

# Flowering Plants of Rajiv Gandhi (Nagarahole) National Park, Karnataka, India

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**ABSTRACT:** The Rajiv Gandhi National Park encompasses a rich biodiversity of both flora and fauna and is regarded as one of the richest protected areas in Asia. It is a part of Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve and covers foot-hills of the Brahmagiri hill ranges in the Western Ghats, which is one of the world's biodiversity hotspots and epicenter of Indian endemics harbouring species-rich-habitats and supporting a high biodiversity. This is evident in its flowering plants diversity brought to focus during the present study. The National Park spreads over an area of 643.39 km<sup>2</sup>, harbours 1337 species, 14 subspecies and 34 varieties of Angiosperms distributed over 754 genera and 152 families. Notably 110 species of these are endemic. A complete inventory of all the recorded species is provided here.

## INTRODUCTION

The protected area network of India comprises 96 National Parks (74 more are proposed), 508 Wildlife Sanctuaries (217 more proposed), 14 Biosphere Reserves, 29 Tiger Reserves and 3 Conservation Reserves (3 more are proposed) (National Wildlife Database, May 2007). Of these, 33 National Parks, 14 Wildlife Sanctuaries, 6 Biosphere Reserves and 27 Tiger Reserves have already been floristically documented and completed by the Botanical Survey of India. For formulating conservation strategies and assessing the rapid changes taking place in the vegetation patterns of any area, it is imperative to have a detailed floristic account of the area based on extensive collections and correct identification. Taxonomic studies and preparation of the flora are vital for understanding and evaluating the various components of the ecosystem. With this conviction, the flowering plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park have been evaluated. The park which forms part of the Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve in Karnataka is located at the foot-hills of the Brahmagiri hill range in the Western Ghats. The Western Ghats, covering India and Sri Lanka is the largest centre of endemism and recognized as one of the 34 Biodiversity Hotspots of the world (Synge 2005). The Rajiv Gandhi National Park is a significant component of one of the richest Natural World Heritage Sites in India and an important corridor for seasonal migration of elephants between Bandipur National Park, Mudumalai Wildlife Sanctuary and Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary.

In Gamble's *Flora of the Presidency of Madras* (1915-1936), several plants have been reported from Coorg and Mysore districts. However, these collections do not precisely indicate the locality and hence it is not known how many of these were actually collected from the study area. Rao and Razi (1981) included 39 species from the park areas in the *Synoptic Flora of Mysore District*. Saldanha (1984; 1996) in an account on the *Flora of Karnataka* recorded more than 75 species from the area. 230 species from the study area are included in the *Flora of Coorg* (Keshava Murthy

and Yoganarasimhan, 1990), which include 5 species of grasses and sedges collected by Bhat (unpublished data). In addition to this, BSI Pune herbarium houses 254 plant species collected by Puri, Arora and Rao in different periods from the park. Besides, Suryanarayana (1966), Ranjitlal (1994) and Appayya (2000) have also made a few collections from the park. However, no exclusive floristic work was hitherto undertaken for the park.

Therefore, the present study on flowering plants of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park was undertaken with intensive and extensive floristic exploration studies on the vegetation of the area from 1999 to 2004.

## MATERIALS AND METHODS

The work on flowering plants of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park is an outcome of floristic studies comprising 12 field explorations, identification and literature study carried out during 1999-2004. The duration of each plant survey, collection and floristic exploration tour ranged from 10 to 25 days. The plant specimens which have been tentatively identified in the field, have been critically studied and identified by using local and regional floras (Hooker 1872-1897; Gamble 1915-1936; Rao and Razi 1981; Sharma *et al.* 1984, 1988; Saldanha 1984, 1996; Keshava Murthy and Yoganarasimhan 1990), besides many other recent monographs and revisions. The identities of the plants were confirmed by comparison with authentic specimens deposited in the herbarium of Botanical Survey of India, Western Regional Centre, Pune (**BSI**), Central National Herbarium, Botanical Survey of India, Howrah (**CAL**), St. Joseph College, Bangalore, presently in the Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore (**JCB**), Manasagangothri, Mysore University, Mysore (**MGH**), Botanical Survey of India, Southern Regional Centre, Coimbatore (**MH**) and Regional Research Centre (Ayurveda) Bangalore (**RRCBI**). A comprehensive inventory of flowering plants presented here is arranged based primarily on Bentham and Hooker's (1862-1883)

system of classification with slight modifications to current concepts following Hutchinson (1959), Cronquist (1968, 1981, 1988) and Kubitzki (1990-2004). An updated and correct nomenclature, local name in Kannada and status (endemics/ RET) mainly based on earlier published literature (Manikandan and Lakshminarasimhan, 2011) is also provided [Table 1].

### Study Site

The Rajiv Gandhi National Park is situated between 11°50' to 12°15' N and 76° to 76°15' E (Figure 1). To its South-East lies Bandipur National Park, whereas the South-West borders are flanked by Kerala's Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary. The total area of the park is 643.39 km<sup>2</sup>, of which 354.95 km<sup>2</sup> fall in Mysore district and 288.44 km<sup>2</sup> in Kodagu district of Karnataka. The landscape of the park is gently undulating and drained by the rivers Kabini, Lakshmana Theertha, Taraka and numerous small perennials as well as temporary streams and ponds. The highest peak in the park is Masalbetta (959 m a.s.l.) and the lowest part is the riverbed of the Kabini (701 m a.s.l.). Human population in the park consists of tribal populations belonging to Jenu Kurubas, Betta Kurubas and Yeravas (Appayya 2000).

The major landforms of the park are valleys, pediment inselberg and residual hills. As compared to the area of Coorg district, minerals and high grade metamorphic rock depositions are rich in Mysore district. According to the FAO classification, the park has two soil types, oxisols/ ferralsol and vertisol. The park receives rainfall from the South-West monsoon (from the second week of June to the second week of September) and the North-East monsoon

(during October and November). The annual average rainfall in the park is 1778 mm. The Northern part of the park covering Kalhalla, Nagarhole and Anechowkur ranges receive nearly 1350 mm of rain, while the rest of the areas receive less precipitation. On average 1000 mm of rainfall are recorded on the Eastern fringe and up to 700 mm in Veeranahosalli range (Wesley 1986). Western fringes of the park have relatively high humidity and rainfall, thus maintaining a favorable climate. The recorded temperature range varies between 12°C and 32°C.

The vegetation types of the park range from scrub to semi-evergreen forests (Champion and Seth, 1968). According to Landsat Imagery analyses, the park consists of closed forest with more than 40% of crown density (Anonymous 1986). It is covered by over 55% of moist deciduous forests, the remaining area is occupied by dry deciduous, scrub forests, grasslands and a small area of semi-evergreen forests. Based on digital satellite data (Appayya 2000) the vegetation types of the park has been classified into semi-evergreen forests (1%), moist deciduous forests (45%), dry deciduous forests (23%), grasslands with scattered trees (6%), bamboo mixed forests (12%), forest plantations (8%), scrub (3%) and other cultivated fields as well as water bodies (2%).

According to the National Remote Sensing Agency (Anonymous 2001) the vegetation changes of the park during the last decade (1990-2000) show that the park had not undergone any changes in an area of 64%. The major changes include conversion of non-tree clad areas comprising grasslands and scrub vegetation to dry or moist deciduous forests representing 10% of the park. This is a positive aspect of forest management as the dry deciduous forests have changed to moist deciduous forests. 6% of the bamboo mixed forests have changed to moist and dry deciduous forest, which is a positive sign. It is also observed that 5% of moist and dry deciduous forests are converted to bamboo mixed areas (Appayya, 2000).

### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Intensive and extensive floristic exploration tours conducted in all seasons covering various ecosystems of Rajiv Gandhi National Park have resulted in the collection of 1857 field numbers comprising 11,142 specimens. The flowering plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park consist of 152 families, 754 genera, 1337 species, 15 subspecies and 33 varieties (including a few cultigens). The dicotyledons are represented by 117 families, 597 genera and 1052 species, while monocotyledons by 35 families, 157 genera and 333 species.

The most species rich families in descending order are Leguminosae (136 species), Poaceae (104 species), Cyperaceae (62 species), Asteraceae (56 species), Orchidaceae (46 species) and Euphorbiaceae (44 species). The families including the highest number of genera are Leguminosae (60 genera), Poaceae (53), Asteraceae (38), Orchidaceae (26), Rubiaceae (25), Acanthaceae (22) Euphorbiaceae (22) and Lamiaceae (21). Of 107 endemic plants recorded from the park, 72 angiosperms and one pteridophyte are endemic to Peninsular India while the remaining plants are endemic to India. Among the dicots, the family Acanthaceae has the largest number of endemic species (10 species) followed by Leguminosae,

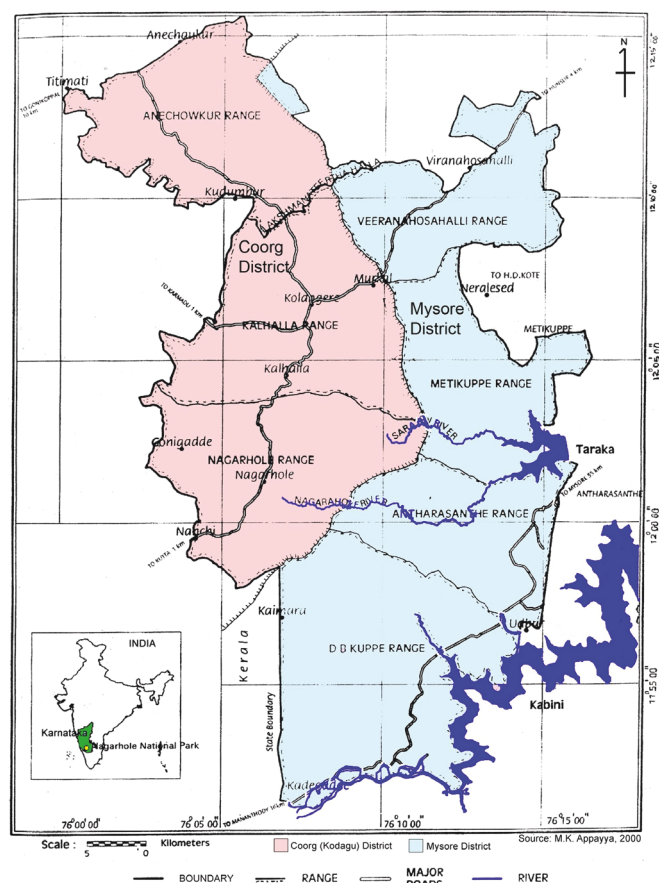


FIGURE 1. Location map of Rajiv Gandhi National Park, Karnataka.

Apocynaceae (8 species each) and Anacardiaceae (7 species), whereas Orchidaceae with 13 endemics is the richest among monocots (Arora 1968; Nayar 1980, 1984, 1996; Vajravelu and Vivekananthan 1996; Ahmedullah and Nayar 1986; Nair and Daniel, 1986).

An analysis of the life form reveals that amongst endemics, the herbs are dominant, followed by trees, shrubs and undershrubs. Scandent undershrubs, stragglers and climbers are comparatively rare (Figure 2).

It is believed that this inventory of Angiosperm plant resources of the National Park provides a comprehensive and updated checklist of the floristic diversity of the park which will serve as a ready reference for researchers, policy makers and management personnel of the National

Park.

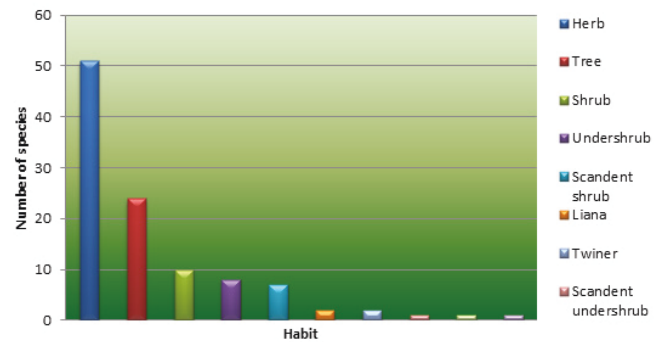


FIGURE 2. Distribution of endemic plants based on their habit.

TABLE 1. Flowering Plants of Rajiv Gandhi National Park (Nagarahole) Karnataka, India.

Abbreviations used for giving general distribution of endemic plants:

WG- Western Ghats; PI -Peninsular India; IND- India; PEI- Peninsular and Eastern India; PCI-Peninsular and Central India; PWI- Peninsular and Western India; KAR- Karnataka state.

Abbreviations of herbaria and collector's names:

BSI - Herbarium of Botanical Survey of India, Western Regional Centre, Pune; ASR-A.S. Rao; 2 BSA-B.S. Ahuja; GSP-G.S. Puri; JAV-J.A. Vasavada; RDK-R.D. Kshirsagar; RKA-R.K. Arora; RM-R. Manikandan. JCB - Herbarium of St. Joseph's College, Bangalore (presently in Centre for Ecological Sciences, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore); KFP-Karnataka Forests Project (C.J. Saldanha and Party). MGH - Herbarium of Manasagangothri, Mysore University, Mysore; RRR-R.R. Rao. PPCH - Herbarium of Poornaprajna College, Udipi; KGB-K.G. Bhat. RRCBI - Herbarium of Regional Research Centre (Ayurveda) Bangalore; KRK-Keshava Murthy and Party

Species is included on authority Kesh. Murthy and Yogan 1990. 2- Appayya 2000. 3- Ranjitlal *et al.* 1994. 4. R.R. Rao and Razi 1981. 5. Anonymous 1986. # - Observed in the field but could not be collected due to in accessible area or in vegetative condition.

