

APPENDIX III

UTTARA KANNADA : LIST OF IMPORTANT FLOWERING PLANTS

Note: The importance of polyculture: Uttara Kannada has enormous number of higher plants which render various services to the ecosystems- such as Watershed conservation, sustaining wildlife, including birds, butterflies, insects, keystone species, ideal plants for soil conservation, for microclimate and regional climate protection, for riverbank and seashore protection etc.

The services to humans are the large number of species and varieties of cultivated plants, wild food plants, medicinal plants, plants which supply gums, resins, tannins, various biochemicals, fats, plants ideal for nectar production, fodder plants, spices, wild relatives of cultivated plants, plants which are used for housing, furniture, fodder, veterinary medicine, natural dyes, fibres, leaf manure, basket and mat weaving, fencing, and so on. Habitat protection and cultivation of an amazing diversity can go a long way in strengthening the livelihoods of people while also conserving ecology. Plants are of great cultural importance too in the region. There is tremendous scope for *ex situ* conservation as well.

Abbreviations: E- Ecosystem value; FP: Food plant; MP: Medicinal plant; NT: Non-timber produce; FO: Fodder; W: Wild relatives of cultivated plants; T: Timber

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Samige (K)	Magnoliaceae			+				+
<i>Annona reticulata</i>	Ramphal (K)	Annonaceae				+			
<i>A. squamosa</i>	Sitaphal (K); Custard apple (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Bocagea dalzellii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Meiogyne pannosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Miliusa indica</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Polyalthia fragrans</i>	Naarsampige (K)	-do-		+					+
<i>Saccopetalum tomentosum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Unona lawii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Uvaria narum</i>		-do-		+		+			
<i>Anamirta paniculata</i>		Menispermaceae			+	+			
<i>Cocculus villosus</i>		-do-			+				
<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Amrithballi (K)	-do-		+		+			
<i>Nelumbium speciosum</i>	Tavare (K) Kamala (S)	Nyphaeaceae			+	+			
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>		Capparidaceae	+						
<i>C. moonii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>C. pedunculata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>C. tenera</i>		-do-		+					
<i>C. roxburghii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Crataeva religiosa</i>		-do-		+		+			
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i>	Knol kol (K)	Cruciferae		+					
<i>Ionidium heterophyllum</i>		Violaceae				+			
<i>Flacourtie montana</i>	Sampigehannu (K)	Bixaceae	+	+					
<i>F. sepiaria</i>		-do-		+	+				
<i>Hydnocarpus wightiana</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Pittosporum dasycaulon</i>		Pittosporaceae	+						
<i>P. floribundum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		Portulaccaceae			+	+			
<i>Calophyllum apetalum</i>	Bobbe (K)	Clusiaceae	+						+

