Sole	Mixed
Mottled emigrant	11	13	18	19	24	20	20	38	44	40	7	10	124	140
Common grass yellow	14	6	12	7	14	9	11	9	25	22	2	6	78	59
Common migrant	0	4	4	9	4	5	9	16	13	20	2	5	32	59
Common castor	5	5	7	13	8	12	8	22	16	23	1	10	45	85
Lesser grass blue	7	10	18	12	6	8	13	12	19	22	5	6	68	70
Common Indian crow	0	7	9	9	7	11	7	12	14	10	2	5	39	54
Danaid egg fly	2	5	6	7	5	8	4	21	9	20	4	4	30	65
Blue tiger	0	0	6	10	6	10	16	12	22	12	1	6	51	50
Striped tiger	0	2	3	7	5	9	10	8	15	9	2	5	35	40
Crimson rose	0	0	2	2	2	3	2	10	4	15	0	0	10	30
Total	39	52	85	95	81	95	100	160	181	193	26	57	512	652

Total expenditure and C:B ratio of cultivation of Field bean in Both the Agro ecosystems

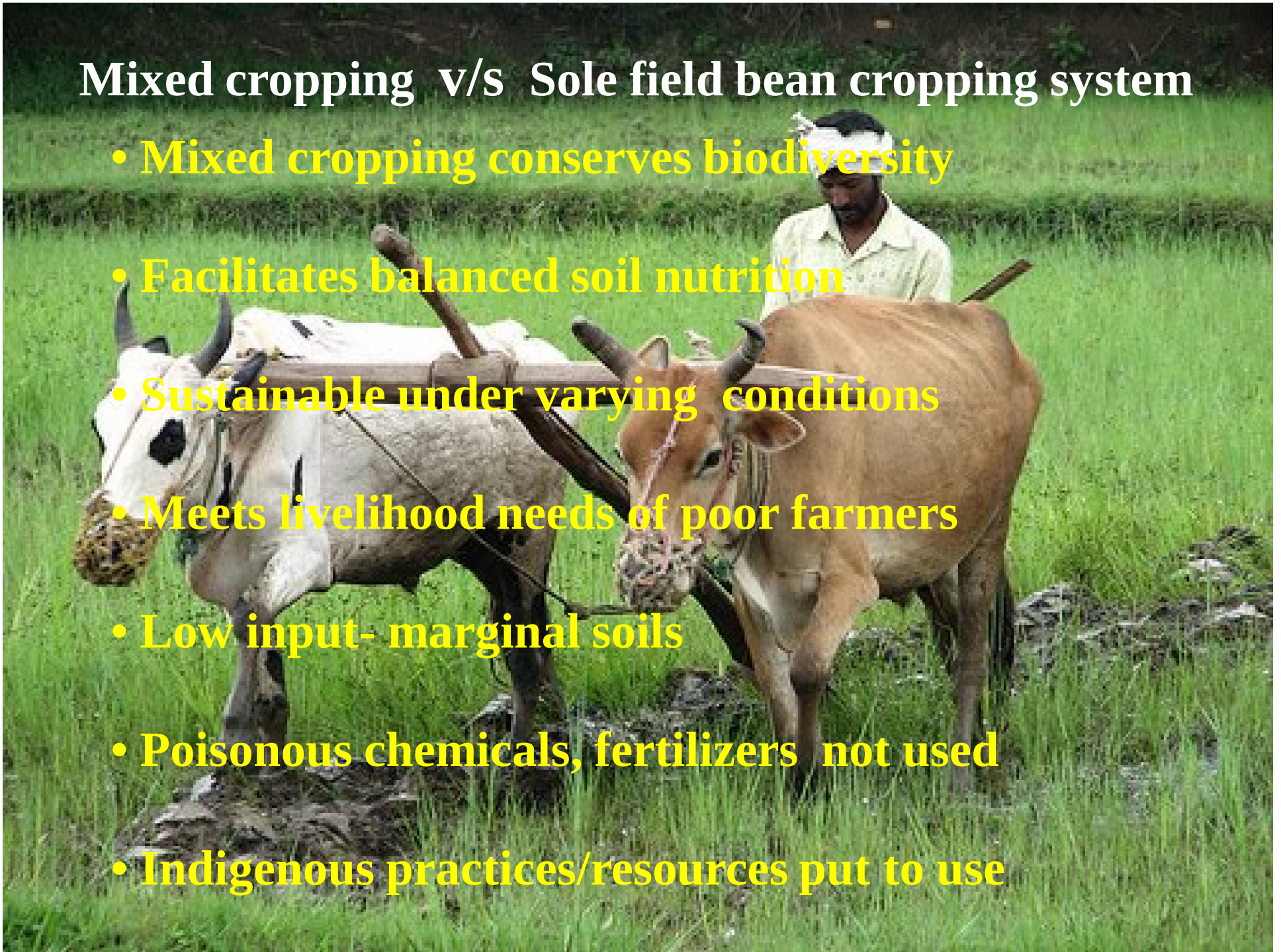
SI.no	Particulars	Sole cropping Systems	Mixed cropping System
1	Total Expenditure	Rs.1090	Rs.1450
2	Total crop yield	Rs.2550	Rs.7425
3	C:B Ratio	1:2.32	1:4.11

- } Economic analysis and calculation of C: B ratio revealed that mixed cropping field bean agroecosystem was more profitable than sole field bean agroecosystem



Mixed cropping v/s Sole field bean cropping system

- Mixed cropping conserves biodiversity
- Facilitates balanced soil nutrition
- Sustainable under varying conditions
- Meets livelihood needs of poor farmers
- Low input- marginal soils
- Poisonous chemicals, fertilizers not used
- Indigenous practices/resources put to use





THANK YOU