\* Cultivated species.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                        | KANNADA NAME       | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | EDEMISM |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------|---------|
| <b>ACANTHACEAE</b>                                                                                    |                    |                               |        |         |
| <i>Andrographis serphyllifolia</i> (Rottl. ex Vahl) Wight                                             | Kaasinasarada gida | RM 181339 RM 181701 RM 183602 | R      | PI      |
| <i>Asystasia dalzelliana</i> Santapau                                                                 |                    | KRK 3467                      | LC     | PWI     |
| <i>Barleria buxifolia</i> L.                                                                          | Gubbachhi mullu    | RM 188169 GSP 33159           |        | PI      |
| <i>Barleria cristata</i> L. var. <i>cristata</i>                                                      | Spatike            | RM 178771 RM 179828           |        |         |
| <i>Barleria cristata</i> L. var. <i>dichotoma</i> (Roxb.) Prain*                                      | Belli spatika      |                               |        |         |
| <i>Barleria prattensis</i> Santapau                                                                   |                    | RM 181326                     | LC     | PCI     |
| <i>Barleria prionitis</i> L.*                                                                         | Mullu gorandi      |                               |        |         |
| <i>Blepharis maderaspatensis</i> (L.) Roth                                                            |                    | RM 179829                     |        |         |
| <i>Crossandra infundibuliformis</i> (L.) Nees*                                                        | Kana kaambara      |                               |        |         |
| <i>Cynarospermum asperrimum</i> (Nees) Vollesen                                                       |                    | 1                             | LR     | PCI     |
| <i>Dicliptera cuneata</i> Nees                                                                        |                    | RM 181761                     |        |         |
| <i>Dicliptera paniculata</i> (Forssk.) I. Darbysh.                                                    | Gibi gida          | RM 187216 RKA 42027           |        |         |
| <i>Dyschoriste nagchana</i> (Nees) Bennet                                                             |                    | RKA 46240                     |        |         |
| <i>Eranthemum purpurascens</i> Nees                                                                   |                    | RKA 46209 RKA 46144           |        |         |
| <i>Gymnostachyum latifolium</i> (Dalzell) T. Anderson                                                 |                    | KRK 3448                      | NT     | PI      |
| <i>Hemigraphis latebrosa</i> (Heyne ex Roth) Nees                                                     |                    | RM 181181 RM 181152           |        |         |
| <i>Hygrophila ringens</i> (L.) Steud.                                                                 |                    | RM 189756                     |        |         |
| <i>Hygrophila schulli</i> (Buch.-Ham.) M.R. Almeida and S.M. Almeida                                  |                    | RM 181209 RM 181478           |        |         |
| <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.*                                                                          | Aadu sogu          |                               |        |         |
| <i>Justicia betonica</i> L.                                                                           |                    | RM 178717 RM 179876 RKA 42028 |        |         |
| <i>Justicia diffusa</i> Willd. var. <i>prostrata</i> Roxb. ex C.B. Clarke                             |                    | RM 189092 a                   |        |         |
| <i>Justicia japonica</i> Thunb.                                                                       |                    | RM 178686 RM 188166 RM 181719 |        |         |
| <i>Justicia trinervia</i> Vahl                                                                        |                    | RM 181491 RM 183760           | LR     | PI      |
| <i>Justicia wynaadensis</i> (Nees) Heyne ex T. Anderson                                               |                    | RM 178716                     | LC     | PI      |
| <i>Lepidagathis cristata</i> Willd.                                                                   |                    | RM 181605 RM 179820           |        |         |
| <i>Lepidagathis incurva</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don var. <i>mucronata</i> (Nees) C.B. Clarke ex T. Cooke |                    | RM 188184                     |        |         |
| <i>Meyenia hawtayneana</i> (Wall.) Nees                                                               |                    | RM 176337                     | LC     | PI      |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                  | KANNADA NAME                       | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE           | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Nelsonia canescens</i> (Lam.) Spreng.                                        |                                    | RM 183688                         |        |          |
| <i>Phaulopsis imbricata</i> (Forssk.) Sweet                                     |                                    | RM 181260a RKA 46257 KRK 4702     |        |          |
| <i>Rhinacanthus nasuta</i> (L.) Kurz                                            |                                    | RM 181216 RM 183674               |        |          |
| <i>Ruellia prostrata</i> Poir.                                                  |                                    | RM 181821 RM 181725               |        |          |
| <i>Rungia parviflora</i> (Retz.) Nees                                           |                                    | RM 179854 RM 188171 RM 179703     |        |          |
| <i>Rungia pectinata</i> (L.) Nees                                               |                                    | RM 181154 RKA 42043               |        |          |
| <i>Staurogyne glauca</i> (Nees) Kuntze                                          |                                    | RKA 42057                         |        |          |
| <i>Strobilanthes integrifolius</i> (Dalzell) Kuntze                             |                                    | RM 188195a                        | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Strobilanthes neoasper</i> Venu and P. Daniel                                |                                    | RM 189084                         | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Thunbergia alata</i> Bojer ex Sims                                           |                                    | RM 181866                         |        |          |
| <i>Thunbergia fragrans</i> Roxb.                                                |                                    | RM 181380 RM 181686 RM 181464     |        |          |
| <i>Thunbergia mysorensis</i> (Wight) T. Anderson*                               | Kaamanabillu balli                 |                                   |        |          |
| <b>AGAVACEAE</b>                                                                |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Agave americana</i> L.*                                                      |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine ex Engelm.*                                       |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw.                                               |                                    | RM 183754                         |        |          |
| <b>ALANGIACEAE</b>                                                              |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (L.f.) Wang. subsp. <i>salviifolium</i>             | Ankule mara                        | RM 189041                         |        |          |
| <i>Alangium salvifolium</i> (L.f.) Wang. subsp. <i>hexapetalum</i> (Lam.) Wang. | Guddada goni                       | RM 188196 RM 189737               |        |          |
| <b>ALISMATACEAE</b>                                                             |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Caldesia parnassifolia</i> (Bassi ex L.) Parl.                               |                                    | RM 181858                         |        |          |
| <i>Limnophyton obtusifolium</i> (L.) Miq.                                       |                                    | #                                 |        |          |
| <b>ALLIACEAE</b>                                                                |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Allium cepa</i> L.*                                                          | Neeruli                            |                                   |        |          |
| <b>ALOACEAE</b>                                                                 |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Aloe vera</i> (L.) Burm. f.*                                                 | Lolo sara                          |                                   |        |          |
| <b>AMARANTHACEAE</b>                                                            |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.                                                    | Uttarani                           | RM 183643 RM 181729               |        |          |
| <i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> Blume                                              | Kaadu uttarani                     | RM 179871                         |        |          |
| <i>Alternanthera paronychioides</i> A. St. Hill.                                |                                    | RM 181812a                        |        |          |
| <i>Alternanthera pungens</i> Kunth                                              | Mullu honagonne soppu              | RM 189016a                        |        |          |
| <i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) R. Br.                                       | Honne gone soppu                   | RM 181634<br>RM 181111 RM 179846  |        |          |
| <i>Amaranthus spinosus</i> L.                                                   | Mullu dantu soppu                  | RM 183771                         |        |          |
| <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> L.*                                                  | Dantina soppu                      | RM 189013                         |        |          |
| <i>Amaranthus viridis</i> L.*                                                   | Chilakaare soppu,<br>Dantina soppu |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Celosia argentea</i> L. var. <i>argentea</i> L.                              |                                    | RM 181620 RM 179835               |        |          |
| <i>Celosia argentea</i> L. f. var. <i>cristata</i> (L.) Kuntze*                 | Kolli kondai                       |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Cyathula prostrata</i> (L.) Blume                                            | Anne soppu                         | RM 179884 RM 178694               |        |          |
| <i>Gomphrena globosa</i> L.*                                                    | Nelarudrakshahoovu                 |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Gomphrena serrata</i> L.                                                     | Jalavada malle                     | RM 181849 RM 183717 RM 181164     |        |          |
| <i>Trichuriella monsoniae</i> (L.f.) Bennet                                     |                                    | GSP 46051                         |        |          |
| <b>AMARYLLIDACEAE</b>                                                           |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Crinum amoenum</i> Roxb. ex Ker Gawl.                                        |                                    | RM 188122                         |        |          |
| <i>Crinum viviparum</i> (Lam.) R. Ansari and V.J. Nair                          |                                    | RM 181207                         |        |          |
| <i>Zephyranthes carinata</i> Herb.*                                             |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <b>ANACARDIACEAE</b>                                                            |                                    |                                   |        |          |
| <i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.                                                |                                    | RKA 46299                         |        |          |
| <i>Buchanania axillaris</i> (Desr.) Ramamoorthy                                 | Yeme murukalugida                  | RM 179724 RM 176355               |        |          |
| <i>Buchanania lanzan</i> Spreng.                                                | Murkali                            | RM 183755a RM 183785<br>GSP 33133 |        |          |
| <i>Holigarna arnottiana</i> Hook. f.                                            | Sanne holegara                     | RM 189038                         | LR     | WG       |
| <i>Holigarna beddomei</i> Hook. f.                                              |                                    | RM 188187                         | VU     | PI       |
| <i>Holigarna grahamii</i> (Wight) Kurz                                          |                                    | RM 189067<br>RM 189819 RM 188187a | LR     | WG       |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                   | KANNADA NAME               | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                    | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Holigarna nigra</i> Bourd.                                    | Chera geru                 | RM 183648                                  | R      | PI       |
| <i>Lannea coromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.                       | Goddana mara               | RM 183622 RRR 1867                         |        |          |
| <i>Mangifera indica</i> L.                                       | Mavina mara, Mavu          | RM 181780 RKA 46116                        |        |          |
| <i>Nothopegia beddomei</i> Gamble                                |                            | RM 189724                                  | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Nothopegia racemosa</i> (Dalzell) Ramamoorthy                 |                            | RM 189708a                                 | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Rhus mysorensis</i> G. Don                                    | Salabe                     | KFP 14292                                  |        |          |
| <i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> L. f.                               |                            | RM 181129                                  |        |          |
| <i>Semecarpus auriculata</i> Bedd.                               |                            | GSP 32438                                  | LR/NT  | PI       |
| <i>Spondias pinnata</i> (L.f.) Kurz                              | Ambatte, Kodali<br>maavu   | RM 189088 RM 179740 RM<br>178590           |        |          |
| <b>ANNONACEAE</b>                                                |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Annona reticulata</i> L.*                                     | Ramphal                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Annona squamosa</i> L.*                                       | Sitaphal                   |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Artabotrys hexapetalus</i> (L. f.) Bhandari*                  |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Artabotrys zeylanicus</i> Hook. f. and Thomson                |                            | RM 189854                                  |        |          |
| <i>Desmos chinensis</i> Lour.                                    |                            | RM 189808a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Desmos lawii</i> (Hook. f. and Thomson) Saff.                 |                            | RM 189845a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Goniothalamus cardiopetalus</i> (Dalzell) Hook.f. and Thomson |                            | RM 189822<br>RM 178651a RKA 95405          |        |          |
| <i>Milusa tomentosa</i> (Roxb.) Finet and Gagnep.                |                            | RM 183701 RM 183788 RM<br>188145 RKA 41886 |        |          |
| <i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Thwaites*                   | Ashok                      |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Uvaria hookeri</i> King                                       |                            | RM 189851 RM 189808                        |        |          |
| <i>Uvaria narum</i> (Dunal) Blume                                |                            | RM 189701                                  |        |          |
| <b>ANTHERICACEAE</b>                                             |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Chlorophytum arundinaceum</i> Baker                           |                            | RM 188153 KFP 10330                        |        |          |
| <i>Chlorophytum laxum</i> R. Br.                                 |                            | RM 183721a                                 |        |          |
| <b>APIACEAE (=UMBELLIFERAE)</b>                                  |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urban                              | Saraswati soppu,<br>Uikiri | RM 181197<br>RM 181413                     |        |          |
| <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.*                                    | Kothambari                 |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Eryngium foetidum</i> L.                                      |                            | RM 189036                                  |        |          |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.*                                 | Dodda sompu                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Heracleum rigidum</i> Wall. ex DC.                            |                            | RM 187276                                  | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Hydrocotyle javanica</i> Thunb.                               |                            | RM 189073                                  |        |          |
| <i>Pimpinella heyneana</i> (Wall. ex DC.) Kurz                   |                            | RM 183739a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Pimpinella wallichiana</i> (Miq. ex Hohen.) Gandhi            |                            | RM 181272 RM 178656                        | LR     | PEI      |
| <b>APOCYNACEAE: APOCYNODEAE</b>                                  |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. ex G. Don         | Alle mara, Kurchi          | RM 181475 RM 181744<br>RKA 46213           |        |          |
| <i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i> (L.) R. Br.                        |                            | RM 181475 KRK 2529                         |        |          |
| <i>Nerium oleander</i> L. *                                      | Arali mara                 |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Wrightia arborea</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.                          |                            | RM 183721                                  |        |          |
| <i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> R. Br.                                 | Beppale mare               | RM 181458                                  |        |          |
| <b>APOCYNACEAE: ASCLEPIADOIDEAE</b>                              |                            |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Asclepias curassavica</i> L.                                  | Kaakatundi                 | RM 181138 RM 181190                        |        |          |
| <i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) R. Br.                           | Ekkada gida                | RM 181185                                  |        |          |
| <i>Ceropegia hirsuta</i> Wight and Arn.                          |                            | RM 187277                                  |        |          |
| <i>Cynanchum tunicatum</i> (Retz.) Alston                        |                            | RM 176392                                  |        |          |
| <i>Dregea volubilis</i> (L. f.) Benth. ex Hook. f.               |                            | RM 179752                                  |        |          |
| <i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> (Retz.) R. Br. ex Schult.               | Madhunasha                 | RM 187260a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i> Schult.                             |                            | RM 181888 RM 187261                        |        |          |
| <i>Hoya ovalifolius</i> Wight and Arn.                           |                            | RM 183639                                  |        |          |
| <i>Hoya wightii</i> Hook. f.                                     |                            | RM 188147 RM 183779                        | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Pergularia daemia</i> (Forssk.) Choiv.                        | Ugurusuthu balli           | RM 183733                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tylophora dalzellii</i> Hook. f.                              |                            | KRK 3960                                   | LC     | PWI      |
| <i>Tylophora fasciculata</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Wight and Arn.        |                            | RM 189047                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tylophora indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.                         |                            | KRK 4974                                   |        |          |
| <i>Tylophora pauciflora</i> Wight and Arn.                       |                            | RM 179792                                  |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                        | KANNADA NAME              | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Tylophora rotundifolia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex Wight                                     |                           | RM 179792a                              |        |          |
| <b>APOCYNACEAE: PERIPLOCOIDEAE</b>                                                    |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Cryptolepis buchnanii</i> Roem. and Schult.                                        |                           | RM 179761                               |        |          |
| <i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>indicus</i>                             |                           | RM 181102<br>RM 188172                  |        |          |
| <i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Wight and Arn.) Hook. f. |                           | RM 181318                               | LC     | IND      |
| <b>APOCYNACEAE: RAUVOLFIOIDEAE</b>                                                    |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Allamanda cathartica</i> L.*                                                       |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R. Br.                                                 | Maddaale                  | RM 179856                               |        |          |
| <i>Carissa congesta</i> Wight                                                         | Karimanji, Kavalekay gida | RM 189037 KRK 3995                      |        |          |
| <i>Carissa inermis</i> Vahl                                                           |                           | RM 189729                               | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Carissa paucinerva</i> A. DC.                                                      |                           | RM 189091                               | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Cascabela thevetia</i> (L.) Lippold*                                               | Arisana aralimara         |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G. Don*                                               |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Plumeria alba</i> L.*                                                              |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Plumeria rubra</i> L.*                                                             |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz                                       | Sarpagandha               | RM 181756 RM 181434 KRK 3920            |        |          |
| <i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i> (L.) R. Br.*                                        |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Tabernaemontana heyneana</i> Wall.                                                 |                           | RM 181694 RM 189098b RKA 41854          | LR     | PI       |
| <b>APOCYNACEAE: SECAMONOIDEAE</b>                                                     |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Toxocarpus concanensis</i> Hook. f.                                                |                           | RM 189815a                              | R      | KAR      |
| <i>Toxocarpus palghatensis</i> Gamble                                                 |                           | RM 189846                               | V      | PI       |
| <b>APONOGETONACEAE</b>                                                                |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Aponogeton crispus</i> Thunb.                                                      |                           | RM 178794 RM 178665 RM 188123 RM 181457 |        |          |
| <b>ARACEAE</b>                                                                        |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Amorphophallu paeoniifolius</i> (Dennst.) Nicolson                                 | Savarna gedde             | RM 179872                               |        |          |
| <i>Amorphophallu sylvaticus</i> (Roxb.) Kunth                                         |                           | RM 176394 RM 189049a                    |        |          |
| <i>Ariopsis peltata</i> Nimmo                                                         |                           | RM 179870a                              |        |          |
| <i>Arisaema tortuosum</i> (Wall.) Schott                                              |                           | RM 179746                               |        |          |
| <i>Colocasia esculenta</i> (L.) Schott                                                | Kesave                    | RM 181223                               |        |          |
| <i>Lagenandra ovata</i> (L.) Thwaites                                                 |                           | RM 187245                               |        |          |
| <i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.                                                           |                           | RM 187207 RM 178615                     |        |          |
| <i>Pothos scandens</i> L.                                                             |                           | RM 189065                               |        |          |
| <i>Remusatia vivipara</i> (Roxb.) Schott.                                             |                           | RM 181394 RM 181607                     |        |          |
| <i>Rhaphidophora pertusa</i> (Roxb.) Schott.                                          |                           | RM 189720                               |        |          |
| <i>Typhonium bulbiferum</i> Dalzell                                                   |                           | RM 188138                               |        |          |
| <b>ARALIACEAE</b>                                                                     |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Schefflera elliptica</i> (Blume) Harms                                             |                           | RM 189852 RM 189842a                    |        |          |
| <i>Schefflera wallichianna</i> (Wight and Arn.) Harms                                 | Betthu mara               | RM 189733                               |        |          |
| <b>ARECACEAE (= PALMAE)</b>                                                           |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Areca catechu</i> L.*                                                              | Adike mara                |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Caryota urens</i> L.                                                               | Balne mara                |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.*                                                             | Tengu                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Phoenix acaulis</i> Roxb.                                                          |                           | RM 178509                               |        |          |
| <i>Phoenix loureiroi</i> Kunth                                                        |                           | KRK 3490                                |        |          |
| <b>ARISTOLOCHIACEAE</b>                                                               |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Aristolochia indica</i> L.                                                         | Eshwara balli             | RM 181323 RM 183792                     |        |          |
| <b>ASPARAGACEAE</b>                                                                   |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Asparagus gonocladus</i> Baker                                                     |                           | RM 181232 SNY 2515                      |        |          |
| <i>Asparagus laevisissimus</i> Steud. ex Baker                                        |                           | RM 181711                               |        |          |
| <i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.                                                     |                           | RM 181620a RKA 46219                    |        |          |
| <b>ASTERACEAE (= COMPOSITAE)</b>                                                      |                           |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i> DC.                                                    | Kadlemullu gida           | RM 179838 ASR 95699 RKA 42018           |        |          |
| <i>Acmella calva</i> (DC.) R.K. Jansen                                                | Sanna vana muguli         | RM 181626 ASR 42083                     |        |          |
| <i>Acmella paniculata</i> (Wall. ex DC.) R.K. Jansen                                  |                           | RM 178786                               |        |          |
| <i>Adenostemma lavenia</i> (L.) Kuntze                                                |                           | RM 189045                               |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                 | KANNADA NAME       | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                           | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.                                                  | Mooguthi gida      | RM 181161a ASR 95660                              |        |          |
| <i>Anaphalis subdecurrens</i> (DC.) Gamble                                     |                    | 1                                                 |        |          |
| <i>Artemisia nilagirica</i> (C.B. Clarke) Pamp.                                |                    | RM 189750                                         |        |          |
| <i>Bidens bipinnata</i> L.                                                     |                    | RM 181367<br>RM 179782                            |        |          |
| <i>Bidens biternata</i> (Lour.) Merr. and Sherff.                              |                    | RM 181198 RM 179782                               |        |          |
| <i>Blepharispermum subsessile</i> DC.                                          |                    | RM 181336<br>RM 179824                            | DD     | PCI      |
| <i>Blumea axillaris</i> (Lam.) DC.                                             |                    | RM 181176<br>RM 176381                            |        |          |
| <i>Blumea eriantha</i> DC.                                                     |                    | RM 181188                                         | LR     | IND      |
| <i>Blumea lacera</i> (Burm. f.) DC.                                            |                    | RM 189833                                         |        |          |
| <i>Blumea lanceolaria</i> (Roxb.) Druce var. <i>spectabilis</i> (DC.) Randeria |                    | RM 189753                                         |        |          |
| <i>Blumea laevis</i> (Lour.) Merr.                                             |                    | RKA 46271                                         |        |          |
| <i>Blumea obliqua</i> (L.) Druce                                               |                    | RM 189003                                         |        |          |
| <i>Blumea oxyodonta</i> DC.                                                    |                    | RM 181723 RM 183611 RM 181188                     |        |          |
| <i>Bidens sulphurea</i> (Cav.) Sch. Bip.*                                      |                    |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Blumeopsis flava</i> (DC.) Gagnep.                                          |                    | KRK 4984                                          |        |          |
| <i>Centipeda minima</i> (L.) A. Braun and Asch.                                |                    | RM 181845                                         |        |          |
| <i>Chrysanthemum indicum</i> L.*                                               | Shavanthige        |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M. King and H. Rob.                          |                    | RM 181106<br>RRR 1874                             |        |          |
| <i>Conyza bonariensis</i> (L.) Cronquist                                       |                    | RM 176385                                         |        |          |
| <i>Conyza leucantha</i> (D. Don) Ludlow and Raven                              |                    | RM 189833a                                        |        |          |
| <i>Conyza stricta</i> Willd. var. <i>pinnatifida</i> (D. Don) Kitam.           |                    | RM 181848                                         |        |          |
| <i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) E.H. Walker                                  |                    | RM 178651<br>RM 181814                            |        |          |
| <i>Cosmos bipinnatus</i> Cav.*                                                 |                    |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Crassococephalum crepidioides</i> (Benth.) S. Moore                         |                    | RM 181499 RM 181697 ASR 95659                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> (L.) H. Rob.                                      | Kare hindi         | RM 181411                                         |        |          |
| <i>Cyathocline purpurea</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don) Kuntze                      |                    | RM 179880                                         |        |          |
| <i>Dahlia pinnata</i> Cav.*                                                    |                    |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Dichrocephala integrifolia</i> (L.f.) Kuntze                                |                    | RM 188132                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.                                               |                    | RM 181484 RM 181764                               |        |          |
| <i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L.                                                  | Naayi naalige gida | RM 181146                                         |        |          |
| <i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> (L.) DC.                                             |                    | RM 189006 RM 178753                               |        |          |
| <i>Erigeron sublyratus</i> DC.                                                 |                    | #                                                 |        |          |
| <i>Glossocardia bidens</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp                                    |                    | RM 176356                                         |        |          |
| <i>Grangea maderaspatana</i> (L.) Poir.                                        |                    | RM 178635 RM 181838 ASR 9567                      |        |          |
| <i>Guizotia abyssinica</i> (L.f.) Cass.*                                       | Huchellu           |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Gynura nitida</i> DC.                                                       |                    | KRK 4358                                          | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Helianthus annuus</i> L.*                                                   | Surya kanthi       |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Lagascea mollis</i> Cav.                                                    |                    | RM 176396 RKA 42023                               |        |          |
| <i>Laggera crispata</i> (Vahl) Hepper and Wood                                 |                    | ASR 86639 GSP 32461                               |        |          |
| <i>Launaea acaulis</i> (Roxb.) Bab. ex Kerr.                                   |                    | RM 183789 ASR 86634                               |        |          |
| <i>Mikania micrantha</i> Kunth.                                                |                    | RM 179878                                         |        |          |
| <i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L.                                             |                    | #                                                 |        |          |
| <i>Pentanema indicum</i> (L.) Ling                                             | Muguti soppu       | RM 181116 RM 178738                               |        |          |
| <i>Phyllocephalum anthelminticum</i> (L.) S.R. Paul and S.L. Kapoor            |                    | RM 189051 ASR 95555                               |        |          |
| <i>Pluchea paniculata</i> Karthik. and Moorthy                                 |                    | RM 188185 RM 189805<br>RRR 1883                   |        |          |
| <i>Pseudognaphalium luteo-album</i> (L.) Hilliard and B.L. Burt                |                    | RM 183629 RM 187212 RM 181864                     |        |          |
| <i>Sigesbeckia orientalis</i> L.                                               |                    | RM 181159 RM 181687 RKA 42016                     |        |          |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.                                                    | Naayi hekkarike    | RM 181653                                         |        |          |
| <i>Sonchus wightianus</i> DC.                                                  |                    | RM 179786                                         |        |          |
| <i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> L.                                                 | Karanda gida       | RM 189759                                         |        |          |
| <i>Synedrella nodiflora</i> (L.) Gaertn.                                       |                    | RM 181399 RM 189009 RM 181402 RM 181180 ASR 95658 |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                  | KANNADA NAME                | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE          | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Tagetes erecta</i> L.*                                       |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tricholepis glaberrima</i> DC.                               |                             | 1                                |        |          |
| <i>Tridax procumbens</i> L.                                     | Gabbu sanesyavanti          | RM 181131                        |        |          |
| <i>Vernonia albicans</i> DC.                                    |                             | RM 181319                        |        |          |
| <i>Vernonia divergens</i> (Roxb.) Edgew.                        |                             | RM 183689 ASR 86642 KRK 3514     |        |          |
| <i>Vernonia indica</i> Wall. ex C.B. Clarke                     | Arappu kanne                | RM 178776                        | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Vernonia ornata</i> Talbot                                   |                             | RM 181217                        | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Xanthium indicum</i> J. König ex Roxb.                       |                             | RM 179839                        |        |          |
| <i>Zinnia elegans</i> Jacq.*                                    |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <b>BALANITACEAE</b>                                             |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Balanites roxburghii</i> Planch.                             |                             | RM 183752 JAV 33143              |        |          |
| <b>BALSAMINACEAE</b>                                            |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Impatiens balsamina</i> L.                                   |                             | #                                |        |          |
| <i>Impatiens chinensis</i> L. var. <i>brevicornis</i> Barnes    |                             | RM 187295                        | NT     | WG       |
| <i>Impatiens diversifolia</i> Wall. ex Wight and Arn.           |                             | KFP 10370                        | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Impatiens minor</i> (DC.) Bennet                             |                             | RM 181428<br>RM 181668           | LC     | PI       |
| <b>BASELLACEAE</b>                                              |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Basella rubra</i> L.*                                        | Basale soppu                |                                  |        |          |
| <b>BIGNONIACEAE</b>                                             |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Dolichandrone atrovirens</i> (Heyne ex Roth) Sprague         | Oodimara                    | 1                                |        |          |
| <i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Kuntz                              | Bhunepaale,<br>Pathagani    | RM 178795                        |        |          |
| <i>Radermachera xylocarpa</i> (Roxb.) K. Schum.                 | Konana kombu                | RM 181128 RM 181802<br>RKA 46136 |        |          |
| <i>Stereospermum colais</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex Dillw.) Mabb.        |                             | RM 181816 RM 181396              |        |          |
| <i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> (G. Don) DC.                    |                             | RM 181736 RM 179735              |        |          |
| <i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don*                            |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Millingtonia hortensis</i> L. f.*                            |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Pyrostegia venusta</i> (Ker Gawl.) Presl*                    |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Spathodea campanulata</i> P. Beauv.*                         | Uthche kaayi                |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tabebuia argentea</i> (Bureau and K.Schum.) Britton*         |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Humb.*                        | Chellara, Koraane           |                                  |        |          |
| <b>BIXACEAE</b>                                                 |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Bixa orellana</i> L.                                         | Rangumale                   | RM 181851                        |        |          |
| <b>BOMBACACEAE</b>                                              |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.                                          | Burugamara, Kempu<br>buruga | RM 181791 RKA 46125              |        |          |
| <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> (L.) Gaertn.*                            | Bilibhurukha                |                                  |        |          |
| <b>BORAGINACEAE</b>                                             |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Coldenia procumbens</i> L.                                   |                             | RM 181843                        |        |          |
| <i>Cordia dichotoma</i> Forst. f.                               |                             | RKA 12100                        |        |          |
| <i>Cordia domestica</i> Roth                                    |                             | RM 183781 RKA 46243              |        |          |
| <i>Cordia macleodii</i> (Griff.) Hook. f. and Thomson           |                             | GSP 33148                        |        |          |
| <i>Cordia wallichii</i> G. Don                                  |                             | RM 181746 RM 181813 RM<br>183675 |        |          |
| <i>Cynoglossum zeylanicum</i> (Vahl ex Hornem.) Thunb. ex Lehm. |                             | RM 181610 RM 181137 RKA<br>42002 |        |          |
| <i>Ehretia laevis</i> Roxb.                                     |                             | RKA 41878                        |        |          |
| <i>Heliotropium indicum</i> L.                                  | Chelukondi gida             | RM 181731                        |        |          |
| <i>Heliotropium ovalifolium</i> Forssk.                         |                             | RM 181639                        |        |          |
| <i>Trichodesma indicum</i> (L.) Lehm.                           | Katte tumbe                 | RM 181400 RM 181710              |        |          |
| <i>Trichodesma zeylanicum</i> (Burm. f.) R. Br.                 |                             | RM 178691                        |        |          |
| <b>BRASSICACEAE (= CRUCIFERAE)</b>                              |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Brassica juncea</i> (L.) Czern. and Coss.                    | Kempu sasive                | ASR 95625                        |        |          |
| <i>Brassica nigra</i> (L.) Koch.*                               |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> L. var. <i>capitata</i> L.*            |                             |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Raphanus sativus</i> L.*                                     | Kadu sasive                 |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Rorippa indica</i> (L.) Hiern.                               |                             | RM 178676 RM 179776              |        |          |
| <b>BURMANNIACEAE</b>                                            |                             |                                  |        |          |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                | KANNADA NAME                | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                    | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Burmanna coelestis</i> D. Don                              |                             | KRK 5053                                   |        |          |
| <b>BURSERACEAE</b>                                            |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb. ex Colebr.                     | Madi                        | KFP 5971                                   | LR     | IND      |
| <i>Canarium strictum</i> Roxb.                                | Bilidhupa mara              | RM 189100 RM 189730a                       |        |          |