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>C. inophyllum</i>	Honne (K)	-do-			+	+			+
<i>C. tomentosum</i>	Surhone (K)	-do-	+						+
<i>Garcinia indica</i>	Murgila (K); Kokum	-do-	+	+	+				+
<i>G. gummigutta</i>	Uppage (K)	-do-		+	+				+
<i>G. morella</i>	Arashina (K)	-do-				+			+
<i>G. spicata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. xanthochymus</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Mammea suriga</i>	Surugi (K)	-do-	+			+			
<i>Mesua ferrea</i>	Nagasampige (K)	-do-			+				
<i>Poeciloneuron idicum</i>		-do-	+						+
<i>Dipterocarpus indicus</i>	Gurjan (K)	Dipterocarpaceae	+		+	+			+
<i>Hopea ponga</i>	Haiga (K)	-do-	+						+
<i>H. parviflora</i>	Kiralbogi (K)	-do-	+						+
<i>Shorea talura</i>	Bilibogimara	-do-			+				+
<i>Vateria indica</i>	Dhupa (K) Ajakarna (S)	-do-	+		+	+			
<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i>	Kanigala (K)	Dilleniaceae							+
<i>Abelmoschus indicus</i>	Bendekai (K); Lady's finger	Malvaceae		+					
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Atibala (S)	-do-			+				
<i>Gossypium spp.</i>	Hathi (K); Cotton (E)	-do-				+			
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Dasvale (K); Shoeflower (E)	-do-			+				
<i>H. sabdariffa</i>	Red sorrel (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Kisangi (K); Bala (S)	-do-			+				
<i>S. rhombifolia</i>	Atibala	-do-			+				
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Gardha bhanda (S)	-do-			+				+
<i>Elaeodendron anfractuosum</i>	Whit silk cotton (E)	Bombacaceae				+			+
<i>Salmalia malabarica</i>	Buralu (K) Salmali (S)	-do-			+	+			+
<i>Helictres isora</i>	Mrigashringa (S)	Sterculiaceae			+	+			
<i>Heritiera papilio</i>		-do-							
<i>Pterospermum acerifolium</i>	Karnikara (S)	-do-			+				
<i>P. reticulatum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>P. suberifolium</i>	Moochkunda (S)	-do-	+		+				
<i>Sterculia guttata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Grewia heterotricha</i>		Tiliaceae	+						
<i>G. microcos</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. oppositifolia</i>		-do-		+		+	+		+
<i>G. tiliifolia</i>	Dadsalu (K)	-do-							+
<i>G. umbellifera</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Elaeocarpus oblongus</i>		Elaeocarpaceae	+						
<i>E. serratus</i>	Barakubale (K)	-do-		+					
<i>E. tuberculatus</i>	Rudraksha (S)	-do-				+			+
<i>Aspidopteris canarensis</i>		Malpighiaceae	+						
<i>A. cordata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Hugonia mystax</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Impatiens acaulis</i>		Balsamineae	+						
<i>I. beddomei</i>		-do-	+						
<i>I. chinensis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>I. kleinii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>I. oppositifolia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>I. stocksii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bilpatre (K); Bilva (S)	Rutaceae		+	+				
<i>Atalantia missionis</i>		-do-	+		+				
<i>A. monophylla</i>	Kadu limbe (K)	-do-				+			

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>A. wightii</i>		-do-	+						
Citrus limonum	Limbu (K);Lemon (E)	-do-		+	+				
Feronia elephantum	Belwala(K);Kapitha (S)	-do-		+	+				+
Glycosmis pentaphylla		-do-		+					
Luvunga eleutherandra		-do-	+						
Murraya koenigii	Karibevu (K)	-do-		+	+				
<i>M. paniculata</i>	Kadukaribevu (K)	-do-							+
Toddalea aculeata	Kanchana (S)	-do-			+				
Vepris bilcularis	Krishna aguru	-do-	+		+				
Zanthoxylum rhetsa	Jumminkai (K)	-do-	+	+					
Ailanthus malabarica	Dhup (K);	Simaroubaceae			+				+
Canarium strictum	Karidhupa (K)	Burseraceae	+		+	+			+
Garuga pinnata	Kusar	-do-		+	+				
Aglaia anamallayana		Meliaceae	+						
<i>A. canarensis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. jainii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. lawii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. littoralis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. maiae</i>		-do-	+						
Amoora canarana		-do-	+						+
Azadirachta indica	Bevu (K); Neem	-do-			+	+			+
Cedrela toona	Kempugandhagiri (K)	-do-				+			+
Chukrassia tabularis	Gandhagarige (K)	-do-	+						+
Dysoxylum malabaricum	Bilidevadari (K)	-do-	+						+
Melia dubia		-do-							+
Naregamia alata	Nelabevu	-do-	+		+				
Soymida febrifuga		-do-			+				+
Apodytes dimidiata		Olacaceae	+						
Nothopodytes foetida		-do-			+				
Ilex malabarica		Ilicaceae	+						
Celastrus paniculatus	Vanhiruchi (S)	Celastraceae			+				
Euonymus indicus		-do-	+						
Gymnosporia puberula		-do-	+						
<i>G. rothiana</i>		-do-	+						
Lophopetalum wightianum	Banate	-do-	+						+
Salacia macrosperma	Ekanayakam (K)	-do-	+			+			
Zizyphus jujuba	Bora (K)	Rhamnaceae		+					
<i>Z. rugosa</i>	Bilimullhannu (K)	-do-		+					
Cissus quadrangularis		Vitaceae		+	+				
Tetrastigma muricatum		-do-	+						
Vitis canarensis		-do-				+			
Leea macrophylla	Dhola samudriha (S)	Leeaceae			+				
Cardiospermum halicacabum		Sapindaceae			+				
Dimocarpus longan	Kalsagade (K)	-do-		+					+
Sapindus laurifolius	Atlekai (K)	-do-	+		+	+			
Schleischera oleosa	Sagadi (K)	-do-			+	+			+
Anacardium occidentale	Geru (K); Cashew (E)			+		+			
Buchanania lanza	Nurkal (K)	Anacardiaceae		+					
Holigarna arnottiana	Holegeru (K)	-do-	+						
<i>H. beddomei</i>		-do-	+						
<i>H. ferruginea</i>		-do-	+						
<i>H. grahamii</i>		-do-	+						