| <i>Commiphora caudata</i> (Wight and Arn.) Engler             | Betta maava,<br>Konda mavu  | 2                                          |        |          |
| <i>Garuga pinnata</i> Roxb.                                   | Gotha mara                  | RM 181755 RM 183613 RM<br>181824 RKA 55493 |        |          |
| <b>CACTACEAE</b>                                              |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Epiphyllum macropterum</i> (Lam.) Britton and Rose*        |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Opuntia vulgaris</i> Mill.                                 | Mullu galli                 | #                                          |        |          |
| <b>CAMPANULACEAE</b>                                          |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Lobelia alsinoides</i> Lam.                                |                             | RKA 46171 RM 189031 RM<br>188108           |        |          |
| <b>CANNACEAE</b>                                              |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Canna indica</i> L.                                        |                             | RM 181444                                  |        |          |
| <i>Canna x orchiodes</i> L.H. Bailey*                         | Kardali                     |                                            |        |          |
| <b>CAPPARACEAE (=CAPPARIDACEAE)</b>                           |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Capparis cleghornii</i> Dunn                               | Thottilu darjee             | RM 181827 RM 189705                        |        |          |
| <i>Capparis grandiflora</i> Wall. ex Hook. f. and Thomson     |                             | KFP 8126 KPS 146905                        | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Capparis grandis</i> L.f.                                  |                             | RM 181827<br>RM 179726                     |        |          |
| <i>Capparis tenera</i> Dalzell                                |                             | RM 189840                                  |        |          |
| <i>Capparis zeylanica</i> L.                                  | Mullu anottudi balli        | RM 183734                                  |        |          |
| <i>Cleome monophylla</i> L.                                   | Menasinakase                | RM 181344                                  |        |          |
| <i>Cleome viscosa</i> L.                                      |                             | RM 183693                                  |        |          |
| <i>Crateva magna</i> (Lour.) DC.                              |                             | RM 183661                                  |        |          |
| <i>Maerua oblongifolia</i> (Forssk.) A. Rich.                 |                             | GSP 33217                                  |        |          |
| <b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE</b>                                         |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Viburnum punctatum</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don                |                             | RM 189085 RM 189781                        |        |          |
| <b>CARICACEAE</b>                                             |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Carica papaya</i> L.*                                      | Parangi annu                |                                            |        |          |
| <b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE</b>                                        |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Drymaria cordata</i> (L.) Willd. ex Schult.                |                             | RM 178791 RM 181778                        |        |          |
| <i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.                        | Pondaem illugida            | RM 189001 RM 189026 GSP 46072              |        |          |
| <i>Polycarpon prostratum</i> (Forssk.) Aschers. and Schweinf. |                             | RM 181837 RM 187208 RM<br>181837           |        |          |
| <b>CASUARINACEAE</b>                                          |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L.*                            |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <b>CELASTRACEAE</b>                                           |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Cassine albens</i> (Retz.) Kosterm.                        | Mookarike                   | RM 176352 RM 179860 RM<br>183791           |        |          |
| <i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd.                           | Gangunde kayi,<br>Karigonne | RM 183728 RM 187253                        |        |          |
| <i>Gymnosporia emarginata</i> (Willd.) Thwaites               | Tandrasa, Tanasimala        | RM 181134                                  |        |          |
| <i>Microtropis wallichiana</i> Wight ex Thwaites              |                             | RM 183650                                  |        |          |
| <i>Salacia malabarica</i> Gamble                              |                             | RM 188189                                  |        |          |
| <b>CERATOPHYLLACEAE</b>                                       |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> L.                              |                             | RM 181486                                  |        |          |
| <b>CHENOPODIACEAE</b>                                         |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Beta vulgaris</i> L.*                                      |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Chenopodium album</i> L.                                   |                             | RM 189077                                  |        |          |
| <i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i> L.                            | Huli oma                    | RM 188135 RM 181193 RM<br>187257 RKA 41847 |        |          |
| <b>CLUSIACEAE (=GUTTIFERAE)</b>                               |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Calophyllum polyanthum</i> Wall. ex Choisy                 |                             | RM 188199                                  |        |          |
| <i>Garcinia xanthochymus</i> Hook. f. ex T. Anderson          | Devajarige mara             | RM 178778a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Mesua ferrea</i> L.                                        |                             | #                                          |        |          |
| <b>COCHLOSPERMACEAE</b>                                       |                             |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Cochlospermum religiosum</i> (L.) Alston                   | Arishina booraga            | RM 188150 KFP 14282                        |        |          |
| <b>COLCHICACEAE</b>                                           |                             |                                            |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                      | KANNADA NAME     | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE          | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.                                                                          |                  | RM 181345<br>RKA S.No. 17476     |        |          |
| <b>COMBRETACEAE</b>                                                                                 |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. and Perr.                                | Dindalu          | RM 181108 RM 181699              |        |          |
| <i>Combretum albidum</i> G. Don                                                                     |                  | RM 183724 RM 176380 RM 183678    |        |          |
| <i>Getonia floribunda</i> Roxb.                                                                     | Marasuthu balli  | KRK 4740                         |        |          |
| <i>Quisqualis indica</i> L.*                                                                        |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb.                                                         | Tarimara         | RM 181419 RM 181769              |        |          |
| <i>Terminalia catappa</i> L.*                                                                       |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.                                                                     | Alale            | RM 178511 RM 179747 RM 183776    |        |          |
| <i>Terminalia elliptica</i> Willd.                                                                  | Karimathi, Mathi | RM 181124 RM 181735              |        |          |
| <i>Terminalia paniculata</i> Roth                                                                   | Ooluve mathi     | RM 181725 RM 181331              | LR     | PI       |
| <b>COMMELINACEAE</b>                                                                                |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Commelina attenuata</i> K.D. Koenig ex Vahl                                                      |                  | RM 181844                        |        |          |
| <i>Commelina benghalensis</i> L.                                                                    | Gubbacchibasale  | RM 178723 ASR 95451              |        |          |
| <i>Commelina caroliniana</i> Walter                                                                 |                  | RM 183634 ASR 95630              |        |          |
| <i>Commelina clavata</i> C.B. Clarke                                                                |                  | RM 179883 RM 183634              |        |          |
| <i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burm. f.                                                                   |                  | RM 181649<br>ASR 95494           |        |          |
| <i>Commelina erecta</i> L.                                                                          |                  | ASR 95460 ASR 95435              |        |          |
| <i>Commelina forsskalaei</i> Vahl                                                                   |                  | RM 181235                        |        |          |
| <i>Commelina longifolia</i> Lam.                                                                    |                  | RM 181204                        |        |          |
| <i>Commelina maculata</i> Edgew                                                                     |                  | RM 188177                        |        |          |
| <i>Commelina paleata</i> Hassk                                                                      |                  | RM 188177 KRK 3916               |        |          |
| <i>Commelina subulata</i> Roth                                                                      |                  | RM 178755                        |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis axillaris</i> (L.) D. Don ex Sweet                                                      |                  | RM 181382 KRK 4621               |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis cristata</i> (L.) D. Don                                                                |                  | RM 181615                        |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis cucullata</i> (Roth) Kunth                                                              |                  | RM 179836                        |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis fasciculata</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) Schult. and Schult.f.                                |                  | RM 181233<br>RM 181342 ASR 94763 |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis thwaitesii</i> Hassk.                                                                   |                  | ASR 95478                        |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis tuberosa</i> (Roxb.) Schult. and Schult.f. var. <i>tuberosa</i>                         |                  | RM 181259                        |        |          |
| <i>Cyanotis tuberosa</i> (Roxb.) Schult. and Schult.f. var. <i>adscendens</i> (Dalzell) C.B. Clarke |                  | ASR 95438                        |        |          |
| <i>Dictyospermum montanum</i> Wight                                                                 |                  | RM 189092                        |        |          |
| <i>Floscopa scandens</i> Lour.                                                                      |                  | RM 189046a                       |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia crocea</i> (Griff.) Faden subsp. <i>ochracea</i> (Dalzell) Faden                       |                  | RM 178796 KFP 10368              |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia dimorpha</i> (Dalzell) G. Brückn.                                                      |                  | RM 188246                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia japonica</i> (Thunb.) Faden                                                            |                  | RM 181422 RM 181622<br>ASR 95460 |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia lanuginosa</i> (Wall. ex C.B. Clarke) G. Brückn.                                       |                  | RM 181291                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia loriformis</i> (Hassk.) R.S. Rao and Kammathy                                          |                  | RM 183641                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia nudiflora</i> (L.) Brenan                                                              |                  | RM 181408 RM 181342              |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia semiteres</i> (Dalzell) Santapau                                                       |                  | RM 189002                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia simplex</i> (Vahl) Brenan                                                              |                  | RM 181409                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia spirata</i> (L.) G. Brückn.                                                            |                  | RM 181658                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia vaginata</i> (L.) G. Brückn.                                                           |                  | RM 181479                        |        |          |
| <i>Murdannia versicolor</i> (Dalzell) G. Brückn.                                                    |                  | RM 181409a                       |        |          |
| <b>CONNARACEAE</b>                                                                                  |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Tali minor</i> (Gaertn.) M.R. Almeida                                                            |                  | RM 189823                        |        |          |
| <b>CONVOLVULACEAE</b>                                                                               |                  |                                  |        |          |
| <i>Argyrea cuneata</i> (Willd.) Ker Gawl.                                                           |                  | RM 181135 RM 178578              | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Argyrea elliptica</i> (Roth) Choisy                                                              |                  | RM 181634<br>RM 181397 RKA 46267 |        |          |
| <i>Argyrea hookeri</i> C.B. Clarke                                                                  |                  | RM 183687                        |        |          |
| <i>Argyrea imbricata</i> (Roth) Santapau and Patel                                                  |                  | RM 178782                        |        |          |
| <i>Argyrea involucrata</i> C.B. Clarke                                                              |                  | RM 181606                        |        |          |
| <i>Argyrea sericea</i> Dalzell and A. Gibson                                                        |                  | RM 179767 RM 187241              | LR     | IND      |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                 | KANNADA NAME                       | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Argyreia strigosa</i> (Roth) Roberty                        |                                    | RM 183673a              |        |          |
| <i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.                                  |                                    | RM 183736               |        |          |
| <i>Cuscuta reflexa</i> Roxb.                                   |                                    | RM 181340 RM 189035     |        |          |
| <i>Erycibe paniculata</i> Roxb.                                |                                    | RM 189824               |        |          |
| <i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> (L.) L.                            | Vishnukrantisoppu                  | RM 181256               |        |          |
| <i>Evolvulus nummularia</i> (L.) L.                            |                                    | RM 188105 RM 181679     |        |          |
| <i>Hewittia malabarica</i> (L.) Suresh                         |                                    | RM 189054 RM 188148     |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea alba</i> L.                                         | Chandra puspha                     | RM 178887               |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> Forssk.                                |                                    | SNY 958 RDK 173450      |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea batatas</i> (L.) Lam.*                              | Sihi genasu                        |                         |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet*                             |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea campanulata</i> L.                                  |                                    | RRR 1877                |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea eriocarpa</i> R. Br.                                |                                    | RM 179804 KRK 4609      |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> L.                                  |                                    | RM 178722 KRK 4606      |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth                                   |                                    | RM 179868<br>RM 179785  |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea obscura</i> (L.) Ker Gawl.                          |                                    | RM 181371 KRK 4608      |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea perlonga</i> B.L. Rob. ex Pringle                   |                                    | RM 181377 RM 178698     |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i> L.*                                   |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea sindica</i> Stapf.                                  |                                    | RM 178584a              |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea sinensis</i> (Desv.) Choisy                         |                                    | RM 189076               |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea staphylina</i> Roem. and Schult.                    |                                    | RM 181112               |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea turbinata</i> Lagasca                               |                                    | RM 189058               |        |          |
| <i>Ipomoea wightii</i> (Wall.) Choisy                          |                                    | RM 181149               |        |          |
| <i>Jacquemontia coerulea</i> Choisy*                           |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Merremia gangetica</i> (L.) Cufod.                          |                                    | RM 183718               |        |          |
| <i>Merremia umbellata</i> (L.) Hall. f.                        |                                    | RM 183659               |        |          |
| <i>Merremia vitifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Hall. f.                  |                                    | RM 178613               |        |          |
| <i>Operculina turpethum</i> (L.) Silva Manso                   |                                    | KFP 5794 RRR 1886       |        |          |
| <i>Rivea hypocrateriformis</i> (Desr.) Choisy                  |                                    | RM 179728               |        |          |
| <b>COSTACEAE</b>                                               |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Cheilocostus speciosus</i> (J. König) C.D. Specht           |                                    | RM 181388 KRK 4256      |        |          |
| <b>CRASSULACEAE</b>                                            |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Bryophyllum tubiflorum</i> Harv.*                           |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i> Poelin.*                        |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i> (Lam.) Pers.                          | Kasubasala                         | RM 183775               |        |          |
| <i>Kalanchoe tubiflora</i> (Harv.) Raym.-Hamet*                |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <b>CUCURBITACEAE</b>                                           |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsum. and Nakai*           | Kalingad                           |                         |        |          |
| <i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt*                            | Sini thonde                        |                         |        |          |
| <i>Cucumis prophetarum</i> L.                                  |                                    | #                       |        |          |
| <i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.*                                     | Southe kaayi                       |                         |        |          |
| <i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne ex Lam.*                      | Seekumbala                         |                         |        |          |
| <i>Cucurbita moschata</i> (Duchesne ex Lam.) Duchesne ex Poir. |                                    | RM 183726               |        |          |
| <i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L.*                                      | Boodu gumbala                      |                         |        |          |
| <i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C. Jeffrey                    | Malingana balli                    | RM 179781               |        |          |
| <i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> (Molina) Standl.*                   |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Luffa acutangula</i> (L.) Roxb.*                            | Heera kaayi                        |                         |        |          |
| <i>Luffa cylindrica</i> (L.) M. Roem.*                         | Tuppeera kaaii                     |                         |        |          |
| <i>Momordica charantia</i> L.*                                 | Haagala kaayi                      |                         |        |          |
| <i>Mukia maderaspatna</i> (L.) Roem.                           |                                    | RM 181405 SNY 2494      |        |          |
| <i>Solena amplexicaulis</i> (Lam.) Gandhi                      | Ananthamoolaballi,<br>Gouti ballii | RM 189015 KRK 4615      |        |          |
| <i>Trichosanthes anguina</i> L.*                               |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Trichosanthes tricuspidata</i> Lour.                        | Kagemari balli                     | RM 189739 RM 183763     |        |          |
| <i>Zehneria maysorensis</i> (Wight. and Arn.) Arn.             |                                    | KRK 4260                |        |          |
| <b>CYPERACEAE</b>                                              |                                    |                         |        |          |
| <i>Carex caricina</i> (D. Don) Ghildyal and U.C. Bhattach.     |                                    | RKA A.No. 2882, 2891    |        |          |
| <i>Carex speciosa</i> Kunth                                    |                                    | RM 181856 RM 176365     |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                 | KANNADA NAME                  | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Courtoisina cyperoides</i> (Roxb.) J. Sojak                                                 |                               | RKA 46280                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus alulatus</i> J. Kern                                                                |                               | RM 178518                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus compactus</i> Retz.                                                                 |                               | RM 178727                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus compressus</i> L.                                                                   |                               | RM 178587                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus cyperinus</i> (Retz.) Suringar                                                      |                               | RM 181463 RM 181297 RM 178519 |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus cyperoides</i> (L.) Kuntze                                                          |                               | RM 181378 RM 178516 KRK 6246  |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.                                                                    |                               | RM 188164                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus distans</i> L. f. var. <i>distans</i>                                               |                               | RM 181671 RM 178517           |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus distans</i> L. f. var. <i>pseudonutans</i> Kuk.                                     |                               | RM 178565                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus exaltatus</i> Retz.                                                                 | Kempajambu hullu              | RM 178564 RM 181157           |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus haspan</i> L. subsp. <i>haspan</i>                                                  | Chikkatungu hullu             | RM 178662                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus haspan</i> L. subsp. <i>juncoides</i> (Lam.) Kuk.                                   |                               | RM 178537                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus iria</i> L.                                                                         |                               | RM 181364                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus pangorei</i> Rottb.                                                                 | Murumule<br>doddajumbu hullu  | RM 179772                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus paniceus</i> (Rottb.) Boeck.                                                        |                               | RM 178604                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus pygmaeus</i> Rottb.                                                                 |                               | RM 181860                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.                                                                     | Kanhari hullu, Tunge<br>hullu | RM 181853 RM 181205           |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus squarrosus</i> L.                                                                   |                               | RM 181314 RM 187288 RM 181452 |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus tenuiculmis</i> Boeck.                                                              |                               | KRK 3943                      |        |          |
| <i>Cyperus tenuispica</i> Steud.                                                               | Honnebu hullu                 | RM 178793 RM 181689 RKA 46138 |        |          |
| <i>Eleocharis acutangula</i> (Roxb.) Schult.                                                   |                               | RM 178602                     |        |          |
| <i>Eleocharis congesta</i> D. Don                                                              |                               | RM 189784                     |        |          |
| <i>Eleocharis geniculata</i> (L.) Roem. and Schult.                                            |                               | RM 181309                     |        |          |
| <i>Eleocharis retroflexa</i> (Poir) Urb. subsp. <i>chaetaria</i> (Roem. and Schult.) T. Koyama |                               | RM 189769a                    |        |          |
| <i>Eriophorum comosus</i> (Wall.) Wall. ex Nees                                                |                               | RM 188143a                    |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis aestivalis</i> (Retz.) Vahl                                                    |                               | RM 181773 RM 181846           |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis aphylla</i> Steud.                                                             |                               | RM 178567a                    |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis argentea</i> (Rottb.) Vahl                                                     | Bittadausumanihullu           | RM 178538                     |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i> (L.) Vahl                                                        |                               | RM 181273 RM 181474 RM 178515 |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis dipsacea</i> (Rottb.) C.B. Clarke                                              |                               | RM 183738                     |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis falcata</i> (Vahl) Kunth                                                       |                               | RM 181782 RM 181488           |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis ferruginea</i> (L.) Vahl                                                       |                               | RM 178534                     |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis lawiana</i> (Boeck.) J. Kern                                                   |                               | RM 189022 RM 178634           | LC     | PWI      |
| <i>Fimbristylis littoralis</i> Gaudich.                                                        |                               | RM 189812                     |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis merrillii</i> J. Kern                                                          |                               | RM 189098                     |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis miliacea</i> (L.) Vahl                                                         |                               | RKA 46139 RM 178567b          |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis ovata</i> (Burm. f.) J. Kern                                                   |                               | RM 181787 RM 181238 RM 181351 |        |          |
| <i>Fimbristylis sieberiana</i> Kunth                                                           |                               | RM 178540                     |        |          |
| <i>Fuirena umbellata</i> Rottb.                                                                |                               | KFP 10345 RM 183652           |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i> Rottb.                                                              |                               | RM 181299 RM 181648           |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga bulbosa</i> P. Beauv.                                                              | Anantha gondehullu            | RM 181279 RM 178513 RM 181872 |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga melanosperma</i> Nees                                                              |                               | RM 181175 KGB 967             |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga nemoralis</i> (J.R. Forst. and G. Forst.) Dandy ex Hutch. and Dalziel              |                               | RM 181875a                    |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga odorata</i> Vahl subsp. <i>cylindrica</i> (Nees ex Wight) T. Koyama                |                               | RM 176399                     |        |          |
| <i>Kyllinga squamulata</i> Thonn. ex Vahl                                                      |                               | RM 187291                     |        |          |
| <i>Lipocarpha chinensis</i> (Osb.) J. Kern                                                     |                               | RM 178530                     |        |          |
| <i>Lipocarpha sphacelata</i> (Vahl) Kunth                                                      |                               | RM 188129                     |        |          |
| <i>Lipocarpha squarrosa</i> (L.) Goetgh.                                                       | Kadu- vusumanihullu           | RM 189098a                    |        |          |
| <i>Pycneus flavidus</i> (Retz.) T.Koyama                                                       |                               | RM 178536                     |        |          |
| <i>Pycneus malabaricus</i> C.B. Clarke                                                         |                               | RM 188130 RM 181681           |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                    | KANNADA NAME                             | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Pycreus polystachyos</i> (Rottb.) P. Beauv.                    |                                          | RM 178561                              |        |          |
| <i>Pycreus pumilus</i> (L.) Nees ex C.B. Clarke                   |                                          | RM 181604                              |        |          |
| <i>Pycreus sanguinolentus</i> (Vahl) Nees ex C.B. Clarke          |                                          | RM 181407                              |        |          |
| <i>Schoenoplectus articulatus</i> (L.) Palla                      |                                          | RM 187280a                             |        |          |
| <i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i> (L.) Palla                       |                                          | KPS 10362 RM 189811                    |        |          |
| <i>Scleria levis</i> Retz.                                        |                                          | RM 181438 RM 178551                    |        |          |
| <i>Scleria lithosperma</i> (L.) Sw.                               |                                          | RM 181327                              |        |          |
| <i>Scleria multilacunosa</i> T. Koyama                            |                                          | RM 189034a                             |        |          |
| <i>Scleria terrestris</i> (L.) Fassett                            |                                          | RM 189034                              |        |          |
| <b>DICHAPETALACEAE</b>                                            |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Dichapetalum gelonioides</i> (Roxb.) Engl. and Prantl          |                                          | RM 189786                              |        |          |
| <b>DILLENIACEAE</b>                                               |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Dillenia pentagyna</i> Roxb.                                   | Kadu kanigala,<br>Marathega, Naithega    | RM 181752 RKA 61710 RKA 55517          |        |          |
| <b>DIOSCOREACEAE</b>                                              |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea alata</i> L.                                         |                                          | RKA 46244a                             |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea belophylla</i> (Prain) Voigt ex Haines               |                                          | RM 178555                              | I/LR   | IND      |
| <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.                                     | Heggenasu                                | RM 181404 SNY 2460                     |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea glabra</i> Roxb.                                     |                                          | RKA 41882 RKA 46244                    |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea hamiltonii</i> Hook. f.                              |                                          | SNY 2520                               |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea hispida</i> Dennst.                                  |                                          | RM 179758 RM 178607                    |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> L.                                 |                                          | RM 176335 RM 181368 GSP 33144          |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea pentaphylla</i> L.                                   |                                          | RM 178647 RM 181421                    |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea tomentosa</i> J. König ex Spreng.                    |                                          | RM 181324 RM 178642 RM 189029 KRK 3970 |        |          |
| <i>Dioscorea wallichii</i> Hook. f.                               |                                          | RM 181286 RM 181483 SNY 2491           |        |          |
| <b>DIPTEROCARPACEAE</b>                                           |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Dipterocarpus indicus</i> Bedd.                                |                                          | 3                                      | EN     | PI       |
| <i>Hopea parviflora</i> Bedd.                                     | Bavu mara, Irpu,<br>Sannele bogi         | RM 189060 RM 179886 RKA 46185          | EN     | PI       |
| <i>Shorea roxburghii</i> G. Don                                   | Jalari mara                              | RM 188175 RKA 61714                    |        |          |
| <i>Vateria indica</i> L.                                          | Bilidhoopa, Dupada<br>mara, Veltha paini | RM 187229                              | CR     | WG       |
| <b>DRACAENACEAE</b>                                               |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Dracaena terniflora</i> Roxb.                                  |                                          | RM 189067                              |        |          |
| <i>Sansevieria roxburghiana</i> Schult. f.*                       |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <b>DROSERACEAE</b>                                                |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Drosera peltata</i> J.E. Sm.                                   |                                          | RM 188126a                             |        |          |
| <b>EBENACEAE</b>                                                  |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i> Roxb.                                | Tupra mara                               | RM 181640 RM 181805 RM 179720          |        |          |
| <i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.                                    |                                          | RM 178763 RM 181640 RM 179733          |        |          |
| <i>Diospyros peregrina</i> (Gaertn.) Guerke                       | Hole tupra                               | RRR 1888                               |        |          |
| <b>ELAEAGNACEAE</b>                                               |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Elaeagnus conferta</i> Roxb.                                   | Hulige                                   | RM 189068                              |        |          |
| <b>ELAEOCARPACEAE</b>                                             |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Elaeocarpus glandulosus</i> Wall. ex Merr.                     |                                          | RM 189719a KRK 3483                    |        |          |
| <i>Elaeocarpus tuberculatus</i> Roxb.                             | Bhuthala mara,<br>Dandele mara           | RM 183627<br>RM 179744 RM 183646       |        |          |
| <i>Muntingia calabura</i> L.*                                     |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <b>ELATINACEAE</b>                                                |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Elatine triandra</i> Schkuhr                                   |                                          | RM 188162                              |        |          |
| <b>ERIOCAULACEAE</b>                                              |                                          |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon cinereum</i> R. Br.                                 |                                          | RM 189078 RM 179795 RM 189079          |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon elenorae</i> Fyson                                  |                                          | RKA 46286                              |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon heterolepis</i> Steud.                              |                                          | RM 189801                              |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon parviflorum</i> (Fyson) R. Ansari and N.P. Balakr.  |                                          | RM 189801a                             |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon quinquangulare</i> L.                               |                                          | RM 189802                              |        |          |
| <i>Eriocaulon richardianum</i> (Fyson) R. Ansari and N.P. Balakr. |                                          | RM 189803                              |        |          |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                            | KANNADA NAME                     | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                  | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <b>ERYTHROXYLACEAE</b>                                    |                                  |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Erythroxylum monogynum</i> Roxb.                       |                                  | RM 181328 RM 176338                      |        |          |
| <b>EUPHORBIACEAE</b>                                      |                                  |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Acalypha ciliata</i> Forssk.                           |                                  | RM 176383                                |        |          |
| <i>Acalypha supera</i> Forssk.                            |                                  | RM 181447 RM 181406a                     |        |          |
| <i>Agrostistachys indica</i> Dalzell                      |                                  | RM 189089                                |        |          |
| <i>Antidesma acidum</i> Retz.                             | Bili komme                       | RM 176368 RM 181300 RM 178627            |        |          |
| <i>Anitidesma ghaesembilla</i> Gaertn.                    | Pulli purase                     | RM 181820 RM 176351                      |        |          |
| <i>Antidesma menasu</i> (Tul.) Mull. Arg.                 | Kadivala soppu, Ulimara          | RM 189843<br>RM 189726 RKA 46283         |        |          |
| <i>Aporusa cardiosperma</i> (Gaertn.) Merr.               | Salle mara                       | RKA 46273                                |        |          |
| <i>Baliospermum montanum</i> (Willd.) Mull. Arg.          |                                  | RM 178569 RM 183653                      |        |          |
| <i>Bischofia javanica</i> Blume                           | Gobra nerale, Neelimara          | RM 178715 RM 179742 RM 187217            |        |          |
| <i>Breynia retusa</i> (Dennst.) Alston                    | Hulakaddi                        | RM 176353 RM 181803                      |        |          |
| <i>Breynia vittis-idaea</i> (Burm. f.) C.E.C. Fisch.      | Kaadu nigge                      | RM 178512a RM 179725 RKA 46107           |        |          |
| <i>Briedelia retusa</i> (L.) A. Juss.                     |                                  | RM 181685 RM 178506                      |        |          |
| <i>Briedelia stipularis</i> (L.) Blume                    |                                  | RM 178525 RM 178761 KRK 3308             |        |          |
| <i>Chamaesyce clarkeana</i> (Hook.f.) Soják               |                                  | RM 188111                                |        |          |
| <i>Chamaesyce cristata</i> (B. Heyne ex Roth) G.L.Webster |                                  | RM 183606                                | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Chamaesyce erythroclada</i> (Boiss.) Soják             |                                  | RM 183735 KRK 4300                       | LC     | PCI      |
| <i>Chamaesyce hirta</i> (L.) Millsp                       |                                  | RDk 173479<br>RM 181714                  |        |          |
| <i>Chamaesyce prostrata</i> (Aiton) Small                 |                                  | RM 189021                                |        |          |
| <i>Chrozophora plicata</i> (Vahl) A. Juss. ex Spreng.     |                                  | RM 183737                                |        |          |
| <i>Cleidion spiciflorum</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.              |                                  | RM 189714 RM 189844                      |        |          |
| <i>Croton bonplandianus</i> Baill.                        | Alpabedhi soppu                  | RM 178633                                |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i> L.*                           | Chandara galli                   |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia bonplandii</i> Sweet*                        |                                  |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia fusiformis</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don          |                                  | RM 178504                                | LR     | IND      |
| <i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.                          |                                  | RM 188186 RM 176378                      |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia nivulia</i> Buch.-Ham.                       | Dabha galli                      | RM 183755                                |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia pulcherrima</i> Willd. ex Klotzsch*          |                                  |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> L.*                            | Kollu galli                      |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Flueggea leucopyrus</i> Willd.                         | Bilishooli gida                  | RM 189043 RM 181840                      |        |          |
| <i>Flueggea virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) Voigt            | Gada hallae                      | RM 179770                                |        |          |
| <i>Glochidion ellipticum</i> Wight                        |                                  | RM 187238 RM 183654 RM 183706 KRK 3441   | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Glochidion heyneanum</i> (Wight and Arn.) Wight        |                                  | RM 188141 RM 181446                      |        |          |
| <i>Glochidion zeylanicum</i> (Gaertn.) A. Juss.           | Neera vetti, Savre               | RM 178535 RM 181759 RM 179743            |        |          |
| <i>Homonoia riparia</i> Lour.                             | Hole nekki                       | RM 183678                                |        |          |
| <i>Macaranga peltata</i> (Roxb.) Mull. Arg.               |                                  | RM 189730 RM 189855a                     |        |          |
| <i>Mallotus philippensis</i> (Lam.) Mull. Arg.            | Kumkumada mara                   | RM 178664 RM 176395 RM 187256            |        |          |
| <i>Mallotus tetracoccus</i> (Roxb.) Kurz                  |                                  | RM 189683 RM 181865a RKA 41880 RDk176108 |        |          |
| <i>Manihot esculenta</i> Crantz*                          |                                  |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Manihot glaziovii</i> Mull. Arg.*                      | Ceara rubber                     |                                          |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.                             | Nellikayi                        | RM 181786 RM 181101                      |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus fraternus</i> G.L. Webster                 |                                  | RM 181642 RM 181835<br>RDk173488         |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus lawii</i> J. Graham                        |                                  | RM 181786 RM 188123a                     |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus maderaspatensis</i> L.                     | Madarasa nelli                   | RM 189725                                |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i> Poir.                      |                                  | RM 181840 RM 183649                      |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus simplex</i> Retz.                          |                                  | RM 181253                                |        |          |
| <i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i> L.                            |                                  | RM 178611 RM 181617                      |        |          |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> L.                                | Haralu                           | RM 189805a                               |        |          |
| <i>Tragia hispida</i> Willd.                              | Churachangee soppu, Turike soppu | RM 189855                                |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                             | KANNADA NAME                      | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Tragia involucrata</i> L.                                               |                                   | RM 188166 RM 187280           |        |          |
| <i>Trewia nudiflora</i> L.                                                 |                                   | RM 187209 KRK 5025            |        |          |
| <b>FLACOURTIACEAE</b>                                                      |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Casearia graveolens</i> Dalzell                                         |                                   | RM 183778                     |        |          |
| <i>Casearia ovata</i> (Lam.) Willd.                                        |                                   | RM 189059 KRK 3963            |        |          |
| <i>Casearia tomentosa</i> Roxb.                                            | Allemara, Sillangi                | RM 181806 RM 183680 RM 188145 |        |          |
| <i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.                                  | Mulluthare                        | RM 183746 RKA 46120 RKA 61718 |        |          |
| <i>Flacourtia montana</i> J. Graham                                        | Hennu sampige                     | RM 189032 RM 189737           | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Hydnocarpus pentandrus</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Oken                            | Chaul moograyenne mara, Neer pati | RM 181170 RM 181662 RM 183626 | LR     | PI       |
| <b>GENTIANACEAE</b>                                                        |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Canscora alata</i> (Roth ex Roem. and Schult.) Wall.                    |                                   | KRK 4275 RM 181427 RM 178689  |        |          |
| <i>Canscora diffusa</i> (Vahl) R. Br. ex Roem. and Schult.                 |                                   | RRR 1857 RM 178744 RM 181427  |        |          |
| <i>Exacum tetragonum</i> Roxb.                                             |                                   | RM 178775 RM 181347           |        |          |
| <i>Fagraea ceilanica</i> Thunb.                                            |                                   | RM 189828 ASR 26647           |        |          |
| <i>Swertia densifolia</i> (Griseb.) Kashyapa                               |                                   | RM 187262                     | DD     | PI       |
| <b>HALORAGACEAE</b>                                                        |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Myriophyllum oliganthum</i> (Wight and Arn.) F. Muell.                  |                                   | RM 187211 RM 178557           |        |          |
| <b>HELICONIACEAE</b>                                                       |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Heliconia angusta</i> Vell.*                                            |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <b>HYACINTHACEAE</b>                                                       |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Drimia indica</i> (Roxb.) Jessop                                        | Kaadu-neerulli                    | RM 181450a                    |        |          |
| <i>Drimia polyantha</i> (Blatt. and McCann) W.T. Stearn                    |                                   | RM 181340a                    | DD     | WG       |
| <i>Ledebouria revoluta</i> (L.f.) Jessop                                   |                                   | RM 176357                     |        |          |
| <b>HYDROCHARITACEAE</b>                                                    |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Blyxa aubertii</i> Rich.                                                |                                   | RM 188118                     |        |          |
| <i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> (L. f.) Royle                                 |                                   | RM 183685                     |        |          |
| <i>Najas indica</i> (Willd.) Cham.                                         |                                   | RM 188163 RM 188174           |        |          |
| <i>Ottelia alismoides</i> (L.) Pers.                                       |                                   | RM 178690a                    |        |          |
| <b>HYDROPHYLLACEAE</b>                                                     |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hydrolea zeylanica</i> (L.) Vahl                                        |                                   | RM 181109 RM 189832 KRK 4965  |        |          |
| <b>HYPOXIDACEAE</b>                                                        |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Curculigo orchiodes</i> Gaertn.                                         |                                   | RM 181343                     |        |          |
| <b>ICACINACEAE</b>                                                         |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Nothapodytes nimmoniana</i> (J. Graham) Mabb.                           | Durvasane mara                    | RKA 46255                     |        |          |
| <i>Sarcostigma kleinii</i> Wight and Arn.                                  |                                   | KRK 3391                      |        |          |
| <b>JUNCACEAE</b>                                                           |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Juncus prismatocarpus</i> R. Br. var. <i>sinensis</i> (J. Gay) Hook. f. |                                   | RM 178560a                    |        |          |
| <b>LAMIACEAE (=LABIATAE)</b>                                               |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Anisochilus carnosus</i> (L.f.) Wall. ex Benth.                         | Karpoorada gida                   | RM 181449a                    |        |          |
| <i>Anisomeles indica</i> (L.) Kuntze                                       |                                   | RM 189050 RKA 47177           |        |          |
| <i>Callicarpa tomentosa</i> (L.) Murray                                    | Doddanathadagida                  | RM 181673                     |        |          |
| <i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i> L.                                        | Ittai mara                        | RM 179888                     |        |          |
| <i>Clerodendrum inerme</i> (L.) Gaertn.*                                   | Nayitakkali                       |                               |        |          |
| <i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i> L.*                                        |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Clerodendrum philippinum</i> Schauer                                    |                                   | RM 181222                     |        |          |
| <i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> (L.) Moon                                     | Gowri gidda, Karitegg             | RM 181461 RM 181278 RM 189011 |        |          |
| <i>Colebrookea oppositifolia</i> Sm.                                       | Thuggi gida                       | RM 188144                     |        |          |
| <i>Duranta erecta</i> L.*                                                  |                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Endostemon viscosus</i> (Roth) M. Ashby                                 |                                   | RM 179722 RM 181896           |        |          |
| <i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.                                               | Kooli mara, Shivani               | RM 183630                     |        |          |
| <i>Gomphostemma heyneanum</i> Wall. ex Benth.                              |                                   | RM 178606 RM 181613           |        |          |
| <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit.                                        |                                   | RM 178726                     |        |          |
| <i>Isodon lophanthoides</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don) H. Hara                 |                                   | KRK 4315                      |        |          |
| <i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> (L.) R. Br.                                    | Goagadde, Kaadu thumba            | RM 178680                     |        |          |
| <i>Leucas aspera</i> (Willd.) Link                                         | Tumbe gidda                       | #                             |        |          |
| <i>Leucas biflora</i> (Vahl) R. Br.                                        |                                   | KRK 4318 RKA 42062            |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                               | KANNADA NAME                   | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Leucas ciliata</i> Benth.                                 |                                | RM 189735                              |        |          |
| <i>Leucas eriostoma</i> Hook. f. var. <i>eriostoma</i>       |                                | KRK 4261                               | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Leucas eriostoma</i> Hook. f. var. <i>lanata</i> Hook. f. |                                | RM 181268                              | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Leucas hirta</i> (Heyne ex Roth.) Spreng.                 |                                | KRK 4979 GSP 33132                     |        |          |
| <i>Leucas marrubioides</i> Desf.                             |                                | RM 181455 KRK 4921                     |        |          |
| <i>Leucas martinicensis</i> (Jacq.) R. Br.                   |                                | RM 179811                              |        |          |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i> L.*                                    |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.                                  | Naayi tulasi                   | RM 181121                              |        |          |
| <i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.*                                  |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Ocimum gratissimum</i> L.                                 | Nimbe tulasi                   | KPS 10361 RM 179754 RM 181144          |        |          |
| <i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L.                                 | Tulasi                         | RM 181498                              |        |          |
| <i>Orthosiphon rubicundus</i> (D. Don) Benth.                |                                | RM 181738 RM 181265                    |        |          |
| <i>Petrea volubilis</i> L.*                                  |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Platystoma africanum</i> P. Beauv.                        |                                | RM 183793 RM 189049 KFP 6004           |        |          |
| <i>Platostemon hispidum</i> (L.) A.J. Paton                  |                                | RM 178784 RM 189008 KFP 10318          |        |          |
| <i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> Andrews                         |                                | RM 187260                              |        |          |
| <i>Plectranthus mollis</i> (Aiton) Spreng.                   |                                | RM 181603 RM 181374                    |        |          |
| <i>Pogostemon auricularius</i> (L.) Hassk.                   |                                | RKA 46277                              |        |          |
| <i>Pogostemon benghalensis</i> (Burm. f.) Kuntze             |                                | KRK 3473 KRK 3529                      |        |          |
| <i>Premna coriacea</i> C.B. Clarke                           | Anjale, Javangi balli          | RM 178580                              | LC     | IND      |
| <i>Premna tomentosa</i> Willd.                               | Eejanara, Navaraalu            | RM 181811 RM 183682                    |        |          |
| <i>Salvia coccinea</i> Juss. ex Murr.*                       |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Scutellaria discolor</i> Wall. ex Benth.                  |                                | RM 189017                              |        |          |
| <i>Tectona grandis</i> L. f.                                 | Thega                          | 2                                      |        |          |
| <i>Vitex altissima</i> L. f.                                 |                                | RM 181325 RM 181850                    |        |          |
| <i>Vitex leucoxylon</i> L. f.                                |                                | 4                                      |        |          |
| <i>Vitex negundo</i> L.                                      | Karinekke                      | RM 189831                              |        |          |
| <b>LAURACEAE</b>                                             |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Actinodaphne angustifolia</i> (Blume) Nees                |                                | RM 179894                              |        |          |
| <i>Actinodaphne malabarica</i> N.P. Balakr.                  |                                | RM 189826 RM 189807 RM 181609          |        |          |
| <i>Beilschmiedia dalzellii</i> (Meisn.) Kosterm.             |                                | RM 189837                              |        |          |
| <i>Cinnamomum malabattrum</i> (Burm. f.) Blume               | Lavanga patra                  | RM 189774 RM 183699                    |        |          |
| <i>Cinnamomum sulphuratum</i> Nees                           | Pinga dalchini                 | RM 183699a                             |        |          |
| <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J.S. Presl                           |                                | RM 181768                              |        |          |
| <i>Cryptocarya bourdillonii</i> Gamble                       |                                | RM 189802a                             |        |          |
| <i>Litsea coriacea</i> (Heyne ex Meisn.) Hook. f.            |                                | RM 189850 RM 183618                    |        |          |
| <i>Litsea floribunda</i> (Blume) Gamble                      |                                | RM 183641 RM 189820                    |        |          |
| <i>Litsea ghatica</i> C.J. Saldanha                          |                                | RM 189755                              |        |          |
| <i>Litsea wightiana</i> (Nees) Hook. f.                      |                                | RM 189732                              |        |          |
| <i>Neolitsea cassia</i> (L.) Kosterm.                        |                                | RM 189768                              |        |          |
| <i>Persea macrantha</i> (Nees) Kosterm.                      | Kulur mauvu                    | RM 183614 RM 178552 RM 181136 KRK 3575 |        |          |
| <b>LECYTHIDACEAE</b>                                         |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.                                  | Kavalu mara                    | RM 181717                              |        |          |
| <i>Couroupita guianensis</i> Aubl.*                          | Nagalinga mara                 |                                        |        |          |
| <b>LEEACEAE</b>                                              |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Leea asiatica</i> (L.) Ridsdale                           |                                | RM 181302 RM 178781                    |        |          |
| <b>LEGUMINOSAE: CAESALPINIOIDEAE</b>                         |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Bauhinia malabarica</i> Roxb.                             |                                | RM 179697 RM 179891 RM 178591          |        |          |
| <i>Bauhinia monandra</i> Kurz*                               |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Bauhinia racemosa</i> Lam.                                | Hysa mara,<br>Vana sampigemara | RM 181500 RM 181793                    |        |          |
| <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L.*                                |                                |                                        |        |          |
| <i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i> (L.) Roxb.                         |                                | RM 189797                              |        |          |
| <i>Caesalpinia cucullata</i> Roxb.                           | Mulladu balli                  | RM 188197                              |        |          |
| <i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston                  |                                | #                                      |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                        | KANNADA NAME                         | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE         | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Caesalpinia mimosoides</i> Lam.                                    | Eejee mullu balli,<br>Kanjigira kudi | RM 181206 RM 181263             |        |          |
| <i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> (L.) Sw.*                              |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Cassia fistula</i> L.                                              | Kakke mara                           | RM 181685a                      |        |          |
| <i>Chamaecrista absus</i> (L.) H.S. Irwin and Barneby                 | Kadu huliga                          | RM 181293 RM 181317             |        |          |
| <i>Chamaecrista mimosoides</i> (L.) Greene                            |                                      | RM 181263 RM 178740             |        |          |
| <i>Chamaecrista pumila</i> (Lam.) V. Singh                            | Nela tagache                         | RM 178740                       |        |          |
| <i>Delonix regia</i> (Boj. ex Hook.) Raf.*                            |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Humboldtia brunonis</i> Wall.                                      | Haasige mara,<br>Kaadu ashoka        | KRK 4726                        |        |          |
| <i>Moullava spicata</i> (Dalzell) Nicolson                            | Gajjiga mullu balli                  | KRK 3973                        | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i> (DC.) Baker ex K. Heyne*               |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Pterolobium hexapetalum</i> (Roth) Santapau and Wagh               | Balabakka                            | RM 176360                       |        |          |
| <i>Saraca asoca</i> (Roxb.) W. J. de Wilde                            | Asoka mara                           | RM 189071                       |        |          |
| <i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.*                                        |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Senna auriculata</i> (L.) Roxb.                                    | Ollethangadi                         | RKA 61687 GSP 33163             |        |          |
| <i>Senna hirsuta</i> (L.) H.J. Irwin and Barneby                      |                                      | RM 181391                       |        |          |
| <i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link                                   | Kolthogache                          | RM 181153                       |        |          |
| <i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) Irwin and Barneby                 |                                      | RM 183685                       |        |          |
| <i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) Irwin and Barneby*                         |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Senna sophora</i> (L.) Roxb.                                       | Kasamarda                            | RM 181376                       |        |          |
| <i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.                                          |                                      | RM 181421                       |        |          |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i> L.                                           | Hunase mara                          | RM 181493                       |        |          |
| <b>LEGUMINOSAE: MIMOSOIDEAE</b>                                       |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Acacia auriculiformis</i> A. Cunn. ex Benth.*                      |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Acacia caesia</i> (L.) Willd.                                      | Kaadu seege                          | RM 189736                       |        |          |
| <i>Acacia catechu</i> (L.f.) Willd.                                   | Mugli                                | RM 187205 RM 181833             |        |          |
| <i>Acacia chundra</i> (Roxb. ex Rottl.) Willd.                        | Kempu jali                           | RM 181332                       |        |          |
| <i>Acacia ferruginea</i> DC.                                          | Banni mara                           | RM 189030                       |        |          |
| <i>Acacia pennata</i> (L.) Willd.                                     | Kaadu seege balli                    | RM 181721                       |        |          |
| <i>Albizia chinensis</i> (Osbeck) Merr.                               |                                      | KRK 3813                        |        |          |
| <i>Albizia lebeck</i> (L.) Benth.                                     |                                      | RM 189794                       |        |          |
| <i>Acacia leucophloea</i> (Roxb.) Willd.*                             | Bili jali                            |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Albizia odoratissima</i> (L.f.) Benth.                             | Bilvara                              | RM 181702                       |        |          |
| <i>Acacia sinuata</i> (Lour.) Merr.*                                  | Seege kaayi balli                    |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i> (L.) Wight and Arn.                      | Vaduvurada gida                      | 2                               |        |          |
| <i>Entada rheedei</i> Spreng.                                         |                                      | RM 189072                       |        |          |
| <i>Leucaena latisiliqua</i> (L.) Gillis and Stearn*                   | Kubabhul, Subabhul                   |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> Sauvalle                                    |                                      | RM 188126 RM 187222 RM 179877   |        |          |
| <i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.                                               | Muttidare muni                       | RM 181183                       |        |          |
| <i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth.*                           | Seeme hunase                         |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Swartz) DC.                                |                                      | #                               |        |          |
| <i>Samanea saman</i> (Jacq.) Merr.*                                   |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Xylia xylocarpa</i> (Roxb.) Taub.                                  |                                      | KRK 4324                        |        |          |
| <b>LEGUMINOSAE: PAPILIONOIDEAE</b>                                    |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.                                           | Gulganji                             | RM 176377                       |        |          |
| <i>Aeschynomene indica</i> L.                                         | Bendu kasa                           | RM 178701 ASR 95628             |        |          |
| <i>Alysicarpus bupleurifolius</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>bupleurifolius</i> |                                      | RM 181637                       |        |          |
| <i>Alysicarpus bupleurifolius</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>hybridus</i> DC.   |                                      | RM 181651                       | LC     | IND      |
| <i>Alysicarpus glumaceus</i> (Vahl) DC.                               |                                      | RM 179808 RKA 46027             |        |          |
| <i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i> (L.) DC.                                 |                                      | RM 181353                       |        |          |
| <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L.*                                           | Nelakadale                           |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub.                                  | Muttuga mara                         | RKA 6175<br>RM 183686 RM 181751 |        |          |
| <i>Butea superba</i> Roxb. ex Willd.                                  | Mutthuga balli                       | RM 183676                       |        |          |
| <i>Cajanus albicans</i> (Wight and Arn.) Maesen                       |                                      | RKA 46018                       |        |          |
| <i>Cajanus cajan</i> (L.) Millsp.*                                    |                                      |                                 |        |          |
| <i>Cajanus lineatus</i> (Wight and Arn.) Maesen                       | Kadu kadale gida                     | SNY 2320 RKA 46266              |        |          |
| <i>Cajanus scarabaeoides</i> (L.) Thouars                             |                                      | KRK 4289 RM 181266              |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                   | KANNADA NAME                          | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                           | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Calopogonium mucunoides</i> Desv.                                                             |                                       | RM 179869 RM 178768                               |        |          |
| <i>Canavalia africana</i> Dunn                                                                   | Kaadu avare balli                     | ASR 95368                                         |        |          |
| <i>Canavalia ensiformis</i> (L.) DC.                                                             | Tamate balli                          | RM 179869                                         |        |          |
| <i>Centrosema pubescens</i> Benth.                                                               |                                       | RM 178745 RM 178702 RM 183708                     |        |          |
| <i>Cicer arietinum</i> L.*                                                                       | Kadale                                |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Clitoria ternatea</i> L.                                                                      | Girikarnike, Shankadale               | RM 189093                                         |        |          |
| <i>Codariocalyx motorius</i> (Houtt.) H. Ohashi                                                  | Nagar gare                            | RM 179706 RKA 46142                               |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria bifaria</i> L. f.                                                                  |                                       | RM 181821a                                        |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria calycina</i> Schrank                                                               |                                       | RKA 46243a RKA 46134 ASR 95446 RM 181330          |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria evolvuloides</i> Wight ex Wight and Arn.                                           |                                       | RM 178732                                         |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria heyneana</i> J. Graham ex Wight and Arn.                                           |                                       | RM 181431 RM 179866                               | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Crotalaria juncea</i> L.*                                                                     | Shanape                               |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria laevigata</i> Lam.                                                                 | Doddabandu kaddi                      | RM 181356 RM 179850 RM 187258 RM 45736            |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria mysorensis</i> Roth                                                                |                                       | RM 187292                                         |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria pallida</i> Aiton                                                                  |                                       | RKA 46101 RM 181182 RM 181482                     |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria prostrata</i> Rottl.                                                               |                                       | RKA 46180 RM 176389                               |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria quinquefolia</i> L.                                                                |                                       | RM 181381 RM 181476                               |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria retusa</i> L.                                                                      | Gejje gida                            | RM 189057                                         |        |          |
| <i>Crotalaria vestita</i> Baker                                                                  |                                       | RM 187275                                         | LR     | PWI      |
| <i>Cyamopsis tetragonolobus</i> (L.) Taub.*                                                      | Gorikaayi                             |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> L. f. subsp. <i>lanceolaria</i>                                     | Bili beete                            | RM 179889 RM 181867 RM 176398                     |        |          |
| <i>Dalbergia lanceolaria</i> L. f. subsp. <i>paniculata</i> (Roxb.) Thoth.                       |                                       | RM 178766                                         |        |          |
| <i>Dalbergia latifolia</i> Roxb.                                                                 | Beeta mara                            | RKA 46128 RM 181628                               |        |          |
| <i>Dalbergia pinnata</i> (Lour.) Prain var. <i>acaciifolia</i> (Dalzell) Thoth.                  | Sannele bette balli                   | RKA 46320                                         | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Dalbergia sissooides</i> J. Graham ex Wight and Arn.                                          |                                       | RM 181867 SNY 2199                                |        |          |
| <i>Dalbergia volubilis</i> Roxb.                                                                 | Beete ambu                            | GSP 32493 RKA 61708 RKA 46186 RKA 42019 RM 183684 |        |          |
| <i>Dendrolobium triangulare</i> (Retz.) Schindl.                                                 |                                       | RM 181301                                         |        |          |
| <i>Dendrolobium umbellatum</i> (L.) Benth.                                                       |                                       | RKA 42072                                         |        |          |
| <i>Derris heyneana</i> (Wight and Arn.) Benth.                                                   |                                       | RM 189814                                         | LR     | PWI      |
| <i>Desmodiastrum racemosum</i> (Benth.) var. <i>rotundifolium</i> (Baker) A. Pramanik and Thoth. |                                       | RM 181495 RM 176340                               |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC.                                                             |                                       | RKA 46118 RM 178687 RM 178621                     |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium heterocarpon</i> (L.) DC.                                                           |                                       | RM 178704 RM 178737                               |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium heterophyllum</i> (Willd.) DC.                                                      |                                       | RM 178539 RM 178757 RM 181646                     |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium laxiflorum</i> DC.                                                                  | Otte                                  | RM 178719 RM 181456                               |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium triflorum</i> (L.) DC.                                                              | Kadu pulampurache                     | RKA 46165 RM 181646                               |        |          |
| <i>Desmodium velutinum</i> (Willd.) DC.                                                          |                                       | RM 179705                                         |        |          |
| <i>Dolichos trilobus</i> L.                                                                      | Kaadu huruli                          | KRK 4273 KFP 10326                                |        |          |
| <i>Erythrina stricta</i> Roxb.                                                                   | Keechige, Mullukee chige, Mullumuruku | RM 189805                                         |        |          |
| <i>Erythrina suberosa</i> Roxb.                                                                  |                                       | RM 181801                                         |        |          |
| <i>Erythrina variegata</i> L.*                                                                   |                                       |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Flemingia macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Kuntze ex Merr.                                            |                                       | RKA 46202 KFP 5975                                |        |          |
| <i>Flemingia strobilifera</i> (L.) R. Br. ex W.T. Aiton                                          |                                       | RM 181990 RM 181439 KRK 3295 ASR 95445 RKA 42082  |        |          |
| <i>Flemingia wallichii</i> Wight and Arn.                                                        |                                       | RM 189767a KFP 5981                               |        |          |
| <i>Galactia striata</i> (Jacq.) Urb.                                                             |                                       | RM 181165                                         |        |          |
| <i>Gliricidia sepium</i> (Jacq.) Kunth ex Walp.*                                                 |                                       |                                                   |        |          |
| <i>Indigastrum parviflorum</i> (Wight and Arn.) Schrire                                          |                                       | RM 179805                                         |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera astragalina</i> DC.                                                                |                                       | RM 179810                                         |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera cassioides</i> Rottl. ex DC.                                                       |                                       | RM 183605                                         |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                 | KANNADA NAME    | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                            | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Indigofera colutea</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.                                                      |                 | RM 179815 RM 179803                                |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera glabra</i> L.                                                                    |                 | RM 179805                                          |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera hendecaphylla</i> Jacq.                                                          | Malamandi       | RM 181659 RM 179862<br>ASR 95667                   |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera linifolia</i> (L.f.) Retz.                                                       |                 | RM 189025                                          |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera linnaei</i> Ali                                                                  |                 | RM 179802                                          |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera trifoliata</i> L.                                                                |                 | RM 181426                                          |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera wightii</i> J. Graham ex Wight and Arn.                                          |                 | RM 181291 RM 181889 RM<br>176344                   |        |          |
| <i>Indigofera zollingeriana</i> Miq.*                                                          |                 |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Lablab purpureus</i> (L.) Sweet*                                                            | Avare kaayi     |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Milletia pinnata</i> (L.) Panigrahi                                                         | Hongemara       | RM 178778                                          |        |          |
| <i>Mucuna monosperma</i> DC. ex Wight                                                          | Anippeballi     | RM 189798                                          |        |          |
| <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>pruriens</i>                                           | Nasagumii balli | RM 178739 RM 179708                                |        |          |
| <i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Wight and Arn.) Wilmot-Dear               |                 | KRK 3550                                           |        |          |
| <i>Neonotonia wightii</i> (Wight and Arn.) J.A. Lackey                                         |                 | RM 178685                                          |        |          |
| <i>Ougeinia oojeinensis</i> (Roxb.) Hochr.                                                     | Kappu honne     | 3                                                  |        |          |
| <i>Paracalyx scariosus</i> (Roxb.) Ali                                                         | Kadle naaru     | RM 183660                                          |        |          |
| <i>Paraderis canarensis</i> (Dalzell) Adema                                                    |                 | RM 179948                                          |        |          |
| <i>Phyllodium pulchellum</i> (L.) Desv.                                                        |                 | RKA 41895 RM 178765                                |        |          |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i> L.*                                                                       | Bataani         |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Pseudarthria viscida</i> (L.) Wight and Arn.                                                |                 | RM 179857                                          |        |          |
| <i>Psophocarpus tetragonolobus</i> (L.) DC.*                                                   |                 |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.                                                             | Honnemara       | RM 181825 RM 179893 RM<br>188104                   |        |          |
| <i>Pueraria tuberosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd.) DC.                                                 | Gumadi balli    | RM 183669 RM 181657                                |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchosia cana</i> (Willd.) DC.                                                            |                 | GSP 33137                                          |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchosia hirta</i> (Andrews) Meikle and Verdc.                                            |                 | RM 189056                                          |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchosia minima</i> (L.) DC.                                                              |                 | RM 183765                                          |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchosia rothii</i> Benth. ex Aitch.                                                      |                 | RM 179787 RM 179814                                |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchosia rufescens</i> (Willd.) DC.                                                       | Kaadu thogari   | RM 183609 RM 179813 RM<br>181125 KRK 4622 KRK 4968 |        |          |
| <i>Sesbania bispinosa</i> (Jacq.) W.F. Wight                                                   |                 | #                                                  |        |          |
| <i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (L.) Poir.*                                                        |                 |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Smithia conferta</i> J.E. Sm.                                                               |                 | RM 189744                                          |        |          |
| <i>Spatholobus parviflorus</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Kuntze                                           |                 | RM 188168                                          |        |          |
| <i>Stylosanthes fruticosa</i> (Retz.) Alston                                                   |                 | RM 183753 RM 181810a                               |        |          |
| <i>Tadehagi triquetrum</i> (L.) H. Ohashi                                                      | Doddotte gidda  | RM 178741 RKA 46231                                |        |          |
| <i>Tephrosia calophylla</i> Bedd.                                                              |                 | RM 181337 RM 179729                                | R      | PI       |
| <i>Tephrosia coccinea</i> Wall.                                                                |                 | RM 181271 RM 179823                                |        |          |
| <i>Tephrosia pumila</i> (Lam.) Pers.                                                           |                 | RM 187225                                          |        |          |
| <i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.                                                           |                 | RM 181900 RKA 61579                                |        |          |
| <i>Tephrosia tinctoria</i> (L.) Pers.                                                          |                 | RM 187203 RDK 175768                               |        |          |
| <i>Tephrosia uniflora</i> Pers. subsp. <i>petrosa</i> (Blatt. and Hallb.) J.B. Gillett and Ali |                 | RM 176334                                          |        |          |
| <i>Teramnus mollis</i> Benth.                                                                  |                 | RM 179812                                          |        |          |
| <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.*                                                           | Mathya soppu    |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Uria lagopodioides</i> (L.) Desv.                                                           |                 | RM 181348 RM 176397 RM<br>183761                   |        |          |
| <i>Uria lagopus</i> DC.                                                                        |                 | RM 183761a KRK 4282                                |        |          |
| <i>Uria rufescens</i> (DC.) Schindl.                                                           |                 | RM 179817 RM 179787                                |        |          |
| <i>Vicia faba</i> L.*                                                                          | Kadu hurabi     |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Vigna angularis</i> (Willd.) Ohwi and H. Ohashi                                             |                 | RM 181363                                          |        |          |
| <i>Vigna dalzelliana</i> (Kuntze) Verdc.                                                       |                 | RM 178711<br>RM 181445                             |        |          |
| <i>Vigna mungo</i> (L.) Hepper*                                                                | Uddina bele     |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) R. Wilczek var. <i>radiata</i> *                                     | Hesaru kaalu    |                                                    |        |          |
| <i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) R. Wilczek var. <i>setulosa</i> (Dalzell) Ohwi and H. Ohashi         |                 | RM 181165 RM 181445                                |        |          |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                                   | KANNADA NAME                        | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Vigna trilobata</i> (L.) Verdc.                                                                               |                                     | RM 179898                               |        |          |