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mavu (Mango)	-do-		+	+				+
<i>Nothopegia colebrookeana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Odina wodier</i>	Gojjalu	-do-			+				
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i>	Marking nut	-do-				+			
<i>S. kathalekanensis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Spondias indica</i>	Ambade (K)	-do-	+	+					
<i>Connarus ritchie</i>		Connaraceae	+						
<i>C. wightii</i>			-do-	+					
<i>Rourea santaloides</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Bauhinia foveolata</i>		Fabaceae	+						
<i>B. malabarica</i>	Basavanapada (K)		-do-						+
<i>B. phoenicia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Cassia fistula</i>		-do-			+				
<i>C. tora</i>	Tagate (K)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Hardwickia binata</i>	Kammara	-do-					+		+
<i>Moullava spicata</i>	Gajjiga balli	-do-	+						
<i>Saraca asoca</i>	Ashoka (S)	-do-			+				
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Hunishe (K)- Tamarind	-do-		+	+				+
<i>Acacia arabica</i>	Karijali (K); Khadira (S)	-do-			+	+			+
<i>A. catechu</i>	Khair (K)	-do-			+	+			
<i>A. farnesiana</i>		-do-			+				+
<i>A. ferruginea</i>	Banni	-do-							+
<i>A. hohenackeri</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. sinuata</i>	Shikekai (K)	-do-				+			
<i>Albizzia amara</i>		-do-							+
<i>A. lebbek</i>		-do-							+
<i>A. procera</i>	Belati (K)	-do-							+
<i>Entada pursaetha</i>		-do-		+	+				
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i>	Seeme hunase (K)	-do-		+					
<i>Xylia xylocarpa</i>	Jambe (K)	-do-							+
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Gulgungi (K)	-do-	+						
<i>Aeschenomene aspera</i>	Tanakali (K)	-do-				+			
<i>Alysicarpus racemosus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Atylosia lineata</i>		-do-	+						+
<i>Arachis hypogea</i>		-do-			+		+		
<i>Butea monosperma</i>		-do-			+	+			
<i>Canavelia cathartica</i>		-do-			+				
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Shankupushpa	-do-				+			
<i>Crotalaria dubia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. heyneana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. leptostachya</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. lutescens</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. salicifolia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. spectabilis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. triquetra</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Cyamopsis psoraloides</i>	Chowlikai (K); Cluster bean (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Dalbergia horrida</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. latifolia</i>		-do-							+
<i>D. malabarica</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Derris heyneana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. thothathri</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Dolichos lablab</i>	Avare (K)	-do-		+					