| <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp. subsp. <i>cylindrica</i> (L.) van Eseltine*                                  | Halasande kaalu                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> (L.) Walp. subsp. <i>unguiculata</i> *                                                  | Huruli                              |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Vigna vexillata</i> (L.) A. Rich. var. <i>vexillata</i>                                                       | Kaadu gori kaayi                    | RM 181698                               |        |          |
| <i>Vigna vexillata</i> (L.) A. Rich. var. <i>wightii</i> (Benth. ex Bedd.) Babu and S.K. Sharma                  |                                     | RM 181454 ASR 95568                     |        |          |
| <i>Vigna umbellata</i> (Thunb.) Ohwi and H. Ohashi                                                               |                                     | 1                                       |        |          |
| <i>Zornia gibbosa</i> Span.                                                                                      |                                     | RM 179798                               |        |          |
| <b>LEMNACEAE</b>                                                                                                 |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Lemna perpusilla</i> Torr.                                                                                    |                                     | RM 188161a                              |        |          |
| <i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i> (L.) Schleid.                                                                         |                                     | 2                                       |        |          |
| <i>Wolffia arrhiza</i> (L.) Horkel ex Wimm.                                                                      |                                     | 2                                       |        |          |
| <b>LENTIBULARIACEAE</b>                                                                                          |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Utricularia aurea</i> Lour.                                                                                   |                                     | RM 189763                               |        |          |
| <i>Utricularia scandens</i> Benj.                                                                                |                                     | RM 188777                               |        |          |
| <b>LOGANIACEAE</b>                                                                                               |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Strychnos dalzellii</i> C.B. Clarke                                                                           |                                     | 1                                       | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.                                                                                   | Navittha korad,<br>Visha koradu     | RM 183671 RRR 1862                      |        |          |
| <i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L.f.                                                                                  | Cilladabija mara                    | RM 189018                               |        |          |
| <b>LORANTHACEAE</b>                                                                                              |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L. f.) Etting. var. <i>falcata</i>                                                  |                                     | RM 181117 RM 181142 RM 181790           |        |          |
| <i>Dendrophthoe falcata</i> (L. f.) Etting. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Hook. f. Santapau and D.A. Herb. ex G.L. Shah |                                     | RM 187297 RM 181762                     |        |          |
| <i>Dendrophthoe trigona</i> (Wight and Arn.) Danser ex Santapau                                                  |                                     | RM 188115 KRK 3594                      |        |          |
| <i>Helixanthera wallichiana</i> (Schult.) Danser                                                                 |                                     | RM 187236 KRK 3804                      | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Macrosolen capitellatus</i> (Wight and Arn.) Danser                                                           |                                     | RM 181766 RM 181790                     |        |          |
| <i>Macrosolen parasiticus</i> (L.) Danser                                                                        |                                     | RKA 46260                               |        |          |
| <i>Scurrula cordifolia</i> (Wall.) G. Don                                                                        |                                     | RM 181891                               |        |          |
| <i>Scurrula parasitica</i> L.                                                                                    |                                     | 1                                       |        |          |
| <i>Taxillus cuneatus</i> (Heyne ex Roth) Danser                                                                  |                                     | RM 181473                               |        |          |
| <i>Taxillus heyneanus</i> (Schult.) Danser                                                                       |                                     | RM 179714 RM 178507 RM 188177           |        |          |
| <i>Taxillus tomentosus</i> (Roth) Tiegh.                                                                         |                                     | RM 181758 RM 181173                     |        |          |
| <b>LYTHRACEAE</b>                                                                                                |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Ammannia baccifera</i> L.                                                                                     | Kallurive,<br>Karisanni gida        | RM 189834 RKA 46146                     |        |          |
| <i>Ammannia multiflora</i> Roxb.                                                                                 |                                     | RM 181635                               |        |          |
| <i>Duabanga grandiflora</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Walp.*                                                                |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Lagerstroemia microcarpa</i> Wight                                                                            | Bili nandi                          | RM 181742 RKA 55117                     | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Lagerstroemia parviflora</i> Roxb.                                                                            | Chennangi mara                      | RM 181818 RM 181705 GSP 33126           |        |          |
| <i>Lagerstroemia reginae</i> Roxb.*                                                                              |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.*                                                                                      | Gorante                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Punica granatum</i> L.*                                                                                       | Daalimbe                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Rotala densiflora</i> (Roth ex Roem. and J.H. Schult.f.) Koehne                                               |                                     | RM 181690 RM 188159                     |        |          |
| <i>Rotala rotundifolia</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.) Koehne                                                          |                                     | RM 189765 RM 183704 RM 183615 RKA 46280 |        |          |
| <b>MAGNOLIACEAE</b>                                                                                              |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Magnolia champaca</i> (L.) Baill. ex Pierre                                                                   |                                     | RM 181228 RM 189845                     |        |          |
| <b>MALPIGHIACEAE</b>                                                                                             |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Aspidopterys canarensis</i> Dalzell                                                                           |                                     | RM 189821                               | R      | PI       |
| <i>Hiptage benghalensis</i> (L.) Kurz                                                                            |                                     | RM 183677                               |        |          |
| <b>MALVACEAE</b>                                                                                                 |                                     |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Abelmoschus angulosus</i> Wall. ex Wight and Arn.                                                             |                                     | RM 189066                               |        |          |
| <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench.*                                                                      | Bende kaayi                         |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik.                                                                              | Kasturi bende                       | RM 181349                               |        |          |
| <i>Abutilon hirtum</i> (Lam.) Sweet                                                                              |                                     | RM 183795                               |        |          |
| <i>Abutilon indicum</i> (L.) Sweet                                                                               | Hetutti, Mudra gida                 | RM 183793                               |        |          |
| <i>Abutilon persicum</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.                                                                        | Adavibende gida,<br>Bettabende gida | RM 187202 KRK 3537                      |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                          | KANNADA NAME                           | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Decaschistia crotonifolia</i> Wall. ex Wight and Arn.                                |                                        | RM 188177a                    | DD     | WG       |
| <i>Fioria vitifolia</i> (L.) Mattei                                                     |                                        | RM 181219                     |        |          |
| <i>Gossypium arboreum</i> L.*                                                           | Haththi                                |                               |        |          |
| <i>Gossypium herbaceum</i> L.*                                                          |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> L.*                                                           |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus hispidissimus</i> Griff.                                                    | Gowri bende                            | RKA 46326                     |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus lobatus</i> (J.A. Murr.) Kuntze                                             |                                        | RM 181260 RM 181284           |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus micranthus</i> L. f.                                                        |                                        | RM 181823                     |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i> L.*                                                           | Betta daavare                          |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus panduraeformis</i> Burm. f.                                                 |                                        | RM 187252                     |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> L.*                                                       | Dasavala                               |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus schizopetalus</i> (Mast.) Hook. f.*                                         |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hibiscus surattensis</i> L.                                                          | Mullu gogu                             | RM 178779 RM 176390           |        |          |
| <i>Kydia calycina</i> Roxb.                                                             | Bellaka, Nayibende                     | RM 178713 RKA 46154           |        |          |
| <i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i> (L.) Garcke                                           |                                        | RM 181110                     |        |          |
| <i>Pavonia odorata</i> Willd.                                                           | Balarakshi gida                        | RM 189020                     |        |          |
| <i>Pavonia zeylanica</i> (L.) Cav.                                                      | Antu thogari                           | RM 176361                     |        |          |
| <i>Sida acuta</i> Burm. f.                                                              | Bheemana kaddi,<br>Dodda bindige gida  | RM 181398a ASR 46232          |        |          |
| <i>Sida cordata</i> (Burm. f.) Borss. Waalk.                                            | Bekkinatale gida                       | RM 181192 RKA 42014           |        |          |
| <i>Sida cordifolia</i> L.                                                               | Chikana                                | RM 178681 RM 179801           |        |          |
| <i>Sida mysorensis</i> Wight and Arn.                                                   | Antututti                              | RM 189048                     |        |          |
| <i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L. subsp. <i>rhombifolia</i>                                    | Bannegarugu gida                       | RM 181398                     |        |          |
| <i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L. subsp. <i>retusa</i> (L.) Borss. Waalk.                      | Ati-bala,<br>Kallamgadale              | RM 181398b                    |        |          |
| <i>Sida spinosa</i> L.                                                                  |                                        | RM 187204 RKA 42007           |        |          |
| <i>Thespesia lampas</i> (Cav.) Dalzell ex Dalzell and A. Gibson                         | Monalige, Turuve                       | RM 181466 ASR 95429           |        |          |
| <i>Thespesia populnea</i> (L.) Sol. ex Correa*                                          | Bugari mara                            |                               |        |          |
| <i>Thespesia populneoides</i> (Roxb.) Kostel.*                                          |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Urena lobata</i> L. subsp. <i>lobata</i>                                             | Doddabende,<br>Kadututti               | RM 183633 RKA 41844           |        |          |
| <i>Urena lobata</i> L. subsp. <i>sinuata</i> (L.) Borss. Waalk.                         |                                        | RM 181115                     |        |          |
| <b>MARANTACEAE</b>                                                                      |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Schumannianthus virgatus</i> (Roxb.) Rofle                                           |                                        | RM 189742 RM 189810a          |        |          |
| <b>MELASTOMACEAE</b>                                                                    |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> L.                                                       | Ankarke, Nekkare,<br>Kinkeri, Liyokeri | RKA 46342                     |        |          |
| <i>Memecylon talbotianum</i> Brandis                                                    |                                        | RM 189722                     |        |          |
| <i>Memecylon umbellatum</i> Burm. f.                                                    | Arachare, Arachate,<br>Uddale          | RM 189723 RM 189829 KRK 3779  |        |          |
| <i>Osbeckia muralis</i> Naud.                                                           |                                        | RM 178747 RKA 46281           |        |          |
| <b>MELIACEAE</b>                                                                        |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Aglaia simplicifolia</i> (Bedd.) Harms                                               |                                        | RM 189025a                    |        |          |
| <i>Aphanamixis polystachya</i> (Wall.) Parker                                           |                                        | RM 188121 RM 183619 RM 179739 |        |          |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss.*                                                     |                                        |                               |        |          |
| <i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A. Juss. var. <i>tabularis</i>                               | Kalgarike, Paaruli,<br>Karadimara,     | RM 181767 RKA 46141           |        |          |
| <i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A. Juss. var. <i>velutina</i> (Wall. ex Wight and Arn.) King |                                        | RM 188167                     |        |          |
| <i>Cipadessa baccifera</i> (Roth) Miq.                                                  | Bettadabevu,<br>Chedubeera, Sidigolli  | RM 181139 RM 181387           |        |          |
| <i>Dysoxylum binectariferum</i> (Roxb.) Hook. f. ex Bedd.                               | Ageelmaru,<br>Kaadu gandha             | RKA 46200 RM 189786           |        |          |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> L.*                                                              | Bevu                                   |                               |        |          |
| <i>Melia dubia</i> Cav.                                                                 | Betta bevu,<br>Kadu bevu               | RM 181676 RKA 41894           |        |          |
| <i>Naregamia alata</i> Wight and Arn.                                                   | Bilakanchi, Nela<br>herile             | RDK 175737                    | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Reinwardtiadendron anamalaiense</i> (Bedd.) Mabb.                                    | Santhana beeja                         | RM 189804 RM 189099           | DD     | WG       |
| <i>Soyimida febrifuga</i> (Roxb.) A. Juss.                                              | Swamy mara                             | RM 179727 RM 183705           |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                         | KANNADA NAME                           | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Toona hexandra</i> (Wall. ex Roxb.) Roem.                                           | Gonda garike, Noga,<br>Kempu gandagiri | KRK 3588 ASR 86604                      |        |          |
| <i>Trichilia connaroides</i> (Wight and Arn.) Benth.                                   | Kora                                   | RM 183679 RM 183657                     |        |          |
| <b>MELIOSMACEAE</b>                                                                    |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Meliosma simplicifolia</i> (Roxb.) Walp.                                            | Hulimakke,<br>Kanchimogge              | RM 183628 RM 189080                     |        |          |
| <b>MENISPERMACEAE</b>                                                                  |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> L. var. <i>hirsuta</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex DC.) Forman           |                                        | RM 181886 RM 178628 RM 179821           |        |          |
| <i>Cocculus hirsutus</i> (L.) Theob.                                                   | Dhagadiball,<br>Kaage mari             | RKA 61595 GSP 33151                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyclea peltata</i> (Lam.) Hook. f. and Thomson                                      | Paadavala balli                        | RKA 41855 RKA 46253                     |        |          |
| <i>Diplocisia glaucescens</i> (Blume) Diels                                            |                                        | RM 178281<br>RM 189033                  |        |          |
| <i>Stephania japonica</i> (Thunb.) Miers                                               | Ulkana hambu                           | #                                       |        |          |
| <i>Tinospora glabra</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.                                               | Amruta balli                           | RM 183692                               |        |          |
| <i>Tinospora sinensis</i> (Lour.) Merr.                                                |                                        | RM 189727                               |        |          |
| <b>MENYANTHACEAE</b>                                                                   |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Nymphoides indicum</i> (L.) Kuntze                                                  |                                        | RM 178560<br>RM 181793                  |        |          |
| <b>MOLLUGINACEAE</b>                                                                   |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Glinus lotoides</i> L.                                                              | Chandrakashisoppu                      | RM 181794                               |        |          |
| <i>Glinus oppositifolius</i> (L.) A. DC.                                               | Chadarasi gida                         | RM 178652 RM 181842                     |        |          |
| <i>Mollugo nudicaulis</i> Lam.                                                         |                                        | RM 188106                               |        |          |
| <i>Mollugo pentaphylla</i> L.                                                          |                                        | RM 188165 RM 181315 KRK 5014            |        |          |
| <b>MORACEAE</b>                                                                        |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Artocarpus gomeziianus</i> Wall. ex Trecul subsp. <i>zeylanicus</i> Jarrett         |                                        | RM 188190 RM 188191 RM 189189a          |        |          |
| <i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.                                                   |                                        | RM 189778                               |        |          |
| <i>Artocarpus hirsutus</i> Lam.                                                        |                                        | RM 179861 RM 183741a<br>RM 181771       | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Artocarpus incisus</i> L. f.                                                        |                                        | RM 188181                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus amplissima</i> J.E. Sm.                                                       | Bilibasari                             | RM 181754 KRK 3956 KRK 4507             |        |          |
| <i>Ficus arnottiana</i> (Miq.) Miq.                                                    | Bettadaarali                           | RM 181810                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.                                                           | Aladamara                              | RM 181812 RM 181772 RM 181492           |        |          |
| <i>Ficus drupacea</i> Thunb. var. <i>pubescens</i> (Roth) Corner                       | Gonimara                               | RM 181750 RM 181629 RKA 41869           |        |          |
| <i>Ficus elastica</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.*                                                |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Ficus exasperata</i> Vahl                                                           | Garagatti                              | RM 189754 RKA 46153                     |        |          |
| <i>Ficus heterophylla</i> L. f.                                                        | Adavibende                             | RM 189044                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus hispida</i> L. f.                                                             | Kallatti                               | RM 188143 RM 189061                     |        |          |
| <i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L. f.                                                          |                                        | RM 189836a                              |        |          |
| <i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.                                                               | Atthimara                              | RM 179864 KRK 3464                      |        |          |
| <i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.                                                              |                                        | RM 181817                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus talbotii</i> King                                                             |                                        | RM 187250                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus tinctoria</i> G. Forst. f. subsp. <i>parasitica</i> (Koenig ex Willd.) Corner | Gudumitte mara                         | RM 187224                               |        |          |
| <i>Ficus tsihela</i> Burm. f.                                                          | Bilibasari                             | RM 179741 RM 181469 RM 181754 KRK 3596  |        |          |
| <i>Ficus virens</i> Aiton                                                              | Karibasari                             | RM 183647 RM 187299 RM 178579 RKA 46241 |        |          |
| <i>Maclura cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Corner                                          |                                        | 1                                       |        |          |
| <i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.                                                            | Mittle mara                            | RM 178640 ASR 85458                     |        |          |
| <b>MORINGACEAE</b>                                                                     |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Moringa oleifera</i> Lam.*                                                          | Nugge kaayi                            |                                         |        |          |
| <b>MUSACEAE</b>                                                                        |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Ensete superbum</i> (Roxb.) Cheesman                                                |                                        | #                                       |        |          |
| <i>Musa x paradisiaca</i> L.*                                                          | Baale                                  |                                         |        |          |
| <b>MYRISTICACEAE</b>                                                                   |                                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Knema attenuata</i> (Hook. f. and Thomson) Warb.                                    | Raktamara                              | RM 183698                               |        |          |
| <i>Myristica dactyloides</i> Gaertn.                                                   |                                        | RM 183642a                              |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                       | KANNADA NAME               | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Myristica fatua</i> Houtt. var. <i>magnifica</i> (Bedd.) Sinclair |                            | RM 188192                               |        |          |
| <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.*                                    |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <b>MYRSINACEAE</b>                                                   |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Antistrophe serratifolia</i> (Bedd.) Hook.f.                      |                            | RM 189779a                              | VU     | PI       |
| <i>Ardisia solanacea</i> Roxb.                                       |                            | RM 181869 RM 183779                     |        |          |
| <i>Embelia ribes</i> Burm.f.                                         | Hulimeese,<br>Vaayuvilanga | RM 179892 RM 181300                     |        |          |
| <i>Maesa indica</i> (Roxb.) A. DC.                                   |                            | 1                                       |        |          |
| <b>MYRTACEAE</b>                                                     |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Callistemon citrinus</i> (Curtis) Skeels*                         |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> Dehnh.*                              |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> Hook.*                                  |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> Labill.*                                  |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eucalyptus tereticornis</i> Sm.*                                  |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eugenia utilis</i> Talbot                                         |                            | RM 189822a                              |        |          |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> L.                                            | Seebae                     | #                                       |        |          |
| <i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels                                   | Nerale                     | RM 183743 RM 181741                     |        |          |
| <i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston                                   | Jambu nerale,<br>Pannerale | #                                       |        |          |
| <i>Syzygium malabaricum</i> (Bedd.) Gamble                           |                            | RM 189787 RM 179858                     | LC     | WG       |
| <i>Syzygium tamilnadensis</i> Rathakr. and Chithra                   |                            | RM 189847                               |        |          |
| <i>Syzygium zeylanicum</i> (L.) DC.                                  | Kunnerale                  | RM 189731 RM 179847                     |        |          |
| <b>NELUMBONACEAE</b>                                                 |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> Gaertn.                                      |                            | #                                       |        |          |
| <b>NYCTAGINACEAE</b>                                                 |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.                                          |                            | RDK 173492                              |        |          |
| <i>Bougainvillea spectabilis</i> Willd.*                             |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Commicarpus chinensis</i> (L.) Heimerl.                           |                            | RM 183767 RM 183769                     |        |          |
| <i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L.*                                          |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <b>NYMPHAEACEAE</b>                                                  |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Nymphaea nouchali</i> Burm. f.                                    | Neela thavare              | ASR 95683                               |        |          |
| <i>Nymphaea pubescens</i> Willd.                                     | Kannaidile                 | RM 178614                               |        |          |
| <b>OLACACEAE</b>                                                     |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Erythralum scandens</i> Blume                                     |                            | RM 189064                               |        |          |
| <i>Olax imbricata</i> Roxb.                                          | Gopurakayi,<br>Saraliballi | RM 183751                               |        |          |
| <b>OLEACEAE</b>                                                      |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Chionanthus mala-elengi</i> (Dennst.) P.S. Green                  |                            | RM 183620 RM 189039 RM 187300 RM 188146 |        |          |
| <i>Chionanthus ramiflorus</i> Roxb.                                  |                            | RM 179852                               |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum auriculatum</i> Vahl                                     |                            | RM 176349                               |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum coarctatum</i> Roxb.                                     |                            | RM 189702                               |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum cuspidatum</i> Rottler and Willd.                        |                            | RM 178508 RM 179721 RM 183744           |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum flexile</i> Vahl                                         |                            | RM 178655                               |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum malabaricum</i> Wight                                    |                            | RM 183725 RM 181703 RM 176374 RM 183714 | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Ligustrum perrottetii</i> A. DC.                                  |                            | RM 189767 RM 188134a                    | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Olea dioica</i> Roxb.                                             | Kalluthodle, Tadale        | RM 189083 RM 178679                     |        |          |
| <i>Schrebera swietenoides</i> Roxb.                                  | Kente mara                 | RM 181127 RM 181785                     |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum multiflorum</i> (Burm. f.) Andrews*                      | Kasthoori malliga          |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Jasminum sambac</i> (L.) Aiton*                                   |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i> L.*                                  |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <b>ONAGRACEAE</b>                                                    |                            |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) Hara                                 |                            | RM 183731                               |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia hyssopifolia</i> (G. Don) Exell                          |                            | RM 181645 RM 181221                     |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia octovalvis</i> (Jacq.) P.H. Raven                        |                            | RM 181417 ASR 95650                     |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia peploides</i> (Kunth) P.H. Raven                         |                            | RM 183794                               |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia perennis</i> L.                                          |                            | RM 181611 RKA 41843 ASR 95651           |        |          |
| <i>Ludwigia peruviana</i> (L.) Hara                                  |                            | RM 179774 RM 181847                     |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                  | KANNADA NAME | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS        | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| <b>OPILIAEAE</b>                                                |              |                               |               |          |
| <i>Cansjera rheedii</i> J.F. Gmel.                              |              | RM 187201 RKA 46235           |               |          |
| <b>ORCHIDACEAE</b>                                              |              |                               |               |          |
| <i>Acampe praemorsa</i> (Roxb.) Blatt. and McCann               |              | RM 183713 RM 178650 RRR 1894  |               |          |
| <i>Aerides maculosum</i> Lindl.                                 |              | RM 181186                     | LR            | PWI      |
| <i>Aerides ringens</i> (Lindl.) C.E.C. Fisch.                   |              | RM 176371 RM 178750           |               |          |
| <i>Aphyllorchis montana</i> Rchb. f.                            |              | RM 188178                     |               |          |
| <i>Bulbophyllum mysorens</i> (Rolfe) J.J. Sm.                   |              | RM 179870a                    | I             | PI       |
| <i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i> (L.) Sw.                            |              | RM 181147 RM 178526 RM 189838 |               |          |
| <i>Cymbidium bicolor</i> Lindl.                                 |              | RM 183772                     |               |          |
| <i>Dendrobium aphyllum</i> (Roxb.) C.E.C. Fisch.                |              | RM 176370                     |               |          |
| <i>Dendrobium barbatulum</i> Lindl.                             |              | RM 183645                     | LR            | PWI      |
| <i>Dendrobium herbaceum</i> Lindl.                              |              | RM 189792                     | LR            | IND      |
| <i>Dendrobium macrostachyum</i> Lindl.                          |              | RM 189060a                    |               |          |
| <i>Dendrobium ovatum</i> (Willd.) Kraenzl.                      |              | RM 181218                     | Not evaluated | PWI      |
| <i>Eria dalzellii</i> (Hook. ex Dalzell) Lindl.                 |              | RM 178573                     | LR            | PWI      |
| <i>Eulophia ochreatea</i> Lindl.                                |              | RM 178670 RM 189810           | VU            | PWI      |
| <i>Flickingeria nodosa</i> (Dalzell) Seidenf.                   |              | RM 183636                     | LC            | PI       |
| <i>Gastrochilus acaulis</i> (Lindl.) Kuntze                     |              | RM 189766                     |               |          |
| <i>Geodorum densiflorum</i> (Lam.) Schltr.                      |              | RM 181880 KRK 3952            |               |          |
| <i>Habenaria commelinifolia</i> (Roxb.) Wall. ex Lindl.         |              | RM 189028                     |               |          |
| <i>Habenaria digitata</i> Lindl.                                |              | RM 189844a                    |               |          |
| <i>Habenaria longicorniculata</i> J. Graham                     |              | RM 181879                     | LR            | PI       |
| <i>Habenaria marginata</i> Coleb.                               |              | RM 187287 RM 181873           |               |          |
| <i>Habenaria multicaudata</i> Sedgw.                            |              | RM 189844                     | VU            | WG       |
| <i>Habenaria ovalifolia</i> Wight                               |              | RM 189803a                    | LR            | PI       |
| <i>Habenaria plantaginea</i> Lindl.                             |              | RM 181333                     |               |          |
| <i>Liparis viridiflora</i> (Blume) Lindl.                       |              | RM 189779                     |               |          |
| <i>Luisia macrantha</i> Blatt. and McCann                       |              | KRK 3499                      | NT            | PI       |
| <i>Luisia zeylanica</i> Lindl.                                  |              | RM 183739 RM 178751           |               |          |
| <i>Malaxis acuminata</i> D. Don                                 |              | #                             |               |          |
| <i>Malaxis versicolor</i> (Lindl.) Abeyw.                       |              | RM 183695a                    |               |          |
| <i>Nervilia aragoana</i> Gaudich.                               |              | RM 188139                     |               |          |
| <i>Nervilia plicata</i> (Andr.) Schltr.                         |              | RM 178522 RM 188113           |               |          |
| <i>Oberonia ensiformis</i> (J.E. Sm.) Lindl.                    |              | RM 181722 RM 181237           |               |          |
| <i>Oberonia mucronata</i> (D. Don) Ormerod and Seidenf.         |              | RM 189766a KRK 4285           |               |          |
| <i>Oberonia recurva</i> Lindl.                                  |              | RM 181632                     |               |          |
| <i>Oberonia santapaui</i> Kapadia                               |              | KRK 3496<br>RM 189766a        | LC            | PI       |
| <i>Pecteilis gigantea</i> (J.E. Sm.) Raf.                       |              | RM 181460a KRK 4393           |               |          |
| <i>Peristylus aristatus</i> Lindl.                              |              | RM 183726a                    |               |          |
| <i>Peristylus goodyeroides</i> (D. Don) Lindl.                  |              | RM 181433 KRK 3989            |               |          |
| <i>Peristylis plantagineus</i> Lindl.                           |              | RM 181433                     |               |          |
| <i>Peristylus spiralis</i> A. Rich.                             |              | RM 178596                     |               |          |
| <i>Pholidota imbricata</i> Hook.                                |              | RM 178531                     |               |          |
| <i>Polystachya concreta</i> (Jacq.) Garay and Sweet             |              | RM 178532 RM 187232 RM 183709 |               |          |
| <i>Rhynchostylis retusa</i> (L.) Blume                          |              | RM 187226 RM 178563           |               |          |
| <i>Taeniophyllum alwisii</i> Lindl.                             |              | RM 183786a                    |               |          |
| <i>Vanda tessellata</i> (Roxb.) Hook. ex G. Don                 |              | RM 178560a                    |               |          |
| <i>Vanda testacea</i> (Lindl.) Rchb. f.                         |              | RM 181832 RM 183719           |               |          |
| <i>Zeuxine longilabris</i> (Lindl.) Benth. ex Hook. f.          |              | RM 189773                     |               |          |
| <b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>                                            |              |                               |               |          |
| <i>Aeginetia indica</i> L.                                      |              | RM 181620                     |               |          |
| <i>Buchnera hispida</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don                    |              | RM 179790                     |               |          |
| <i>Centranthera indica</i> (L.) Gamble                          |              | RM 181304 RM 187269           |               |          |
| <i>Parasopubia delphinifolia</i> (L.) H-P. Hofm. and Eb. Fisch. |              | RM 181236 RM 181335           |               |          |
| <i>Striga angustifolia</i> (D. Don) C.J. Saldanha               |              | RM 181680                     |               |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                             | KANNADA NAME                | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Striga asiatica</i> (L.) Kuntze                                         | Bilikasa                    | RM 181881 RM 181350                     |        |          |
| <i>Striga densiflora</i> (Benth.) Benth.                                   |                             | RM 188171a                              |        |          |
| OXALIDACEAE                                                                |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Biophytum candolleianum</i> Wight                                       |                             | RM 181269a                              |        |          |
| <i>Biophytum nervifolium</i> Thwaites                                      |                             | RM 189004a                              |        |          |
| <i>Biophytum nudum</i> Edgew. and Hook. f.                                 |                             | RM 181269                               |        |          |
| <i>Biophytum reinwardtii</i> (Zucc.) Klotzsch.                             |                             | RM 179879 RM 176366                     |        |          |
| <i>Biophytum sensitivum</i> (L.) DC.                                       | Haramatchchaka,<br>Horamani | RM 188160                               |        |          |
| <i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.                                               | Huliche,<br>Pullampurachi   | RM 181120 RM 181196                     |        |          |
| <i>Oxalis dehradunensis</i> Raiz.*                                         |                             |                                         |        |          |
| PANDANACEAE                                                                |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Pandanus fascicularis</i> Lam.                                          |                             | RM 188124 RKA 46206                     |        |          |
| PAPAVERACEAE                                                               |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Argemone mexicana</i> L.                                                | Arasina dattura             | RM 179837                               |        |          |
| PASSIFLORACEAE                                                             |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Adenia hondala</i> (Gaertn.) J. Wilde                                   |                             | RM 189708<br>RM 189082                  |        |          |
| <i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.                                               | Kukke balli                 | RM 181257 RM 179863                     |        |          |
| PEDALIACEAE                                                                |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Martynia annua</i> L.                                                   |                             | #                                       |        |          |
| <i>Sesamum orientale</i> L.*                                               |                             |                                         |        |          |
| PIPERACEAE                                                                 |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Peperomia pellucida</i> (L.) Humb. Bonpl. and Kunth                     |                             | RM 181832a RM 181194                    |        |          |
| <i>Peperomia tetraphylla</i> (Forst. f.) Hook. f. and Arn.                 |                             | KPS 10337                               |        |          |
| <i>Piper argyrophyllum</i> Miq.                                            |                             | RM 181820a RM 189044                    |        |          |
| <i>Piper betle</i> L.*                                                     | Veelayada yela              |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Piper hymenophyllum</i> Miq.                                            |                             | RM 179761                               |        |          |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i> L.                                                     | Kari menasu                 | RM 183784a                              |        |          |
| <i>Piper trichostachyon</i> (Miq.) C. DC.                                  |                             | RM 183784b                              |        |          |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i> L.                                                 |                             | KPS 10337 RM 189741a                    |        |          |
| PLUMBAGINACEAE                                                             |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.                                               | Bilichitramoola             | RM 181854                               |        |          |
| POACEAE (=GRAMINEAE)                                                       |                             |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Alloteropsis cimicina</i> (L.) Stapf                                    |                             | RM 181252 RM 181282 RM 181470 ASR 95456 |        |          |
| <i>Apluda mutica</i> L.                                                    |                             | RM 181156 RM 178684                     |        |          |
| <i>Apocopis vaginata</i> Hack.                                             |                             | RM 179788                               |        |          |
| <i>Aristida adscensionis</i> L.                                            |                             | RKA 46063                               |        |          |
| <i>Aristida funiculata</i> Trin. and Rupr.                                 |                             | RKA 46052                               |        |          |
| <i>Arthraxon lancifolius</i> (Trin.) Hochst.                               |                             | RM 178754                               |        |          |
| <i>Arundinella ciliata</i> (Roxb.) Nees ex Miq.                            |                             | RM 180199                               |        |          |
| <i>Arundinella mesophylla</i> Nees ex Steud.                               |                             | RM 178749                               | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Arundinella metzii</i> Hochst. ex Miq.                                  |                             | RM 178731 RM 180199                     |        |          |
| <i>Arundinella nepalensis</i> Trin.                                        |                             | RM 178707                               |        |          |
| <i>Arundinella pumila</i> (Hochst. ex A. Rich.) Steud.                     |                             | RM 177701 KGB 822                       |        |          |
| <i>Bambusa bambos</i> (L.) Voss                                            |                             | RM 181800 KGB 993                       |        |          |
| <i>Centotheca lappacea</i> (L.) Desv.                                      |                             | RM 181179                               |        |          |
| <i>Chionachne koenigii</i> (Spreng) Thwaites                               |                             | ASR 95447                               |        |          |
| <i>Chrysopogon aciculatus</i> (Retz.) Trin.                                |                             | RM 181451 KRK 3990                      |        |          |
| <i>Coelachne simpliciuscula</i> (Wight and Arn. ex Steud.) Munro ex Benth. |                             | RM 181663                               |        |          |
| <i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i> L.                                                |                             | RM 179867 ASR 95493 RKA 46222           |        |          |
| <i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf                                     | Lemon grass                 | 2                                       |        |          |
| <i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i> (Nees ex Steud.) J.F. Watson                   |                             | RM 178777 ASR 95443                     |        |          |
| <i>Cymbopogon nardus</i> (L.) Rendle                                       |                             | RM 181369                               |        |          |
| <i>Cynodon barberi</i> Rang. and Tadul.                                    |                             | RM 178543                               |        |          |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.                                         |                             | RM 181305                               |        |          |
| <i>Cyrtococcum longipes</i> (Wight and Arn. ex Hook. f.) A. Camus          |                             | RM 189717                               |        |          |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                 | KANNADA NAME | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum</i> (Steud.) Stapf                                   |              | RM 181621                               |        |          |
| <i>Cyrtococcum patens</i> (L.) A. Camus                                        |              | RM 181385 ASR 95610                     |        |          |
| <i>Cyrtococcum trigonum</i> (Retz.) A. Camus                                   |              | RM 181160                               |        |          |
| <i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) Willd.                                    |              | RM 181295                               |        |          |
| <i>Dendrocalamus strictus</i> (Roxb.) Nees                                     |              | RM 181103                               |        |          |
| <i>Dichanthium annulatum</i> (Forssk.) Stapf                                   |              | RM 181485                               |        |          |
| <i>Dichanthium caricosum</i> (L.) A. Camus                                     |              | ASR 95483                               |        |          |
| <i>Dichanthium odoratum</i> (D. Lisboa) S.K. Jain and Deshp.                   |              | RM 181365 RM 178566                     |        |          |
| <i>Dichanthium pertusum</i> (L.) W.D. Clayton                                  |              | RM 183612 ASR 95600 ASR 95455           |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria abludens</i> (Roem. and Schult.) Veldkamp                         |              | RM 181320                               |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria bicornis</i> (Lam.) Roem. and Schult. ex Loud.                    |              | RM 181243                               |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria ciliaris</i> (Retz.) Koeler                                       |              | RM 181258 RM 178588                     |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria griffithii</i> (Hook. f.) Henrard                                 |              | RM 178582 RM 181440                     |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria longiflora</i> (Retz.) Pers.                                      |              | RM 181683 RM 181245a                    |        |          |
| <i>Digitaria ternata</i> (A. Rich.) Stapf ex Dyer                              |              | RM 181437                               |        |          |
| <i>Echinochloa colona</i> (L.) Link                                            |              | RM 181410 RM 181650 RM 178586           |        |          |
| <i>Eleusine coracana</i> (L.) Gaertn.*                                         | Raagi        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.                                            |              | RM 181682 RM 178545 ASR 95604           |        |          |
| <i>Enteropogon dolichostachyos</i> (Lagasca) Keng ex Lazarides                 |              | RM 181167 KGB 969                       |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostiella bifaria</i> (Vahl) Bor                                        |              | RM 181246 RM 181254 RM 187290           |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis aspera</i> (Jacq.) Nees                                          |              | RM 178527                               |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis atrovirens</i> (Desf.) Trin. ex Steud.                           |              | RM 189070a                              |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i> (L.) R. Br.                                         |              | RM 189023                               |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis gangetica</i> (Roxb.) Steud.                                     |              | RM 181362 RM 181287 RM 181841           |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis minor</i> Host                                                   |              | RKA 46056                               |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis pilosa</i> (L.) P. Beauv.                                        |              | RM 181841                               |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis riparia</i> (Willd.) Nees                                        |              | RM 179806                               |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis tenella</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. and Schult.                  |              | RM 181191 RM 181168                     |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis tenuifolia</i> (A. Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.                      |              | RM 181240 RM 181728 RM 181168           |        |          |
| <i>Eragrostis unioloides</i> (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.                            |              | RM 181412 RM 181627 RM 181775           |        |          |
| <i>Eriochloa procera</i> (Retz.) C.E. Hubb.                                    |              | RM 189089a                              |        |          |
| <i>Eulalia phaeothrix</i> (Hack.) Kuntze                                       |              | RM 189089a                              |        |          |
| <i>Heteropogon contortus</i> (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. and Schult.               |              | RM 181290 ASR 95474                     |        |          |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) Raeuschel.                                     |              | RM 181352 ASR 86629 RKA 41891 GSP 32454 |        |          |
| <i>Isachne elegans</i> Dalzell                                                 |              | RM 189793                               |        |          |
| <i>Isachne globosa</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze                                         |              | RM 189848a                              |        |          |
| <i>Ischaemum indicum</i> (Houtt.) Merr.                                        |              | RM 178710 ASR 95473                     |        |          |
| <i>Ischaemum semisagittatum</i> Roxb.                                          |              | KRK 3471                                |        |          |
| <i>Leersia hexandra</i> Sw.                                                    |              | RM 178759                               |        |          |
| <i>Leptochloa panicea</i> (Retz.) Ohwi                                         |              | RM 181166                               |        |          |
| <i>Manisuris myuros</i> L.                                                     |              | RM 178562                               | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Microchloa indica</i> (L. f.) P. Beauv.                                     |              | RM 179789                               |        |          |
| <i>Mnesithea granularis</i> (L.) Koning and Sosef                              |              | RM 178692                               |        |          |
| <i>Oplismenus burmannii</i> (Retz.) P. Beauv.                                  |              | RM 178695                               |        |          |
| <i>Oplismenus compositus</i> (L.) P. Beauv.                                    |              | RM 178721 ASR 95463 RKA 42052           |        |          |
| <i>Oropetium villosulum</i> Stapf ex Bor                                       |              | RM 189712a                              | LC     | IND      |
| <i>Oryza meyeriana</i> subsp. <i>granulata</i> (Nees and Arn. ex Watt) Tateoka |              | RM 181424 RM 178609 ASR 95558           |        |          |
| <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.*                                                        |              |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Panicum gardneri</i> Thwaites                                               |              | RM 189796a                              |        |          |
| <i>Panicum notatum</i> Retz.                                                   |              | RM 178678 RM 181298                     |        |          |
| <i>Panicum psilopodium</i> Trin.                                               |              | RM 178585 RM 181306 KRK 3972            |        |          |
| <i>Paspalidium flavidum</i> (Retz.) A. Camus                                   |              | RM 181312                               |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                   | KANNADA NAME     | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Paspalum canarae</i> (Steud.) Veldkamp                                                        |                  | RM 181660a                    |        |          |
| <i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> Berg.                                                                 |                  | RM 181665 RM 181448 ASR 95665 |        |          |
| <i>Paspalum paspalodes</i> (Michx.) Scribn.                                                      |                  | RM 178598                     |        |          |
| <i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i> L.                                                                 |                  | RM 181305 RM 181163           |        |          |
| <i>Pennisetum americanum</i> (L.) K. Schum.*                                                     | Sajje            |                               |        |          |
| <i>Pennisetum hohenackeri</i> Hochst. ex Steud.                                                  |                  | RM 181481 RM 178706 RM 183711 |        |          |
| <i>Perotis indica</i> (L.) Kuntz                                                                 |                  | RM 181321                     |        |          |
| <i>Pseudanthistiria umbellata</i> (Hack.) Hook. f.                                               |                  | RM 178709                     |        |          |
| <i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i> (Willd.) C.E. Hubb.                                                  |                  | RM 181133 RM 181247           |        |          |
| <i>Saccharum officinarum</i> L.*                                                                 |                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Sacciolepis indica</i> (L.) A. Chase                                                          |                  | RM 178746 ASR 95477           |        |          |
| <i>Sacciolepis interrupta</i> (Willd.) Stapf                                                     |                  | RM 189006a RM 187130          |        |          |
| <i>Sacciolepis myosuroides</i> (R. Br.) A. Camus                                                 |                  | RM 178758 ASR 95611           |        |          |
| <i>Schizostachyum beddomei</i> (C.E.C. Fisch.) R.B. Majumdar                                     |                  | RM 178787 KGB 971             |        |          |
| <i>Setaria barbata</i> (Lam.) Kunth                                                              |                  | RM 181715                     |        |          |
| <i>Setaria flavida</i> (Retz.) Veldkamp                                                          |                  | RM 181602 RM 181296           |        |          |
| <i>Setaria intermedia</i> Roem. and Schult.                                                      |                  | RM 181373 RM 181618           |        |          |
| <i>Setaria palmifolia</i> (J.Konig) Stapf                                                        |                  | RM 188151                     |        |          |
| <i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poir.) Roem. and Schult.                                                  |                  | RM 181242 RM 178748 RM 181276 |        |          |
| <i>Sorghum bicolor</i> (L.) Moench*                                                              |                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers.                                                              |                  | ASR 86638 ASR 86631           |        |          |
| <i>Sporobolus humilis</i> C. Presl subsp. <i>minor</i> Veldkamp                                  |                  | RM 183664                     |        |          |
| <i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>flaccidus</i> (Roth ex Roem. and Schult.) Veldkamp |                  | RM 181798 RM 181244           |        |          |
| <i>Sporobolus indicus</i> (L.) R. Br. var. <i>major</i> (Buse) Baaijens                          |                  | RM 178610                     |        |          |
| <i>Sporobolus tenuissimus</i> (Schränk.) Kuntze                                                  |                  | RM 181241                     |        |          |
| <i>Thelepogon elegans</i> Roth ex Roem. and Schult.                                              |                  | ASR 94774                     |        |          |
| <i>Themeda cymbaria</i> Hack.                                                                    |                  | 2                             |        |          |
| <i>Themeda quadrivalvis</i> (L.) Kuntze                                                          |                  | RM 178758                     |        |          |
| <i>Themeda tremula</i> (Nees ex Steud.) Hack.                                                    |                  | RM 178767                     |        |          |
| <i>Themeda triandra</i> Forssk.                                                                  |                  | RM 181316 ASR 86630           |        |          |
| <i>Urochloa reptans</i> (L.) Stapf                                                               |                  | RM 189762 RKA 46024           |        |          |
| <i>Urochloa semiundulata</i> (Hochst. ex A. Rich.) Ashalatha and V.J. Nair                       |                  | RM 181470                     |        |          |
| <i>Urochloa subquadrifera</i> (Trin.) R.D. Webster                                               |                  | RM 181834                     |        |          |
| <i>Vetiveria lawsonii</i> (Hook. f.) Blatt. and McCann                                           |                  | ASR 95485 RKA 46038           |        |          |
| <i>Zea mays</i> L.*                                                                              | Mekkejole        |                               |        |          |
| <b>PODOSTEMACEAE</b>                                                                             |                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Dalzellia ceylanica</i> (Gardn.) Wight                                                        |                  | 4                             |        |          |
| <b>POLYGALACEAE</b>                                                                              |                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Polygala abyssinica</i> R. Br. ex Fresen.                                                     |                  | RM 178774 RM 178639 RM 176354 |        |          |
| <i>Polygala arvensis</i> Willd.                                                                  |                  | RM 181245 RM 179585           |        |          |
| <i>Polygala elongata</i> Klein ex Willd.                                                         |                  | RM 181471 RM 178659           |        |          |
| <i>Polygala erioptera</i> DC.                                                                    |                  | RM 187271                     |        |          |
| <i>Polygala javana</i> DC.                                                                       |                  | RM 181804                     |        |          |
| <i>Polygala persicariifolia</i> DC.                                                              |                  | RM 178626 RM 187270           |        |          |
| <i>Xanthophyllum flavescens</i> Roxb.                                                            |                  | #                             |        |          |
| <b>POLYGONACEAE</b>                                                                              |                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria barbata</i> (L.) Hara                                                              |                  | RM 181171                     |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria chinensis</i> (L.) H. Gross                                                        | Bili konde       | RM 189040 RM 187246           |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria glabra</i> (Willd.) Gomez dela maza                                                | Neerusanne soppu | RM 181776 RM 181172           |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria hydropiper</i> (L.) Spach                                                          |                  | RM 181170a                    |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria pubescens</i> (Blume) Hara var. <i>acuminata</i> (Franch. and Sav.) Hara           |                  | RM 183628                     |        |          |
| <i>Persicaria pulchra</i> (Blume) Sojak                                                          |                  | KRK 4624                      |        |          |
| <i>Polygonum plebeium</i> R. Br.                                                                 |                  | RM 181839 RM 183662           |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                                   | KANNADA NAME           | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                 | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. and Arn.*                                                        |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <b>PONTERIACEAE</b>                                                                              |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) C. Presl                                                   |                        | RM 181779 RM 178618 RM 181308           |        |          |
| <b>PORTULACACEAE</b>                                                                             |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Portulaca grandiflora</i> Hook.*                                                              |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.                                                                     | Doddagoni soppu        | RM 179769                               |        |          |
| <i>Portulaca tuberosa</i> Roxb.                                                                  |                        | RM 176379                               |        |          |
| <b>POTAMOGETONACEAE</b>                                                                          |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Potamogeton nodosus</i> Poir.                                                                 |                        | RM 188160a                              |        |          |
| <b>PRIMULACEAE</b>                                                                               |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Anagallis pumila</i> Swartz                                                                   |                        | RM 188133                               |        |          |
| <b>PROTEACEAE</b>                                                                                |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Grevillea robusta</i> A. Cunn.*                                                               | Silver oak mara        |                                         |        |          |
| <b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>                                                                             |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Clematis gouriana</i> Roxb. ex DC.                                                            | Thalejadari            | RM 183644 RM 179873 RKA 41892 ASR 86620 |        |          |
| <i>Clematis munroiana</i> Wight                                                                  |                        | 2                                       | DD     | PI       |
| <i>Clematis smilacifolia</i> Wall.                                                               |                        | KRK 3532.                               |        |          |
| <i>Naravelia zeylanica</i> (L.) DC.                                                              |                        | RM 179707 ASR 95613 RKA 42070           |        |          |
| <b>RHAMNACEAE</b>                                                                                |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Scutia myrtina</i> (Burm.f.) Kurz var. <i>myrtina</i>                                         | Kundi hannu, Sure ambu | RM 176336 RM 179711 GSP 33141           |        |          |
| <i>Scutia myrtina</i> (Burm.f.) Kurz var. <i>emarginata</i> Bhandari and Bhansali                | Gudhukale              | RM 183753                               | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Smythea bombaiensis</i> (Dalzell) S.P. Banerjee and P.K. Mukh.                                |                        | RM 189713                               | LR     | WG       |
| <i>Ventilago denticulata</i> Willd.                                                              |                        | RM 188117 RM 183727                     |        |          |
| <i>Ventilago maderaspatana</i> Gaertn.                                                           | Male mythala, Vembadam | KFP 14295                               |        |          |
| <i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.                                                                  |                        | RM 178638                               |        |          |
| <i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i> (L.) Mill.                                                              | Challa, Sodli          | RM 181459 RM 181693 RM 181141           |        |          |
| <i>Ziziphus rugosa</i> Lam.                                                                      |                        | RM 183667 GSP 32486 RKA 46109           |        |          |
| <i>Ziziphus xylopyra</i> (Retz.) Willd.                                                          |                        | RM 178772 RM 179826 SNY 2498            |        |          |
| <b>RHIZOPHORACEAE</b>                                                                            |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Carallia brachiata</i> (Lour.) Merr.                                                          |                        | RM 189839 RM 189071                     |        |          |
| <b>ROSACEAE</b>                                                                                  |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Prunus ceylanica</i> (Wight) Miq.                                                             |                        | RM 189796                               |        |          |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> L.*                                                                           |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Rosa indica</i> L.*                                                                           |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb.*                                                                   |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Rosa rosoefolius</i> Sm.*                                                                     |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <b>RUBIACEAE</b>                                                                                 |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Canthium coromandelicum</i> (Burm.f.) Alston                                                  | Sanna kaare mullu      | RM 181281 RM 176346                     |        |          |
| <i>Catunaregam spinosa</i> (Thunb.) Tirveng.                                                     | Kare mara              | RM 181708 RM 181737 RKA 41859           |        |          |
| <i>Ceriscoides turgida</i> (Roxb.) Tirveng.                                                      | Bangeri, Budugaare     | KRK 4617                                |        |          |
| <i>Chassalia curviflora</i> (Wall.) Thwaites var. <i>ophioxylodes</i> (Wall.) Deb and B. Krishna |                        | KRK 3957 RM 188186a                     |        |          |
| <i>Coffea arabica</i> L.                                                                         |                        | RM 189086                               |        |          |
| <i>Coffea robusta</i> L.*                                                                        |                        |                                         |        |          |
| <i>Geophila repens</i> (L.) I. M. Johnst.                                                        |                        | RM 189085a                              |        |          |
| <i>Haldina cordifolia</i> (Roxb.) Ridsdale                                                       | Aruchana tega          | RM 179780 RM 181441                     |        |          |
| <i>Hedyotis auricularia</i> L.                                                                   |                        | RKA 46206 KRK 4685 RM 189834a           |        |          |
| <i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam.                                                              |                        | RM 179797 RM 189007a RM 179831          |        |          |
| <i>Hedyotis herbacea</i> L.                                                                      |                        | RM 179830 RM 189005 RM 189724a          |        |          |
| <i>Hedyotis neesiana</i> Arn.                                                                    |                        | KRK 4685 RKA 46183 RM 179793a           |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                             | KANNADA NAME                   | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                    | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Hymenodictyon orixense</i> (Roxb.) Mabb.                                | Doddi mara                     | #                                          |        |          |
| <i>Ixora brachiata</i> Roxb.                                               |                                | RM 183603                                  | LR     | PI       |
| <i>Ixora coccinia</i> L.*                                                  |                                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Ixora nigricans</i> R. Br. ex Wight and Arn.                            |                                | RM 189070 KRK 3536                         |        |          |
| <i>Ixora pavetta</i> Andrews                                               | Gurvi, Korgi                   | #                                          |        |          |
| <i>Knoxia sumatrensis</i> (Retz.) DC.                                      |                                | RM 181876 RM 187272                        |        |          |
| <i>Meyna laxiflora</i> Robyns                                              | Mullu kaare,<br>Mungkare       | RM 181707                                  |        |          |
| <i>Mitragyna parvifolia</i> (Roxb.) Korth.                                 | Nayi kadamba                   | RM 181107<br>RM 181669 RM 181747           |        |          |
| <i>Morinda pubescens</i> J.E. Sm.                                          |                                | RM 183729                                  |        |          |
| <i>Mussaenda belilla</i> Buch.-Ham.                                        |                                | RM 189086 RM 181660 RM<br>179762           |        |          |
| <i>Mussaenda glabrata</i> (Hook.f.) Hutch. ex Gamble                       | Hasthygida                     | RM 189818                                  |        |          |
| <i>Oldenlandia nudicaulis</i> Roth                                         |                                | RM 181478a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Ophiorrhiza hirsutula</i> Wight ex Hook.f.                              |                                | RM 189770a                                 | LC     | PI       |
| <i>Pavetta crassicaulis</i> Bremek.                                        | Paapati,<br>Soore botte        | RM 189077a RM 189734                       | LC     | PWI      |
| <i>Pavetta indica</i> L. var. <i>tomentosa</i> (Roxb. ex J.E. Sm.) Hook.f. |                                | RM 187285 RM 176339 KRK 4881               |        |          |
| <i>Pavetta travancorica</i> Bremek.                                        |                                | KFP 10320                                  | NT     | PI       |
| <i>Psychotria octosulcata</i> Talbot                                       |                                | RM 189090                                  | LC     | PWI      |
| <i>Psychotria truncata</i> Wall.                                           |                                | RM 198929                                  |        |          |
| <i>Psydrax dicoccum</i> Gaertn.                                            | Belaachi, Korla                | RM 178538 RKA 46236 RKA 46212              |        |          |
| <i>Rubia cordifolia</i> L.                                                 |                                | RM 181675 RM 178718                        |        |          |
| <i>Spermacoce articularis</i> L.f.                                         |                                | RM 179833 RM 188145 RM<br>187264           |        |          |
| <i>Spermacoce mauritiana</i> Osea Gideon ex Verdc.                         |                                | RM 187279a RM 181678                       |        |          |
| <i>Spermacoce pusilla</i> Wall.                                            |                                | RM 181311 RM 178658                        |        |          |
| <i>Tamilnadia uliginosa</i> (Retz.) Tirveng. and Sastre                    |                                | KRK 3595<br>RM 181707 RM 181169            |        |          |
| <i>Tarenna asiatica</i> (L.) Kuntze ex K. Schum.                           |                                | RM 179832                                  |        |          |
| <i>Wendlandia heynei</i> (Roem. and Schult.) Santapau and Merch.           |                                | RM 187281                                  |        |          |
| <i>Wendlandia thyrsoides</i> (Roem. and Schult.) Steud.                    | Neerupaale                     | RM 183635 RM 183638                        |        |          |
| <b>RUTACEAE</b>                                                            |                                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Acronychia pedunculata</i> (L.) Miq.                                    |                                | RM 189074 RM 189045a                       |        |          |
| <i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Correa                                          | Belva patre                    | RM 183764                                  |        |          |
| <i>Atalantia monophylla</i> (L.) DC.                                       | Katchorana                     | 2                                          |        |          |
| <i>Atalantia wightii</i> Tanaka                                            |                                | RM 189704                                  | R      | WG       |
| <i>Chloroxylon swietenia</i> DC.                                           |                                | RM 179715 RM 181889 GSP 33140              |        |          |
| <i>Citrus auratifolia</i> (Christm. and Panz.) Swingle*                    | Ooli nimbe                     |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. f.*                                         | Nimbe                          |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Citrus maxima</i> (Burm.f.) Merr.*                                      |                                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Citrus medica</i> L.*                                                   |                                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco*                                           | Kithale                        |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Clausena indica</i> (Dalzell) Oliver                                    |                                | RM 179745a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Glycosmis mauritiana</i> (Lam.) Tanaka                                  | Kumara pannu,<br>Paanal        | RM 181139 RM 181674 RM<br>178643           |        |          |
| <i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i> (Retz.) DC.                                   |                                | RM 183637 RM 181857 RKA<br>46184           |        |          |
| <i>Limonia acidissima</i> L.                                               |                                | RM 181826 RKA 46214                        |        |          |
| <i>Luvunga eleutherandra</i> Dalzell                                       |                                | RM 189721                                  |        |          |
| <i>Melicope lunu-ankenda</i> (Gaertn.) T.G. Hartley                        |                                | RM 189751 RM 189711 RM<br>188180 ASR 86606 |        |          |
| <i>Murraya koenigii</i> (L.) Spr.                                          | Karibevu                       | RKA 55480                                  |        |          |
| <i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack                                        | Kadu karibevu                  | RM 181177 RM 179749 RM<br>183640 RKA 46198 |        |          |
| <i>Naringi crenulata</i> (Roxb.) Nicolson                                  |                                | RM 181105<br>RM 181667                     |        |          |
| <i>Paramignya monophylla</i> Wight                                         | Kadu kithale,<br>Kadu naaringi | RM 188198                                  |        |          |
| <i>Ruta chalepensis</i> L.*                                                |                                |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Toddalia asiatica</i> (L.) Lam. var. <i>asiatica</i>                    |                                | RM 188194 RKA 46279                        |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                          | KANNADA NAME            | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Toddalia asiatica</i> (L.) Lam. var. <i>gracilis</i> Dunn                            |                         | RM 189019                     |        |          |
| <i>Vepris bilocularis</i> (Wight and Arn.) Engl.                                        |                         | RM 189751 RM 188180           |        |          |
| <i>Zanthoxylum rhetsa</i> (Roxb.) DC.                                                   | Aramadala,<br>Jummimara | RM 179736 RKA 41866           |        |          |
| <i>Zanthoxylum tetraspermum</i> Wight and Arn.                                          | Shesike                 | RM 183628a                    |        |          |
| <b>SALICACEAE</b>                                                                       |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Salix ichnostachya</i> Lindl. ex Andersson                                           |                         | RM 183625                     |        |          |
| <i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.                                                          | Neeruvanji              | RM 187239                     |        |          |
| <b>SALVADORACEAE</b>                                                                    |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Azima tetracantha</i> Lam.                                                           |                         | RDK 175714                    |        |          |
| <b>SANTALACEAE</b>                                                                      |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Santalum album</i> L.                                                                | Srigandha               | RM 181174 RM 181174 RM 178762 |        |          |
| <i>Scleropyrum pentandrum</i> (Dennst.) Mabb.                                           | Naayikuli               | RM 189710 RM 189788 KRK 3530  |        |          |
| <b>SAPINDACEAE</b>                                                                      |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Allophylus cobbe</i> (L.) Raeusch.                                                   |                         | RM 178677 RM 179778 RM 178594 |        |          |
| <i>Allophyllus serratus</i> (Roxb.) Kurz                                                |                         | RM 181383                     |        |          |
| <i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.                                                     | Bekkina buddegida       | RM 181199                     |        |          |
| <i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour.                                                          | Kendala                 | RM 183697                     |        |          |
| <i>Dodonaea viscosa</i> (L.) Jacq.                                                      | Bandare                 | RM 183756                     |        |          |
| <i>Harpullia arborea</i> (Blanco) Radlk.                                                |                         | RM 189719                     |        |          |
| <i>Lepisanthes tetraphylla</i> (Vahl) Radlk.                                            | Kaluhatta, Moolaga      | KRK 3275                      |        |          |
| <i>Otonephelium stipulaceum</i> (Bedd.) Radlk.                                          | Male koomathi           | RM 189728a RM 189806          |        |          |
| <i>Sapindus emarginatus</i> Vahl                                                        |                         | 5                             |        |          |
| <i>Sapindus trifoliatus</i> L.                                                          | Anduvala mara           | RM 178631 RM 183656 ASR 86612 |        |          |
| <i>Schleichera oleosa</i> (Lour.) Oken                                                  | Sagade mara             | RM 181644 RM 178523           |        |          |
| <b>SAPOTACEAE</b>                                                                       |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Chrysophyllum roxburghii</i> G. Don                                                  |                         | RM 189097 RM 189815           |        |          |
| <i>Madhuca longifolia</i> (J. Konig) J.F. Macbr. var. <i>latifolia</i> (Roxb.) A. Chev. | Ippe mara               | RM 181830 RM 183786           |        |          |
| <i>Manilkara zapota</i> (L.) P. Royen*                                                  | Sapota                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.                                                               | Pagadi mara             | RM 188120 RM 189815           |        |          |
| <b>SCROPHULARIACEAE</b>                                                                 |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Artanema longifolium</i> (L.) Vatke                                                  |                         | RM 179865 RM 183651           |        |          |
| <i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Pennell                                                     |                         | 2                             |        |          |
| <i>Dopatrium junceum</i> (Roxb.) Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.                                   |                         | RM 178617                     |        |          |
| <i>Glossostigma diandrum</i> (L.) Kuntze                                                |                         | RM 188161                     |        |          |
| <i>Limnophila indica</i> (L.) Druce                                                     |                         | RM 181862 RM 181661           |        |          |
| <i>Limnophila rugosa</i> (Roth) Merr.                                                   |                         | RM 183703                     |        |          |
| <i>Limnophila sessiliflora</i> (Vahl) Blume                                             |                         | RM 178669                     |        |          |
| <i>Lindenbergia polyantha</i> Royle ex Benth.                                           |                         | RM 181695                     |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia anagallis</i> (Burm. f.) Pennell                                           |                         | RM 187233 RM 181414           |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia antipoda</i> (L.) Alston                                                   |                         | RM 181852                     |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia ciliata</i> (Colsm.) Pennell                                               |                         | RM 181605                     |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia crustacea</i> (L.) F. Muell.                                               |                         | RM 178546 RM 178797           |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia hyssopioides</i> (L.) Haines                                               | Neergoni soppu          | RM 188157 RM 178556           |        |          |
| <i>Lindernia pusilla</i> (Thunb.) Boldingh                                              |                         | RM 181415                     |        |          |
| <i>Mecardonia procumbens</i> (Mill.) Small                                              |                         | RM 181392 RM 181195           |        |          |
| <i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.                                                               | Mrigandhi gida          | RM 181641 RM 181150           |        |          |
| <i>Stemodia viscosa</i> Roxb.                                                           |                         | RM 189764                     |        |          |
| <i>Torenia bicolor</i> Dalzell                                                          |                         | RM 178671                     | EN     | WG       |
| <b>SIMAROUACEAE</b>                                                                     |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Ailanthus excelsa</i> Roxb.                                                          |                         | #                             |        |          |
| <i>Ailanthus triphysa</i> (Dennst.) Alston                                              |                         | RM 189034                     |        |          |
| <b>SMILACACEAE</b>                                                                      |                         |                               |        |          |
| <i>Smilax perfoliata</i> Lour.                                                          |                         | RM 189747                     |        |          |
| <i>Smilax zeylanica</i> L.                                                              |                         | RM 187240 RKA 46221 RKA 41870 |        |          |
| <b>SOLANACEAE</b>                                                                       |                         |                               |        |          |

TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                                | KANNADA NAME                       | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE                    | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.*                                                    | Menashine kaayi                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L.*                                                  | Raathrii ranni                     |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Datura arborea</i> L.*                                                     |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Datura metel</i> L.                                                        | Dattora                            | RM 178642a                                 |        |          |
| <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> Mill. var. <i>cerasiforme</i> (Dunal) A. Gray* |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.                                       |                                    | RM 179834                                  |        |          |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.*                                                  |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Physalis lanceolata</i> Michx.                                             |                                    | RM 189856                                  |        |          |
| <i>Physalis minima</i> L.                                                     |                                    | RM 188152                                  |        |          |
| <i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam.                                                   | Sonde gidda                        | RM 181201 ASR 95633                        |        |          |
| <i>Solanum erianthum</i> D. Don                                               | Kallatti, Soundagi                 | RM 179759 ASR 86623                        |        |          |
| <i>Solanum giganteum</i> Jacq.                                                |                                    | RM 183655                                  |        |          |
| <i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.*                                               | Tharkari                           |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Solanum melongena</i> L.*                                                  | Kathri kaayi                       |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.                                                      | Kaachi,<br>Kakke hannu             | #                                          |        |          |
| <i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews                                          |                                    | RM 181357                                  |        |          |
| <i>Solanum stramonifolium</i> Jacq.                                           |                                    | RM 189087                                  |        |          |
| <i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw.                                                     | Kaadu sunde                        | RM 181215 RKA 46106 ASR<br>95634           |        |          |
| <i>Solanum trilobatum</i> L.                                                  |                                    | RM 189749                                  |        |          |
| <i>Solanum viarum</i> DC.                                                     |                                    | RM 187221 RM 183716                        |        |          |
| <i>Solanum virginianum</i> L.                                                 |                                    | RM 189063                                  |        |          |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.) Dunal*                                         |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <b>STERCULIACEAE</b>                                                          |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Byttneria herbacea</i> Roxb.                                               |                                    | RM 181322 RM 181895 KRK 4987               |        |          |
| <i>Eriolaena hookeriana</i> Wight and Arn.                                    |                                    | RM 187283                                  | LC     | IND      |
| <i>Firmiana colorata</i> (Roxb.) R. Br.                                       | Bilisulige,<br>Kalsage mara        | RM 187249 RM 183604                        |        |          |
| <i>Helicteres isora</i> L.                                                    | Kavari, Yedamuri                   | RM 181360 RM 178623 ASR 95618              |        |          |
| <i>Melochia corchorifolia</i> L.                                              |                                    | RM 187213 ASR 95635                        |        |          |
| <i>Pentapetes phoenicea</i> L.                                                |                                    | RM 188125                                  |        |          |
| <i>Sterculia guttata</i> Roxb. ex DC.                                         | Hulithoradu kaayi,<br>Kudare pudak | RM 189081                                  |        |          |
| <i>Sterculia villosa</i> Roxb. ex DC.                                         | Sahe mar                           | RM 183782 RM 179777                        |        |          |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.*                                                    |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Waltheria indica</i> L.                                                    |                                    | RM 179809                                  |        |          |
| <b>SYMPLOCACEAE</b>                                                           |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb.                                               |                                    | KRK 3597                                   |        |          |
| <b>TILIACEAE</b>                                                              |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Corchorus aestuans</i> L.                                                  | Chunchu                            | RM 189012 RM 178797a                       |        |          |
| <i>Corchorus olitorius</i> L.                                                 |                                    | RM 179812                                  |        |          |
| <i>Grewia abutilifolia</i> Vent. ex A. Juss.                                  |                                    | RM 189010 ASR 95461                        |        |          |
| <i>Grewia hirsuta</i> Vahl                                                    |                                    | RM 178770 RM 181267 ASR 95468              |        |          |
| <i>Grewia orbiculata</i> Rottl.                                               |                                    | GSP 33119 RM 176364                        |        |          |
| <i>Grewia serrulata</i> DC.                                                   |                                    | RKA 46245 ASR 95468 RM 189707              |        |          |
| <i>Grewia tiliifolia</i> Vahl                                                 | Tadsal                             | RM 181770 RM 187284 RM<br>179775 RKA 31931 |        |          |
| <i>Grewia villosa</i> Willd.                                                  |                                    | RM 187289                                  |        |          |
| <i>Triumfetta pilosa</i> Roth                                                 |                                    | RM 189752 ASR 86799 GSP 32482<br>RKA 46158 |        |          |
| <i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i> N. Jacq.                                         |                                    | RM 178728 RM 181294 RKA<br>42068           |        |          |
| <b>ULMACEAE</b>                                                               |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Aphananthe cuspidata</i> (Blume) Planch.                                   |                                    | RM 188193 RM 189746a                       |        |          |
| <i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.                                |                                    | RM 179766 RM 179672a                       |        |          |
| <i>Trema orientalis</i> (L.) Blume                                            | Kiruhale                           | RM 189709 RM 189084 RM<br>189827           |        |          |
| <b>URTICACEAE</b>                                                             |                                    |                                            |        |          |
| <i>Debregeasia longifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Wedd.                                | Kaapsi, Kurigele                   | RM 188195 RM 189709                        |        |          |
| <i>Girardinia diversifolia</i> (Link.) Friis                                  |                                    | RM 183672                                  |        |          |