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
D. uniflorus	Kulthi (K); Horsegram (E)	-do-		+					
Erythrina indica	Coral tree (E)	-do-				+			+
Geissaspis tenella		-do-	+						
Glycine pentaphylla		-do-	+						+
Indigofera prostrata		-do-	+						
I. tinctoria	Olleneeli	-do-			+	+			
I. uniflora		-do-	+						
Milletia racemosa		-do-	+						
Mucuna monosperma		-do-			+				
M. pruriens		-do-			+				
Phaseolus adenanthus		-do-							+
P. mungo	Heasaru (K); Green gram (E)	-do-		+					
P. radiatus	Uddu (K)	-do-		+					
Pongamia pinnata	Hongemara (K)	-do-			+	+	+		+
Pseudarthria viscida		-do-			+				
Psoraelia corylifolia		-do-			+				
Pterocarpus marsupium		-do-			+		+		+
Vigna sinensis	Alsandi (K); cowpea (E)	-do-		+					
V. umbellata		-do-							+
V. vexillata		-do-							+
Moringa pterigosperma	Nuggemara (K); Drumstick (E)	Moringaceae		+	+	+			
Lagerstroemia flos-reginae									+
L. microcarpa	Nandi (K)	Lythraceae	+						+
Rotala ritchei		-do-	+						
Barringtonia racemosa		Myrtaceae				+			
Eucalyptus spp.		-do-							+
Eugenia codyensis		-do-		+					
E. macrosepala		-do-		+					
E. utilis		-do-	+						+
Psidium guava	Perile (K); Guava (E)	-do-		+	+				
Syzygium caryophyllum	Kunta neerile	-do-		+					
S. cumini	Neerile	-do-		+	+				+
S. gardneri		-do-							+
S. heyneanum		-do-		+					
S. jambos	Jambu neerilu	-do-		+					
S. laetum		-do-		+					
S. occidentale		-do-		+					
S. stocksii		-do-		+					
Punic granatum	Dalimbe (K); Pomegranate	Punicaceae		+	+				
Memecylon malabaricum	Halchari	Melastomaceae	+						
M. talbotianum		-do-		+					
M. terminale		-do-		+					
Osbeckia muralis		-do-		+					
Anogessus latifolia	Dindigemara	Combretaceae		+	+				+
Terminalia arjuna	Holematti (K); Arjun -S	-do-				+			
T. bellerica	Tare (K)	-do-				+			+
T. chebula	Alale (K); Myrobalan (E)	-do-				+	+		
T. paniclata	Kidal (K)	-do-		+					+
T. tomentosa	Matti (K)	-do-							+
Carallia brachiata	Andamurugila (K)	Rhizophoraceae							+
Carica papaya	Papaya (K)	Caricaceae		+	+				
Citrullus colocynthis		Cucurbitaceae			+				

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>Coccinia indica</i>	Tondekai (K); Gerkins (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i>	Kumbalakai (K); Pumpkin (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	Savuthekai (K); Cucumber	-do-		+					
<i>Lagenaria vulgaris</i>	Halusorekai (K); Bottlegourd (E)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Hirekai (K); Ridgegourd (E)	-do-		+					
<i>L. aegyptiaca</i>	Hirekai (K); Bathspunge (E)	-do-		+					
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Hagalakai (K); Bittergourd (E)	-do-		+	+				
<i>M. diocia</i>	Kaduhagala(K); wild bittergourd	-do-		+	+				
<i>Coraindrum sativum</i>	Kothambari (K); Coriander (E)	Umbelliferae		+	+				
<i>Hydrocotyle asiatica</i>	Brahmi (K)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	Heddi (K)	Rubiaceae							+
<i>Anotis carnosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. decipiens</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. foetida</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. rheedei</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. montholoni</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Argostemma courtallense</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Diplospora apiocarpa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>D. sphaerocarpa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Gardenia lucida</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i>		-do-							+
<i>H. obovatum</i>		-do-		+					+
<i>Ixora bracteata</i>	Gurani (K)	-do-		+					
<i>I. elongata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>I. leucantha</i>		-do-		+					
<i>I. polyantha</i>	Garudapatala (K)	-do-		+		+			
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>		-do-				+			+
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Psychotria dalzelli</i>		-do-		+					
<i>P. nigra</i>		-do-		+					
<i>P. truncata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Randia uliginosa</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Rubia cordifolia</i>	Manjishta (S)	-do-				+			
<i>Saprosma indicum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Tricalysia apiocarpa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Blepharispermum subsessile</i>		Asteraceae	+						
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Blumea belangeriana</i>		-do-		+					
<i>B. malabarica</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Centratherum courtallense</i>		-do-		+					
<i>C. ritchiei</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Eclipta alba</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Ilikivi (K)	-do-				+			
<i>Helichrysum buddleoides</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Senecio gibsoni</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Tricholepis amplexicaulis</i>		-do-		+					
<i>T. angustifolia</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>		-do-				+			
<i>V. indica</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Wedelia urticaefolia</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Cephalostigma flexuosum</i>		Campanulaceae	+						
<i>Plumbago ceylanica</i>	Chitramool (S)	Plumbaginaceae				+			

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<i>Embelia ribes</i>	Vayuvilang (K; S)	Myrsineae		+					
<i>E. tsjeriam-cottam</i>		-do-			+				
<i>Maesa velutina</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Dichopsis elliptica</i>		Sapotaceae	+						
<i>Palaquium ellipticum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Ippe (K); Mahua	-do-		+	+	+	+		+
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Bokul (K)	-do-		+	+	+			+
<i>Diospyros assimilis</i>		Ebenaceae							+
<i>D. candolleana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. embryopteris</i>		-do-	+		+	+			
<i>D. melanoxylon</i>	Tumri (K)					+			+
<i>D. microphylla</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. nigrescens</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. oocarpa</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. paniculata</i>		-do-	+						+
<i>D. pruriens</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. sylvatica</i>		-do-							+
<i>Jasminum malabaricum</i>		Oleaceae	+						
<i>Linociera malabarica</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Olea dioica</i>		-do-							+
<i>Salvadora persica</i>		Salvadoraceae			+				
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i>	Hale (K); Saptaparni (S)	Apocynaceae			+				+
<i>Beaumontia jerdoniana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Karvand (K)	-do-			+				
<i>Ellertonia rheedei</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Ervatamia heyneana</i>	Maddarasa (K)	-do-	+						
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Kodasi (K)	-do-				+			
<i>Nerium odoratum</i>	Karvira (K)	-do-			+				
<i>Rauwolfia decurva</i>		-do-			+				
<i>R. serpentina</i>	Sarpagandha (K; S)	-do-			+				
<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Ekke (K);	Asclepiadaceae			+				
<i>Ceropegia hirsuta</i>		-do-							
<i>C. tuberosa</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Gymnema montanum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. sylvestre</i>		-do-			+				
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Sugandhi (K); Sarasaparilla (S)	-do-			+	+			
<i>Hoya retusa</i>		-do-	+		+				
<i>Hoya wightii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Toxocarpus concanensis</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Tylophora dalzellii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>T. indica</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Strychnos colubrina</i>		Loganiaceae	+						
<i>S. dalzelli</i>		-do-	+						
<i>S. nux-vomica</i>	Kasarga (K)	-do-			+				+
<i>Ionidium suffruticosum</i>		Violaceae				+			
<i>Canscora decurrens</i>		Gentianaceae	+						
<i>C. pauciflora</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. perfoliata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Exacum bicolor</i>	Kariyat (K)	-do-				+			
<i>E. lawii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>E. perrottetii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Swertia beddomii</i>		-do-	+						

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
Paracarium calestimum		Boraginaceae	+						
P. malabaricum		-do-	+						
Argyreia involucrata		Convolvulaceae	+						
A. lawii		-do-	+						
A. pilosa		-do-	+						
A. sericea		-do-	+						
Evolvulus alsinoides	Vishnukranti (S)	-do-			+				
Ipoemia batatas	Genasu (K); Sweet potato (E)	-do-		+					
I. biloba		-do-			+			+	
I. laciniata		-do-	+						
I. stocksii		-do-	+						
Porana malabarica		-do-	+						
Capsicum annum	Menasu (K)	Solanaceae		+	+				
Datura fastuosa		-do-			+				
Lycopersicum esculentum	Tomato (E)	-do-		+					
Physalis minima		-do-		+					
Solanum melongena	Baddine (K); Brinjal (E)	-do-		+					
S. nigrum		-do-			+				
S. torvum		-do-			+				
S. xanthocarpum	Kadubaddine (K)	-do-			+				
Hydrolea zeylanica		Hydroleaceae			+				
Cordia myxa		Boraginaceae			+				
Herpestis monniera	Brahmi (S)	Scrophulariaceae			+				
Rhamphicarpa longiflora		-do-	+						
Torenia bicolor		-do-	+						
Utricularia affinis		Lentibulariaceae	+						
U. arcuata		-do-	+						
Aeschenanthus perrottetii		Gesneriaceae	+						
Jerdonia indica		-do-	+						
Oroxylum indicum		Bignoniaceae			+				
Stereospermum personatum		-do-			+				
Pedalium murex		Pedaliaceae			+				
Sesamum indicum	Ellu (K); Gingelly (E)	-do-		+	+				
Adhatoda zeylanica	Adusoge (K), Vasaka (S)	Acanthaceae			+				
Andrographis paniculata		-do-			+				
Asystacia dalzelliana		-do-	+						
Barleria courtallica		-do-	+						
B. gibsoni		-do-	+						
B. grandiflora		-do-	+						
B. involucrata		-do-	+						
B. lawii		-do-	+						
B. montana		-do-	+						
Blepharis asperrima		-do-	+						
Calacanthus dalzelliana		-do-	+						
Cardanthera pinatifida		-do-	+						
Daedalacanthus roseus		-do-	+						
Gymnostachyum canescens		-do-	+						
G. latifolium		-do-	+						
Hygrophila serphyllum		-do-	+						
Justicia andersonii		-do-	+						
J. gendarussa		-do-			+				