TABLE 1. CONTINUED.

| BOTANICAL NAME                                                          | KANNADA NAME                     | SPECIMEN/<br>LITERATURE       | STATUS | ENDEMISM |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| <i>Laportea interrupta</i> (L.) Chew                                    |                                  | RM 188109 RM 181406           |        |          |
| <i>Pilea microphylla</i> (L.) Liebm.                                    |                                  | RM 188131 RM 181684           |        |          |
| <i>Pouzolzia pentandra</i> Benn.                                        |                                  | RM 178730 RM 181696           |        |          |
| <i>Pouzolzia wightii</i> Benn. var. <i>nilghirensis</i> (Wight) Hook.f. |                                  | KFP 10375                     |        |          |
| <i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i> (L.) Benn.                                   |                                  | RM 187247                     |        |          |
| <b>VERBENACEAE</b>                                                      |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Lantana camara</i> L.                                                |                                  | RM 181113 RM 181145           |        |          |
| <i>Lantana indica</i> Roxb.                                             | Lantavani gida                   | RM 178773                     |        |          |
| <i>Lantana trifolia</i> L.                                              |                                  | RM 181264                     |        |          |
| <i>Phyla nodiflora</i> (L.) Greene                                      |                                  | RM 178636                     |        |          |
| <i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> (L.) Vahl                             | Kaadu uttarani                   | RM 181114 RM 181692           |        |          |
| <b>VIOLACEAE</b>                                                        |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Hybanthus enneaspermus</i> (L.) F. Muell.                            | Purushrathna                     | RM 181258                     |        |          |
| <b>VISCACEAE</b>                                                        |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Viscum angulatum</i> Heyne ex DC.                                    |                                  | RKA 33103                     |        |          |
| <i>Viscum articulatum</i> Burm. f.                                      |                                  | RM 181892 RM 183750 RM 183601 |        |          |
| <i>Viscum monoicum</i> Roxb. ex DC.                                     |                                  | RM 179763                     |        |          |
| <i>Viscum orientale</i> Willd.                                          |                                  | RM 188116 JAV 33104 KRK 5071  |        |          |
| <b>VITACEAE</b>                                                         |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Ampelopsis ternata</i> (Roth) DC.                                    | Bilihambu                        | RM 179717 RM 181819 RM 176341 |        |          |
| <i>Cayratia pedata</i> (Lam.) Juss. ex Gagnep.                          | Kaama patige balli               | RM 188128 RRR 1865            |        |          |
| <i>Cayratia tenuifolia</i> (Wight and Arn.) Gagnep.                     | Naralae batti                    | RM 181436                     |        |          |
| <i>Cayratia trifolia</i> (L.) Domin.                                    |                                  | RM 183740b                    |        |          |
| <i>Cissus javanica</i> DC.                                              |                                  | RM 178760 RM 181623           |        |          |
| <i>Cissus latifolia</i> Lam.                                            |                                  | RM 178714 RM 181430           |        |          |
| <i>Cissus repens</i> Lam.                                               |                                  | RKA 46133 RM 183720a          |        |          |
| <i>Cyphostemma auriculatum</i> (Roxb.) P. Singh and B.V. Shetty         | Earghatte yelaeballi             | RM 176375                     |        |          |
| <i>Tetraglossis leucostaphylum</i> (Dennst.) Alston. ex Mabb.           |                                  | RKA 46302                     |        |          |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.*                                               | Draksha annu                     |                               |        |          |
| <b>ZINGIBERACEAE</b>                                                    |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Alpinia galanga</i> (L.) Sw.                                         |                                  | RM 189770                     |        |          |
| <i>Amomum pterocarpum</i> Thwaites                                      |                                  | RM 189813                     |        |          |
| <i>Curcuma aromatica</i> Salisb.                                        |                                  | RM 188149                     |        |          |
| <i>Curcuma neilgherrensis</i> Wight                                     |                                  | RM 179802a                    | LR     | PWI      |
| <i>Curcuma pseudomontana</i> J. Graham                                  |                                  | RM 181222a                    | LR     | PWI      |
| <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> (L.) Maton                                  |                                  | #                             |        |          |
| <i>Globba ophioglossa</i> Wight                                         | Kaadu shunti                     | RM 181384                     |        |          |
| <i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J. König                                    |                                  | RM 183770a                    |        |          |
| <i>Zingiber nimmonii</i> (J. Graham) Dalzell                            |                                  | KRK 4321 KGB 1949             | LR     | WG       |
| <i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> (L.) Roscoe ex J.E. Sm.                        |                                  | RM 179822                     |        |          |
| <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe*                                      | Shunti                           |                               |        |          |
| <b>ZYGOPHYLLACEAE</b>                                                   |                                  |                               |        |          |
| <i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L.                                           | Kirunegli mulli,<br>Nerangi mulu | RM 189027                     |        |          |

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