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
J. trinervia		-do-	+						
J. wynadensis		-do-	+						
Lepidagathis clavata		-do-	+						
L. mitis		-do-	+						
Nilgirianthus barbatus		-do-	+						
N. callosus	Karvi (K)	-do-	+						
N. ciliatus		-do-	+						
N. heyneanus		-do-	+						
N. ixiocephalus		-do-	+						
N. lupulinus		-do-	+						
N. membranaceus		-do-	+						
N. perfoliatus		-do-	+						
N. scrobiculatus		-do-	+						
N. sessilis		-do-	+						
N. warrensis		-do-	+						
Rungia crenata		-do-	+						
R. elegans		-do-	+						
R. linifolia		-do-	+						
Thunbergia mysorensis		-do-	+						
Blachia denudata		Euphorbiaceae	+						
Avicennia officinalis		Verbenaceae					+		
Gmelina arbora	Shivni (K)	-do-							+
Premna coriacea		-do-	+		+				
Tectona grandis	Saguvani (K); Teak (E)	-do-							+
V. altissima	Bharanige (K)	-do-	+						+
V. negundo	Nukki (K)	-do-				+			
Anisomeles heyneana		Labiateae	+						
A. malabarica		-do-				+			
Dysophylla salicifolia		-do-	+						
D. stellata		-do-	+						
D. stocksii		-do-	+						
Leucas eriostoma		-do-	+						
Ocimum basilicum		-do-				+			
O. gratissimum	Ramtulsi (K)	-do-				+			
O. sanctum	Tulsi (K- S)	-do-				+			
Pogostemon patchouli	Patchouli	-do-				+	+	+	
Pogostemon purpurascens		-do-	+						
Boerhavia diffusa		Nyctaginaceae				+			
Achyranthes aspera	Utrani (K); Apamarga (S)	Amaranthaceae				+			
Amaranthus gangeticus	Haragisoppu (K)	-do-			+				
A. paniculatus	-do-	-do-			+				
A. spinosus	Mulluharargi (K)	-do-			+	+			
Apama siliquosa	Chakrani (K)	Aristolochiaceae				+			
Aristolochia indica	Ishvaraballi (K)	-do-				+			
Peperomia wightiana		Piperaceae	+						
Piper hookeri	Wild pepper sp.	-do-	+						+
Piper longum	Hippali (K); Long pepper (E)	-do-				+			+
P. nigrum	Menasu (K); Pepper (E)	-do-	+	+	+				
P. trichostachyon	Wild pepper sp	-do-	+						+
Gymnacranthera canarica		Myristicaceae	+						
Knema attenuata		-do-	+						
Myristica fatua		-do-	+						+

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>M. malabarica</i>	Rampatri (K)	-do-	+			+		+	
<i>Actinodaphne angustifolia</i>		Lauraceae	+						
<i>A. malabarica</i>		-do-	+						
<i>A. tadulingamii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Beilschmedia wightii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Cinnamomum macrocarpum</i>	Dalchini (K); Cinnamon (E)	-do-	+		+				
<i>Cryptocarya bourdillonii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Litsea laevigata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>L. stocksii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>L. wightiana</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Persea macrantha</i>	Gulmav	-do-				+			
<i>Elaeagnus latifolia</i>		Elaeagnaceae		+					
<i>Helicanthes elastica</i>		Loranthaceae	+						
<i>Helixanthera intermedia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>H. obtusata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Taxillus tomentosus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Tolypanthes lagenifer</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Santalum album</i>		Santalaceae							+
<i>Adenochlaena indica</i>		Euphorbiaceae	+						
<i>Agrostystachys longifolia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	Netrahonnie (K)	-do-	+						+
<i>Blachia denudata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Bridelia retusa</i>		-do-					+		+
<i>Cleistanthus malabaricus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Croton gibsonianus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>C. lawianus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Cyclostemon confertiflorus</i>	Havgai (K)	-do-	+						
<i>Dimorphocalyx lawianus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Drypetes cofertiflorus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. elata</i>		-do-	+						
<i>D. venusta</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Embllica officinalis</i>	Nelli (K); Gooseberry (E)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>		-do-			+				
<i>Euphorbia pycnostegia</i>		-do-	+						
<i>E. notoptera</i>		-do-	+						
<i>E. tirucalli</i>	Pencil cactus (E)	-do-				+		+	
<i>Glochidion ellipticum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. hohenackeri</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. johnstonei</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. malabaricum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. ralphii</i>		-do-	+						
<i>G. tomentosum</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Homonoia retusa</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>		-do-				+	+		
<i>Mallotus aureo-puctatus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>M. beddomei</i>		-do-	+						
<i>M. philippensis</i>		-do-				+	+		
<i>M. stenanthus</i>		-do-	+						
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Putraniva roxburghii</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Ricinus communis</i>		-do-					+		

Name	Vernacular	Family	E	F P	M P	N T	F O	W	T
<i>Holoptelia integrifolia</i>		Ulmaceae							+
<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i>		Moraceae				+			
<i>Artocarpus communis</i>	Beralasu (K); breadfruit (E)	-do-		+					
<i>A. gomezianus</i>	Vate (K)	-do-		+				+	+
<i>A. hirsustus</i>	Hebbalasu (K)	-do-	+	+				+	+
<i>A. itegráfolia</i>	Halasu (K); Jack (E)	-do-	+	+				+	
<i>Ficus bengalensis</i>	Ala (K); Banian (E)	-do-			+				
<i>F. mysorensis</i>		-do-		+					
<i>F. nervosa</i>		-do-	+						
<i>F. talboti</i>		-do-							+
<i>F. racemosa</i>	Athi (K); Wild fig (E)	-do-		+					
<i>F. religiosa</i>	Aswatha (K; S)	-do-			+				
<i>Pouzolzia integrifolia</i>		Urticaceae	+						
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Galimara (K)	Casuarinaceae							+
<i>Blyxa talboti</i>		Hydrocharitaceae	+						
<i>Aerides crispa</i>		Orchidaceae	+						
<i>A. maculosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. radicosum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Bulbophyllum fimbriatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>B. neilgherrense</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Cirrhopetalum fimbriatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Chiloschista glandulosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Dendrobiun crepidatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>D. herbaceum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>D. peguanum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Diplocentrum congestum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Eria reticosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Eulophia ochreata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Flickingeria nodosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Geodorum densiflorum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Habenaria heyneana</i>		-do-		+					
<i>H. ovalifolia</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Liparis nervosa</i>		-do-		+					
<i>L. viridiflora</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Luisia macrantha</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Oberonia brunoniana</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Porpax reticulata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Sarcochilus maculatus</i>		-do-		+					
<i>S. viridiflorus</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Sirhookera lanceolata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Trias stocksii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Zeuxine gracilis</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Alpinia galanga</i>	Galanga (S)	Zingiberaceae			+				
<i>Amomum microstephanum</i>		-do-		+	+				
<i>Costus speciosus</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Curcuma amada</i>	Mango ginger (E)	-do-			+	+			
<i>C. decipiens</i>		-do-							+
<i>C. longa</i>	Haldi (K); Tumeric (E)	-do-			+	+	+		
<i>C. zeodaria</i>	Kuchoor (K); Long zeodary (E)	-do-			+				+
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Elakki (K); Cardamom (E)	-do-		+	+	+			
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Sunti (K); Ginger (E)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Z. macrostachyum</i>		-do-		+					+

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<i>Ensete superba</i>	Kadubale (K)	Musaceae	+						+
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Banana	-do-		+	+				
<i>Curcigo orchoides</i>		Amaryllidaceae			+				
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>		Dioscoreaceae	+						
<i>D. bulbifera</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i>		-do-			+				+
<i>D. pentaphylla</i>		-do-		+	+				+
<i>D. tomentosa</i>		-do-			+				+
<i>Allium cepa</i>	Onion (E)	Liliaceae		+	+				
<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>	Satavari (K; S)	-do-			+				
<i>Chlorophytum attenuatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>C. malabaricum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>		-do-				+			
<i>Arenga wightii</i>		Arecaceae	+			+			
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Adeke (K); Areca nut (E)	-do-		+	+				
<i>Calamus psedo-tenuis</i>	Betha (K); Cane (E)	-do-				+			
<i>C. rotang</i>	Betha (K); Cane (E)	-do-				+			
<i>C. thwaitesii</i>	Betha (K); Cane (E)	-do-				+			
<i>Caryota urens</i>	Baini (K)	-do-		+	+	+			
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Thengu (K); Coconut (E)	-do-		+	+	+	+		
<i>Corypha umbraculifera</i>	Talemara (K); Talipot (E)	-do-		+	+		+		
<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>	Eachal (K); wld date (E)	-do-		+		+			+
<i>Pinanga dicksonii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Pandanus canaranus</i>	Ketige (K); Screw pine (E)	Pandaceae	+			+			
<i>P. fascicularis</i>	Ketige (K); Screw pine (E)	-do-				+			
<i>Alocasia indica</i>		Araceae		+					
<i>Amorphophallus bulbifer</i>		-do-							+
<i>A. campanulatus</i>	Banjargadde (K)	-do-			+				
<i>A. commutatus</i>		-do-		+					+
<i>Arisaema caudatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. leschenaultii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>A. murrayi</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Colocasia antiquorum</i>	Taro (E)	-do-			+				
<i>Cryptocorne spiralis</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Theriophonum dalzellii</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Wisneria triandra</i>		Alismaceae	+						
<i>Eriocaulon breviscapum</i>		Eriocaulaceae	+						
<i>E. dalzelli</i>		-do-		+					
<i>E. lanceolatum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>E. odoratum</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Cyperus hexastachys</i>		Cyperaceae				+			
<i>Fimbristylis digitata</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Pycreus albomarginatus</i>		-do-		+					
<i>Spinifex littoralis</i>		Poaceae	+						
<i>Pennisetum typhoideum</i>	Bajra	-do-			+			+	
<i>Pennisetum spp.</i>		-do-							+
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Italian millet	-do-			+			+	
<i>Panicum stagninum</i>	Millet	-do-			+			+	
<i>Panicum spp.</i>		-do-							+
<i>P. javanicum</i>		-do-						+	
<i>P. miliaceum</i>	Varai (vern)	-do-			+			+	
<i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>		-do-						+	

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<i>Saccharum spontaneum</i>		-do-							+
<i>Saccharum</i> spp.	Sugarcane	-do-		+					
<i>Andropogon squarrosum</i>	Khas	-do-				+			
<i>A. schoenanthus</i>	Lemon grass	-do-			+	+			
<i>Themeda imperbis</i>		-do-						+	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Hariali	-do-						+	
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Ragi	-do-		+			+		
<i>Eleusine</i> spp.		-do-							+
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Rice	-do-		+			+		
<i>O. coarcata</i>		-do-							+
<i>Bambusa arundinacea</i>	Bamboo	-do-	+	+		+			+
<i>Oxytenanthera</i> spp.	Bamboo, Dowga	-do-				+			
<i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i>	Bamboo	-do-	+	+			+		
<i>Ochlandra scriptoria</i>	Reed, Vate	-do-	+			+			